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# DIRECTORY

c-16

## CLEVELAND AND OHIO CITY,

For the Years 1837--38.

*Comprising*

HISTORICAL AND DESCRIPTIVE SKETCHES OF EACH PLACE—AN ALPHABETICAL LIST OF INHABITANTS, THEIR BUSINESS AND RESIDENCE—A LIST OF THE MUNICIPAL OFFICERS—EVERY INFORMATION RELATIVE TO THE PUBLIC OFFICES AND OFFICERS, CHURCHES, ASSOCIATIONS AND INSTITUTIONS, SHIPPING, STEAMBOATS, STAGES, &c.—ALSO, A LIST OF THE OFFICERS OF THE GOVERNMENT OF OHIO—A TABLE OF FOREIGN COINS AND CURRENCIES—AND A VARIETY OF OTHER USEFUL INFORMATION.

BY JULIUS P. BOLIVAR MAC CABE.

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CLEVELAND:

SANFORD & LOTT, BOOK & JOB PRINTERS.

1837.







# CLEVELAND BOOK-STORE, PRINTING OFFICE & BINDERY.

No. 5, Superior-Lane.

## SANFORD & LOTT,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

## BLANK BOOKS, PAPER,

Legers,  
Journals,  
Day Books,  
Cash Books,  
Record Books,  
Bill Books,  
Note Books,  
Letter Books,  
Scrap Books.



Ink, Quills,  
Steel Pens,  
Wafers,  
Ink Stands,  
Pencil Cases,  
Portfolios,  
Wallets, Maps,  
Sealing Wax,  
&c. &c

## School and Miscellaneous Books, &c. &c.

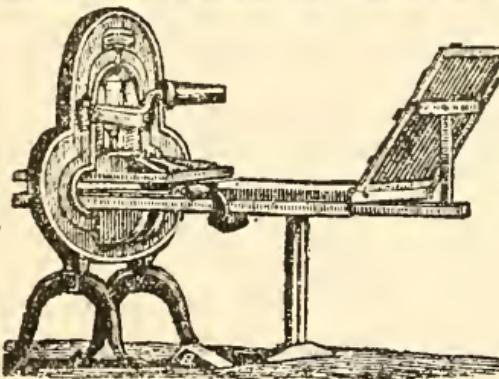
All the NEW WORKS received from the Eastern and Southern cities, as soon as published.

## Blank Deeds, Lawyers' and Justices' Blanks,

A general assortment kept on hand, or printed to order on short notice.

## BOOK & JOB PRINTING.

BOOKS,  
PAMPHLETS,  
CARDS,  
HAND-BILLS,  
SHOW BILLS,  
WAY-BILLS,  
BILLS OF LADING,



NOTES,  
CHECKS,  
DRAFTS,  
CIRCULARS,  
LABELS,  
LAWYERS &  
JUSTICES'  
BLANKS ETC.

### PRINTING IN COLORS,

And every description of JOB WORK executed in a superior style on the sheet.

Forwarding & Commission Merchants, County Officers, Officers of Banks, &c. &c. are particularly requested to call and examine specimens of their Printing and Blank Books. The Office being exclusively for BOOK and JOB PRINTING, and is supplied with all the new and modern cut Type, and having lately purchased an entire new BINDERY, it enabled them to execute work in both of these branches, in a style not inferior to the best Eastern.

Shipping and Receiving Bills, and all kinds of Blanks, printed, ruled and bound to any pattern in the neatest style and most durable manner.

# EAGLE TAVERN,

Corner of Water and St. Clair sts., Cleveland.

## RICHARD COOK,

Respectfully returns his unfeigned thanks to the public for the liberal patronage he has received during the time he has kept the above establishment, (now nearly four years;) and he trusts that by his unremitting attention to the comfort and convenience of his friends and the public generally, to merit a continuance of their patronage and support.



☞HORSES, GIGS AND CARRIAGES for hire.☞

## CLEVELAND CENTRE HOUSE,

*Cleveland*



*Centre Block,*

(WITHIN A FEW RODS OF THE STEAM-BOAT LANDING.)

This establishment, now fitting up in a most splendid style, is designed to be one of the principal Hotels in the Western country. It will be open early in the spring, and from its proximity to the Steam-Boat and Canal Packet landings, as well as to the commercial part of the city, it will be found convenient not only to the passenger, but to many of the business men in the lower part of the city.

CLEVELAND  
**UMBRELLA, PARASOL,**



and



**MUSICAL INSTRUMENT**  
**Manufactory.**

---

**J. S. LANE & CO.**

MANUFACTURERS OF

**Musical Instruments, of every description,**  
Also,

**UMBRELLAS, PARASOLS,**  
AND

**WALKING CANES,**

20 Superior-St.

Umbrellas and Instruments repaired at short notice ;  
also, exchanged for new.

---

**JOSEPH STRANGMAN,**  
**COMMISSION MERCHANT**  
*And Dealer in*  
**WHEAT, FLAX-SEED, &c.**  
**ALSO, PINE LUMBER & SHINGLES.**

**Agent for the sale of Syracuse Salt.**

Office Cleveland Centre Block.

CLEVELAND, OHIO.

# MAC CABE'S ANNUAL REGISTER

OF THE



## STATE OF OHIO, FOR 1838.

This work is designed to contain an Almanac; Civil and Judicial list—Military Establishments—Literary, Religious & Charitable Associations and Institutions—Members of the Legal Profession, Clergy and Physicians, of the State of Ohio. Also, a National Register, and Miscellaneous Statistics.

The work will be issued from the press about the 25th of January, 1838, at two dollars per copy.

As it is the first work of the kind attempted in this state, the publisher most respectfully solicits the aid of the citizens generally, in procuring the necessary materials. Any gentleman in possession of matter connected with the Register, will confer a favor by forwarding it to the publisher, at the office of Sanford & Lott, 5 Superior Lane, Cleveland.

JULIUS P. B. MAC CABE.

*Cleveland, Aug. 1837.*

 Eleven hundred subscribers have already been obtained for the work.

GEORGE C. DODGE,  
AUCTION & COMMISSION  
MERCHANT,

NUMBER 2,

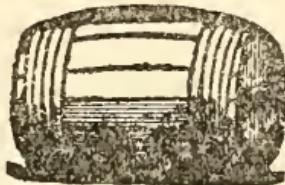


FARMER'S BLOCK,

Liberal advances made in Cash on Property left to be sold.  
Cleveland, June, 1837.

---

WINES & LIQUORS,



For sale at No. 2, Farmer's Block.

G. C. DODGE.

---

DRY GOODS  & CROCKERY,

At No. 1, FARMER'S BLOCK,

June, 1837.

G. C. DODGE.

# J. & J. ROSS,

No. 95, CORNER OF SUPERIOR AND SENECA STREETS,

Dealers in



## **GROCERIES & PROVISIONS, WINES & LIQUORS,**

LAMP OIL, FISH, SOAP, SPERM & TALLOW CANDLES,

*Teas, Coffee, Sugars, Molasses, Syrups, Fruit,*

**WOODEN WARE, &c.**

Country Produce bought and sold at all times.

## **MORSE & DODGE,**

Dealers in

## **READY MADE CLOTHING,**

**No. 7, Superior-Lane.**

---

N. B. Constantly on hand a general assortment of  
*Shirts, Bosoms, Collars, Handkerchiefs, Gloves, Hosiery, &c. &c.*



# R. H. WORTHINGTON,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

**Hats, Caps, Buffalo Robes, Furs, &c.**

31, *Superior-Street,*

Three doors west of the Post Office, Cleveland.

---

☞ A large and fashionable assortment of Fur and Satin Beaver Hats; Fur, Cloth and Fancy Caps, Umbrellas, &c. Also, Hatters' Stock and Trimmings.

*Cash paid for Hatting and Shipping Furs.*

---

## CLOTHING ESTABLISHMENT,

No. **13**, SUPERIOR-LANE.

—•—•—

## J. & G. STRINGER,

Have constantly on hand an excellent and well assorted stock of READY MADE

## CLOTHING,

adapted to every season of the year—which they offer to the public on very low terms for Cash—consisting in part of Coats and Coatees, of all colors; Roundabouts of every description; Pantaloons, Vests, Shirts, Bosoms, Collars, Stocks, Suspenders, Handkerchiefs, Hosiery, &c. &c. which they request all who have time, opportunity or inclination, to call and inspect.

# EMPORIUM OF FASHION.

## READ'S GENTLEMEN'S, YOUTHS & CHILDREN'S TAILORING ESTABLISHMENT,

No. 4, Commercial Buildings, Superior-street,

IN THE REAR OF THE MAYOR'S OFFICE—UP STAIRS.

J. READ,

Begs respectfully to announce to his friends and the public, that he has opened the above mentioned Establishment on the most modern and improved plan, where he intends making to order, according to the very newest fashions of the day, every kind of

CLOTHING,

at the shortest notice and most reasonable terms.

J. READ wishes to inform his friends and the public that he has had for several years past considerable experience in the city of New-York, and Brooklyn, L. I., where he has been engaged in the above business in all its various branches, and particularly in the Children's Clothing Department—and he flatters himself that his attention to business, his style of cutting and mode of workmanship, will give ample satisfaction to all those who may extend to him their patronage.

Cleveland, June, 1837.

## BILLINGS & MATHER,

Attorneys at Law,

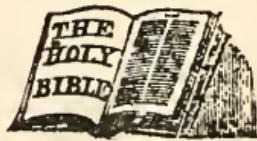
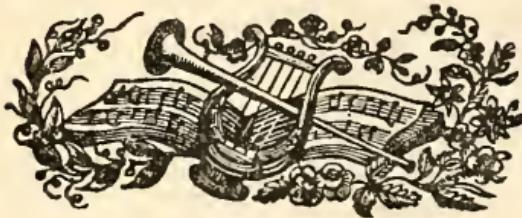
Have removed from 59 to 51 Superior-street, corner of Bank-street,

CLEVELAND.

**YOUNGLOVE & WETMORE,**

Wholesale and Retail

# **Booksellers, Stationers**



**AND BINDERS,**

No. 40, Superior-street,

M. C. YOUNGLOVE.  
EDW. P. WETMORE. }

**CLEVELAND.**

Y. & W. keep constantly on hand an extensive collection of School, Classical, Theological, Law, Medical, and Miscellaneous Books ; Stationery, of every description ; Blank Books ; Sheet Music ; Cutlery ; Fancy Articles, &c. &c. Books bound in the neatest manner, and at short notice.

They have also the Sabbath School and Tract Depository.

**Na D O C K S T A D E R,**

Wholesale and Retail



## **HAT, CAP & FUR STORE**



No. 13, SUPERIOR-ST.

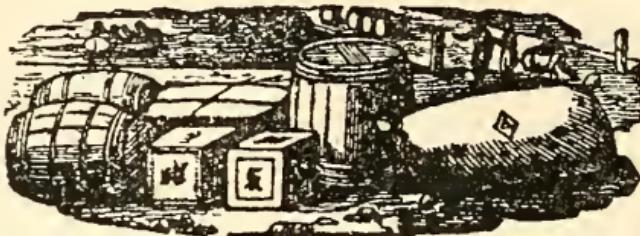
Keeps a full and general assortment of **HATS, CAPS, FURS,** and Hatter's Stock and Trimmings,—which he will sell at moderate prices.

Cleveland, June, 1837.

# WILLIAM MILFORD & CO.

Dealers in

## FANCY & STAPLE DRY GOODS,



## Groceries, Hard-Ware, &c.

No. 3, Commercial Buildings, Cleveland.

They have now received a large stock, of GOODS in the above line, which they offer cheap for cash or approved paper.

Also, a large and splendid stock of

## CARPETING,

consisting of rich CHINTZ BRUSSELS CARPETING, with bordering to match.

Super 3 ply Carpeting;

Extra fine and super English Ingrain do.

4.4 and 3.4 Venetian do.

Brussels and 3 ply Stair do.

Tufted and Wilton Rugs;

Tufted and Manilla Mats;

4.4 and 6.4 India Matting;

Carpet Binding; Brass Stair Rods;

Cloth Piano, Table and Stand Covers;

3.4, 4.4, 5.4 and 6.4 Oil Cloth, superior quality.

June, 1837.

# Upholstering Establishment.

No. 12, Water-St. Cleveland.

---

MILFORD, HARDING & CO.

Have constantly on hand, or will make to order, every article in the above line of business. Particular attention given to fitting up of Steam-Boats, Canal Boats, making and laying down Carpets, making and fixing Window Curtains, &c. &c. On hand Curled Hair, Moss and Feathers of the best quality.

June, 1837.

---

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

DRY GOODS,  
CLEVELAND.

---

GEORGE PALMER,

93 SUPERIOR NEAR SENECA-ST.

Recently from the city of New-York, will keep constantly on hand a complete assortment of every kind of DRY GOODS, *English French and American*, for the supply of country markets. Also, in his retail department will be found a choice selection of seasonable and fashionable articles for the city trade, where will always be found superfine Cloths, Cassimeres, Vestings and Satinetts, fine Linens, Lawns and Diapers, Damask Cloths and Napkins, Sheetings, Shirtings and Thread Laces, Gloves and Worsted and Cotton Hosiery—on the most accommodating terms. Call and examine and let your own judgment decide.

# POTTER, CLARK & MURFEY,

Dealers in Foreign and Domestic



## HARD-WARE, CUTLERY, SADDLERY, SWEDE'S, RUSSIA, ENGLISH AND AMERICAN BAR IRON,



Steel, Nails, Spikes, Anvils, Smith's Bellows, Vices, Bar and Sheet Lead, Cordage, Glass,



## REED'S BENCH AND MOULDING PLANES



## STOVES, STOVE PIPE,



Hollow-Ware, &c.

A few doors below the Post-Office, 33 Superior-St.,

*Sign of the Anvil.*

S. H. POTTER.  
J. F. CLARK.  
W. A. MURFEY.

CLEVELAND.

## WILLIAMS & FITCH,

Exchange Brokers,

No. 18, Superior-street, opposite the Bank of Cleveland,

CLEVELAND.

# WM. E. GOLD,

48 Superior-Street, under the American House, Cleveland,  
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in



Staple and Fancy

## DRY GOODS,

BOOTS, & SHOES.



A large stock of the above description of Merchandise will be generally found at this Store, which is respectfully offered to the public. Country Merchants can be supplied with the above Goods at a reasonable advance upon cost.

Also, with SILK & FUR HATS by the package.

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**THE CLEVELAND LIBERALIST.**

Dr. Saml. Underhill, *Editor.*

PUBLISHED BY UNDERHILL & SON.

DEVOTED TO FREE ENQUIRY,

Opposed to all monopolies—  
In favor of universal equal opportunities for knowledge in early life for every child; discourager of all pretensions to spiritual knowledge; teaches that virtue alone produces happiness; that vice always produces misery; that Priests are a useless order of men; that school masters ought to be better qualified, and then should have higher wages; that the producing classes

are unjustly fleeced; that nobles by wealth are as offensive to sound democracy as nobles by birth—both are base coin;—and it inserts the other side of the question, when furnished in well written articles.



# D. RUSSELL,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

**French, English, German and American**

# DRY GOODS.

English, Straw and Tuscan Bonnets ;  
Silk Goods of almost every description ;  
Irish Linens, French Muslins and Prints ;  
English and German Thread Laces and Insertings ;  
French and German worked Capes and Collars ;  
4.4, 6.4 and 10.4 Linen Sheetings ; Crape Camblets ;  
White, black and scarlet Merino Shawls ;  
Thibet Wool, Raw Silk, Sewing Silk, Chally ;  
Gauze and rich Satin Dress Hdks. and Scarfs ;  
Superfine Sarsanell and Sacharilla Cambrics ;  
Linen Cambrics and Bishop Lawns ;  
Carpetings ; Broad Cloths ; Cassimeres ; Satinetts ;  
Vestings ; Brown and bleached Sheetings and Shirt-  
ings, &c. &c.

The citizens of Cleveland, Ohio City, and the public generally, are respectfully invited to call. His assortment of Goods is extensive, and will be sold, or offered to purchasers, cheap for cash, at No. 38 *Superior-street*, and No. 2 *Kellogg's Buildings*.

Cleveland, June, 1837.

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## STANDARD & DEANE,

EXCHANGE

BROKERS,

Number 5,

Water-St.



Gold and Silver, Uncurrent Bank Notes, and Bills of Exchange, bought and sold.

# R. A. SNOW & CO. GROCERY & PRODUCE DEALERS

No. 15 Water-St. and No. 2 "Cleveland Centre Block."



A general assortment of GROCERIES and PROVISIONS will be kept and sold by them at Cleveland wholesale prices.

## S. HASTINGS & CO.

### Wholesale and Retail Produce Dealers,

No. 2 "Cleveland Centre Block."

Flour, Grain and Provisions of all kinds, at the lowest market prices.

### Watches, Jewelry and Fancy Goods,

AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

## WM. H. SNOW & CO.

No. 47 Superior-Street.

Keep constantly on hand and for sale at the lowest prices, a general assortment of

CLOCKS,  
WATCHES & JEWELRY,  
Silver Plated, & Brittania Ware,  
COMBS AND BRUSHES,

PIANO MUSIC & FANCY GOODS OF ALL KINDS.

Strict attention paid to Cleaning and Repairing Brass Clocks, Time Pieces, Watches and Jewelry.

All kinds of *Engraving* neatly executed.

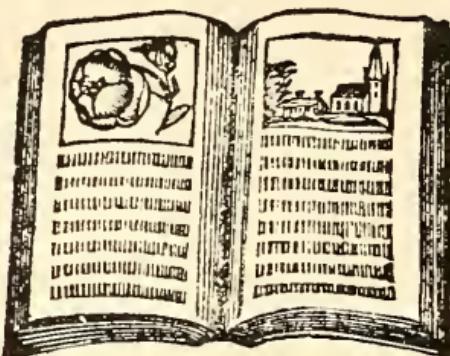
# Books at Wholesale & Retail.

Number 3,

Superior-St.

Central

Buildings.



**HENRY E. BUTLER,**

Keeps constantly on hand, a good and general assortment of

**BOOKS & STATIONERY,**

and will receive during the season of navigation, all new publications, as soon as they can be obtained from the eastern cities.

Merchants and others are invited to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere, as they can be supplied as low, if not lower, than at any establishment west of Buffalo.

POCKET MAPS of the Western States of the latest emissions always on hand.

*New Works received as soon as they can be brought here.*

---

**J. E. LYON & CO.**



**Forwarding and Commission Merchants,**

30 Merwin-Street,

At the Canal Bridge, Cleveland.

# GEO. C. HUNTINGTON,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in



CHINA, GLASS,  
Earthen-Ware,  
LAMPS, CASTORS, &c. &c.



No. 5 Superior-St. Cleveland.

## Sign of the Pitcher.

Goods re-packed for Country Merchants at New-York prices, adding transportation.

Public Houses, Steam-Boats, Canal Boats, &c. furnished on as favorable terms as elsewhere.

---

# SMITH, LUTHER & CO.

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in



Fancy and Staple

# DRY GOODS,

HARD-WARE & CUTLERY.



IRON, STEEL NAILS, GLASS, &c. &c.

Also, a general assortment of Joiners' and Carpenters' Tools.

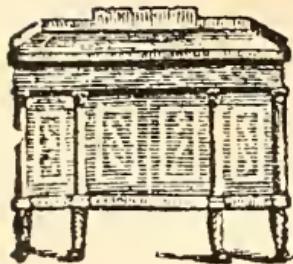
**In Tremont Block,**

Opposite the Ohio City Exchange,

*Main-Street, Ohio City.*

July, 1837.

**OAKLEY & CLEMONS,**



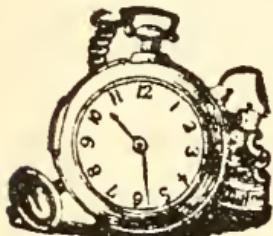
**CABINET**

**WARE HOUSE.**



CORNER OF WALL AND DETROIT STREETS,

**OHIO CITY.**



THE subscribers keep constantly on hand, at their Store on Detroit-street, (three doors above Pearl-street,) **FINE MANTLE**

**CLOCKS**

**GOLD AND SILVER**



**WATCHES,**



**Ear Rings, Finger Rings, Breast Pins,**

**PLATED CAKE & FRUIT BASKETS,**

*Candlesticks, Castors, Britannia Tea Sets, Fine Cutlery,  
Pistols, Dirks, &c. &c.*

All of which they are prepared to sell as low as any similar establishment in the western country.

**A. B. HALL & CO.**

Ohio City, June, 1837.

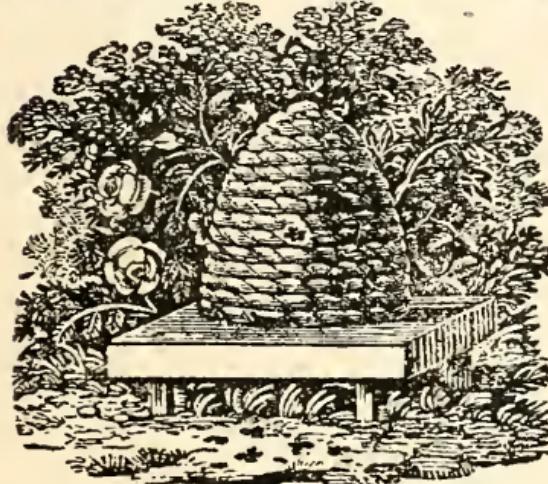
THE VARIETY STORE  
NEW STORE.

TAINTOR & HAMBLIN,

*Corner of Detroit and Turnpike-sts. Ohio City,*

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

**DRY GOODS & GROCERIES.**



A large stock of the above description of Merchandise will always be found at their Store. Particular pains will be taken to keep on hand at all times, an assortment calculated for supplying their city and country customers generally.

Their terms are Cash only.

**TAINTOR, HAMBLIN & THAYER,**

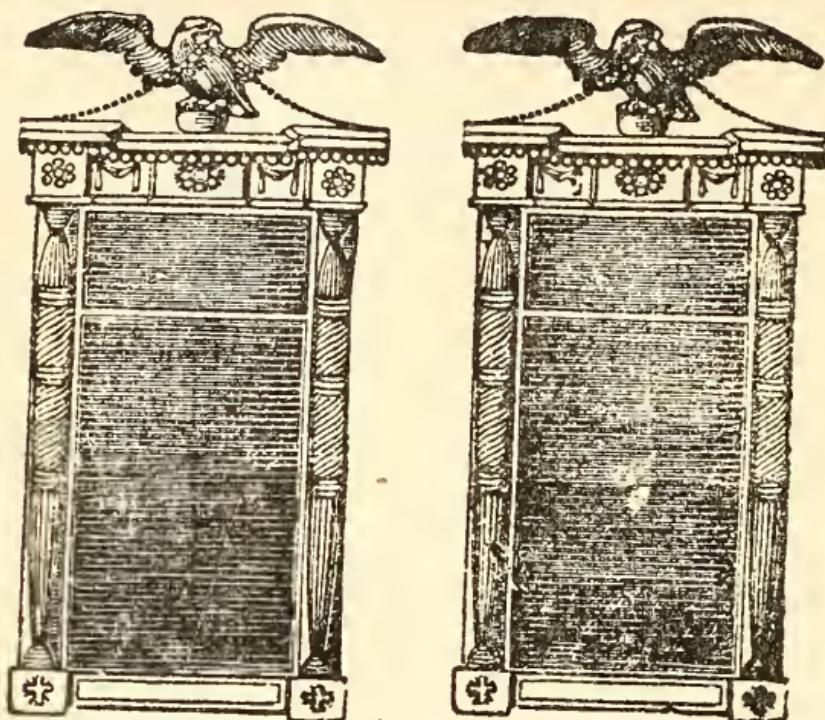


AND PLEASURE WAGGONS, of superior quality and finish.

*Ohio City, July, 1837.*

Keep constantly on hand and for sale at the store of Taintor & Hamblin, a variety of BAROUCHES, CHARIO-TEES, BUGGIES

Looking-glass, Portrait & Picture Frame  
MANUFACTORY.



JOSEPH SARGEANT,  
LOOKING-GLASS, PORTRAIT & PICTURE FRAME  
Manufacturer,

32 Superior-Street, opposite the Franklin-House,  
CLEVELAND, OHIO,

Keeps on hand, (at wholesale and retail,) a splendid assortment of Gilt and Mahogany Framed

**LOOKING GLASSES,**  
*of the latest patterns.*

Also, for sale all sizes of LOOKING GLASS PLATES; of the first quality.

OLD LOOKING GLASSES REPAIRED.

# Groceries, Provisions,

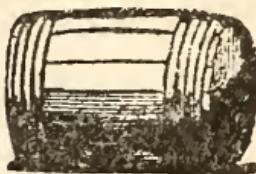
and Ship Chandlery,



AT

WHOLESALE

and RETAIL.



The subscribers would inform the citizens of Cleveland, and the public in general, that they are prepared to do a general PRODUCE and COMMISSION business, near Messrs. Griffith, Pease & Co. on the river—and No. 9 Merwin-street.

They keep constantly on hand a general assortment of

## Groceries & Ship Chandlery,

which will be sold at wholesale and retail, at Buffalo prices, transportation added.

SMYTH & CLARY.

Cleveland, July, 1837.

## FIRE INSURANCE.



The HARTFORD FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY, of Hartford, Connecticut, offer to insure every description of property against loss or damage by FIRE, on the most reasonable terms.

STICKLAND & GAYLORD, *Agents.*

Cleveland, July, 1837.

# ROSS & LEMEN,

Wholesale and Retail

## CROCERS, AND PROVISION MERCHANTS,



## SOFT AND SHIP BREAD BAKERS,

Butchers, and Soap and Candle Manufacturers,

Nos. 9, 10, & 11, DOCK-ST., CLEVELAND,

Keep constantly on hand an extensive stock of *Teas*, of superior quality; Rio and Laguira *Coffee*; double and single refined loaf, brown and white *Sugars*; *Old Wines and Liquors*; *Tobacco and Segars*; *Spices, Preserves and Pickles*; *Bread, Biscuits, Cake and Crackers*; *Hams, Shoulders*; *Smoked Beef*; *prime fresh Beef, Veal, Mutton and Pork*; *Salt Pork and Fish*, in barrels; *Butter, Lard, Cheese, Soap, Candles*, and every other article in their line, which they offer at the lowest cash prices.

Their Markets at No. 11 Dock-street, and 45 Champlain street, are always plentifully supplied with excellent *Beef, Pork, Veal, Mutton, &c.*



SHIP, STEAM and CANAL BOAT STORES furnished with every article in the above line, at all times, on the shortest notice and most advantageous terms.



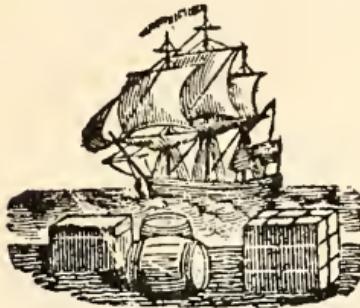
N. B. The highest market price will be paid in cash for *Beef, Veal, Pork & Mutton*, delivered at their Slaughterhouse on the Pittsburgh road, 3-4ths of a mile from Cleveland.

# R. SHELDON & CO.

## Grocers and Provision Dealers,

Number 3,

on the Dock,



Have constantly on hand a general assortment of GROCERIES and FRUIT, Domestic and Foreign ; Corn Brooms, &c. at wholesale and retail. Also, all kinds of PROVISIONS, of the best qualities ; which they offer at wholesale or retail, at the lowest cash prices.

Cleveland, July, 1837.

---

## Surgeon Dentist, AND Manufacturer of Incorrputible Teeth.

---

### DR. STRICKLAND,

Continues to attend to all business necessary for the preservation, comfort, or beauty of the Teeth. Families may command his services by the year or otherwise. Diseases of the gums and children's teeth carefully attended to.— Specimens of Incorrputible Teeth may be seen at his rooms in Central Buildings, No. 2 Water-st. corner of Superior.

#### CERTIFICATE.

The undersigned, judging from personal acquaintance with Dr. Strickland, and acquaintance with his professional business, believe that he is thoroughly acquainted with his profession, and as a Dentist, we confidently recommend him to our friends and the public.

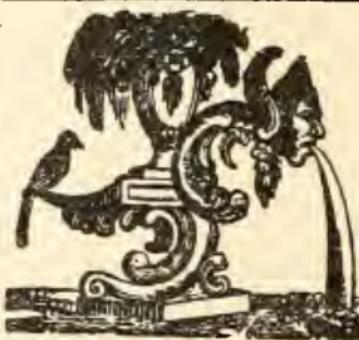
Dr. Long,	Dr. Hicks,	Dr. Mills,
“ Johnstone,	“ Brayton;	“ Hewitt,
“ Mendenhall,	“ Cushing,	“ Terry,
“ Brown,	“ Otis,	“ Underhill,
	“ Inglehart.	

# VARIETY GROCERY STORE.

Wines, Syrups,  
CORDIALS,  
London Porter,  
LIQUORS,  
Teas, Sugars,  
AND COFFEE,

PRINCIPE SEGARS,  
Plug, Cavendish, &  
Fine Cut

**TOBACCO.**



J. WILLIAMS,  
No. 36,

SODA WATER,  
SODA & SEIDLITZ  
POWDERS,

Cologne, Lavender,  
Rose and Florida

W A T E R S

MACASSAR & BEAR'S  
OIL,

Emollient, Rose, Vegetable,  
and Windsor

SOAPs.

At the well known stand  
on the corner of Superior

Lane and River street, keeps constantly on hand a general and well selected assortment of

## GROCERIES,

of the choicest kinds, and also a great variety of articles not usually kept by Grocers; all of which will be sold low for ~~Cash only.~~ Amongst his assortment can be found a great variety of luxurious articles for Family use, such as

**GHERKINS, BRANDY-FRUITs,  
PRESERVED ORANGES, CITRONS.**

*Preserved Ginger, Tamarinds, Figs and Raisins,*

with a great variety of FANCY ARTICLES, too numerous to mention.

Cleveland, July, 1837.

# DAILY LINE OF OHIO CANAL PACKETS



**Between Cleveland & Portsmouth.**

**DISTANCE 309 MILES--THROUGH IN 80 HOURS.**

A Packet of this Line leaves Cleveland every day at 4 o'clock P. M. and Portsmouth every day at 9 o'clock A. M.

T. INGRAHAM, Office foot of Superior-street, Cleveland, }  
OTIS & CURTIS, General Stage Office, do. } AGENTS.  
G. J. LEET, - - - - - Portsmouth, }  
- - - - -

NEIL, MOORE & CO.'S Line of Stages leaves Cleveland daily for Columbus, via Wooster and Hebron.  
OTIS & CURTIS' Line of Stages leaves Cleveland daily for Pittsburgh, Buffalo, Detroit and Wellsville.

# BARSTOW & CO.

FORWARDING

AND

Commission Merchants,

AND DEALERS IN

PRODUCE, SALT,

*Ashes, Staves, &c.*

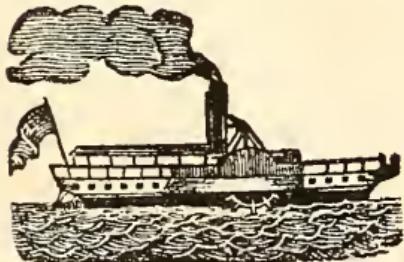
RIVER-STREET,

OHIO CITY.

AGENTS FOR THE

**Pilot, Traders, Erie & Ohio Lines**

ON THE ERIE CANAL,



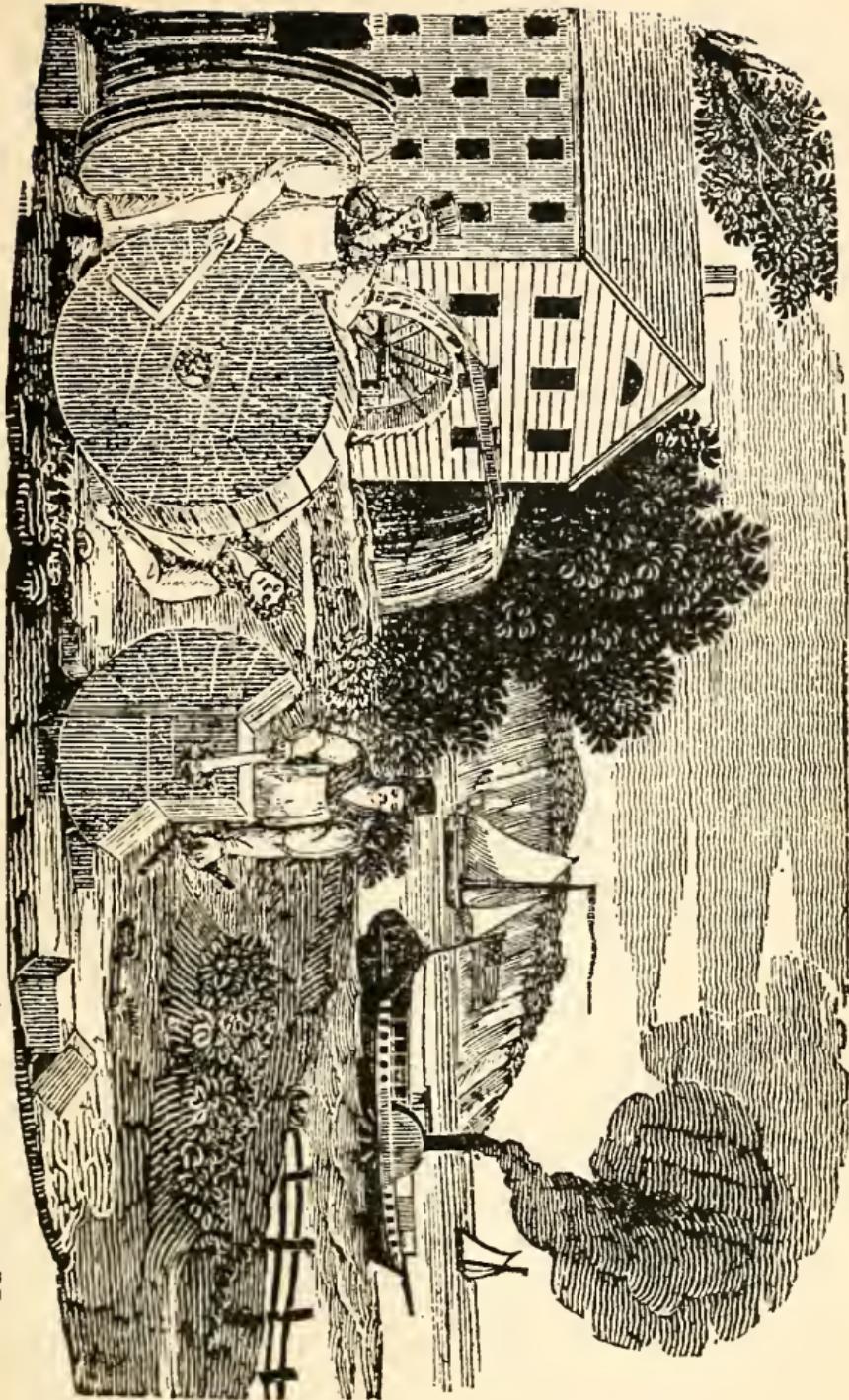
AND PROPRIETORS OF

**WASHINGTON LINE, OHIO CANAL.**



Liberal advances made on Property to be shipped or sold.

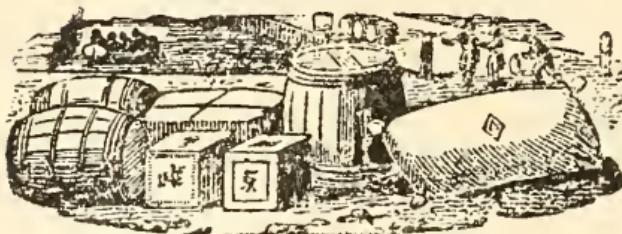
Dealer in Bolting Cloths and Mill Furnishing generally.



**JOSEPH HAWARD,**  
**French Burr Mill Stone Manufacturer,**  
*No. 46 Merwin-Street, Cleveland, Ohio.*

# PERLY ABBEE,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in



## Groceries, Provisions & Ship Chandlery,

No. 6 Dock-street, Cleveland,

Have always on hand an excellent supply of TEAS, of superior quality; Coffee, Sugar, Spices, Fruit and Segars; also the choicest WINES and LIQUORS, together with all articles in the line of *Provisions and Ship Chandlery*, which they will dispose of on the most liberal terms for cash.

Cleveland, July, 1837.

---

## THOMAS L. TAYLOR,

### Boot Maker,



From New-York, takes this opportunity of informing the public, that he still continues the business in all its branches at No. 19 Superior-Lane, next door to Mr. Whittaker's Tin Factory, where he has on hand a choice assortment of BOOTS & SHOES, all made

under his own inspection. Having received direct from New-York an assortment of first rate Calf Skins and Sole Leather, he is now ready to execute with promptness all orders which he may be favored with; and hopes by strict attention to business to merit a share of public patronage.

Cleveland, July, 1837.

# PIONEER FAST STAGE LINE



**From CLEVELAND to PITTSBURG,**

Leaves daily at 8 o'clock A. M., via *Bedford, Hudson, Ravenna, Deerfield, Salem and New Lisbon*, to Wellsville, where they will take the



**WELLSVILLE AND NEW LISBON,  
TO PITTSBURG.**

**Through in 30 hours from Cleveland,**

Being the shortest route between the two cities, and affording a pleasant trip through a flourishing part of Ohio, on a good road, and in better Coaches than any line running to said place.

The above line is connected with the

**Good Intent Fast Mail Stage,**

AND

**Pioneer Packet & Rail-Road Lines,**

For *Philadelphia, New-York, Baltimore and Washington City*, in which passengers travelling in the above line have the preference.

OFFICE in Mr. Kellogg's new building, opposite the Franklin-House, No. 36 Superior-street, under the American House.

**J. R. CUNNINGHAM, Agent.**

Cleveland, July, 1837.

# GRIFFITH, PEASE & CO.

## Forwarding & Commission MERCHANTS, AND DEALERS IN PRODUCE AND SALT,

DAVID GRIFFITH.  
SHELDON PEASE.  
N. M. STANDART.

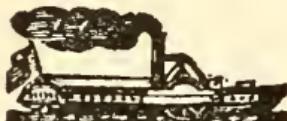
CLEVELAND, O.

AGENTS FOR

Troy & Erie, and United States Lines, *Erie Canal.*

Troy & Oswego Line, . . . . . Erie & Oswego Canals.

PROPRIETORS IN



STEAM PASSAGE AND FREIGHT BOATS & VESSELS, ON THE LAKES.

Steam-Boat	Cleveland,	Steam-Boat	United States,
"	De Witt Clinton,	"	New-York,
"	Robert Fulton,	"	Charles Townsend,
"	Erie,	Brig	John Kinzie,
Schooner	Buffalo,	Schooner	White Pigeon,
"	Huron,	"	Juliette,
"	Constitution,	"	Atalanta,
"	Detroit,	"	St. Joseph,
"	Minerva,	"	Erie,
"	Globe,	"	Ohio,
"	Ligure,	"	T. W. Maurice.

PROPRIETORS OF



Ohio, Troy and Erie Line, *Ohio Canal.*

### References:

RUFUS PUTNAM, Agent Troy & Erie Line, corner of Counties Slip.....	New-York.
D. NORTHRUP, Agent United States Line, 22 South-street,.....	do.
JAMES S. WYCKOFF, Agent Troy and Oswego Line, 33 Counties Slip,.....	do.
E. & J. GRIFFITH & CO. ....New-York.	ROCHESTER.
G. P. GRIFFITH & CO. ....Troy.	COIT, KIMBERLY & CO. ....Buffalo.
H. PEASE & CO. ....Albany.	PEASE, CHESTER & CO. ....Detroit.
BRUNSON, CROCKER & CO. ....Oswego.	KINZIE, HUNTER & CO. ....Chicago.

# CITY COFFEE HOUSE,

21, Water-Street, Cleveland.

## JOHN BENNET,

Would present his unfeigned thanks to the citizens of Cleveland and the public generally, who have so kindly patronised him since the opening of his establishment.

His Bar is always provided with a choice selection of **WINES and LIQUORS**, and on his table may be found all the delicacies of the market. **Breakfasts, Dinners, Tea or Supper**, furnished at all hours, at the shortest notice. His table is constantly supplied with every article that the market can afford, served up hot or cold. Fresh game, wild and tame Fowls, Oysters, &c., always on hand. Grateful for every favor, he assures the public that nothing shall be wanting on his part, to render his patrons comfortable.

ICE CREAM, MEAD and SODA WATER, always on hand. Families supplied with dishes of every description by giving timely notice.

# CABINET MANUFACTORY.

**CHARLES L. BAUDER,**

13, Water-Street,

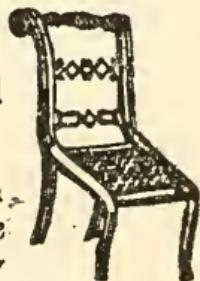
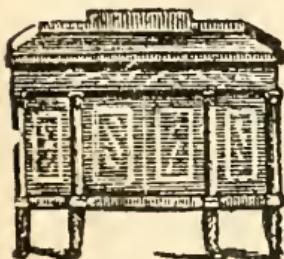
Keeps constantly on hand

## **Cabinet Ware**

of all kinds, consisting in part of *Sofas, Pier, Centre and Block Tables*, of every

description, *Sideboards, Secretaries, Book-Cases, Bedsteads, French, Græcian and Rocking Chairs, &c. &c.*

All kinds of Furniture made to order on the shortest notice, and in the most approved style.



# GENUINE DRUGS & MEDICINES,

Dye-Woods and Dye-Stuffs,



GROCERIES,

Paints and Oils, Perfumery,

*Fancy Goods, &c.*



AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL, BY

## B. S. LYMAN,

DRUGGIST AND CHEMIST,

No. 6, WATER-STREET, CLEVELAND.



## SODA WATER.

AND

## Carbonated MEAD,

Constantly on hand.

Prescriptions put up with care at all times.

## CYRUS WILLIAMS,



## PRACTICAL BUILDER,

AND

## ARCHITECT,

OHIO CITY.

**D. F. LAWTON,**

(15 and 16, Dock-Street,)



DEALER IN

**GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS,  
WINES AND LIQUORS,**

*Lamp Oil, Fish, Soap and Candles, Tea, Coffee, Sugar,  
Molasses, Syrups, Fruits, and Stone and Wooden-Ware.*

**LAWTON'S BOARDING HOUSE AND RECESS,**

No. 16, Dock-Street,

Where refreshments may be had at all times, and on the shortest notice. Also, LODGING

**W. G. OATMAN,**



**PRODUCE & COMMISSION  
MERCHANT,**

No. 30, Merwin-Street, (first door south of Canal Bridge,)

**CLEVELAND.**

 Liberal advances made upon consignments of property destined for sale, in this or eastern markets.

# SHAKSPEARE SALOON,

NO. 9, WATER-STREET, CLEVELAND.

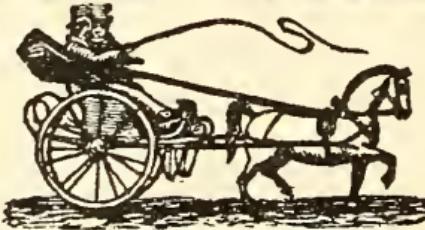
## HOOD & CARY,

Would respectfully inform their friends and the public generally, that they have fitted up the above establishment in the first order, where they can at all times furnish **Refreshments**, second to none in this City.

Having spared no expense in furnishing their bar with the purest **LIQUORS**, and their table with the best the market affords, they hope by a personal attention to the accommodation of their guests, to give general satisfaction to all who favor them with their custom.

Strangers visiting the City will find the SHAKSPEARE SALOON an agreeable retreat, and every attention paid to their comfort and convenience.

## LIVERY STABLE.



## KIRK & WEBDEN,

*Bank street, Cleveland,*

Beg leave to inform the citizens of Cleveland and Ohio, and the public generally, that they continue to keep two horse Carriages, Gigs, Phætons, Barouches, Omnibusses, Buggies, and double and single Sleighs, for hire.

Horses bought and sold on reasonable terms, and Carriages for hire to go to any part of the United States.

 Horses kept by the night, week or month, on reasonable terms.

VIETS, LUDLOW & HOLMES,



**COMMISSION MERCHANTS,**  
AND

**Dealers in Produce,**

*On the River, opposite the foot of St. Clair-St., Cleveland.*

**FLOUR, SALT,**

And Provisions of all kinds, constantly on hand and  
for sale.

---

**ROBERT EDWARDS'**



**MARBLE FACTORY,**

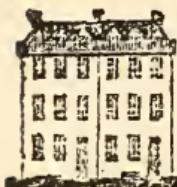
[A few rods south of Hutchinson, Goodman & Co's Ware-House.]

**MERWIN-STREET, CLEVELAND CENTRE,**

Where *Monuments, Tombs, Tables, Head-Stones, Facings,*  
and every other kind of work, is executed on the shortest  
notice, and most reasonable terms.

N. B. Any quantity of Marble may be had at wholesale.  
on the shortest notice.

# CLEVELAND HOUSE,



BY A. SELOVER,

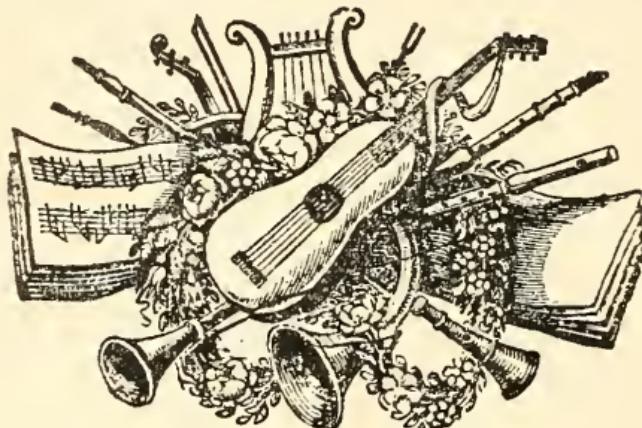
Formerly from New-York City.



**Horses and Carriages to Let.**

Corner of Superior-Street and the Public Square,  
CLEVELAND.

## DANIEL TUTTLE,



DEALER IN

## Music & Musical Instruments,

(Opposite the Commercial Bank of Lake Erie,)

NO. 66, SUPERIOR-STREET, CLEVELAND.

Any person wishing to purchase first rate **PIANO FORTES**, and **Instruments** of different kinds, at fair prices, are respectfully invited to call and examine for themselves, before purchasing elsewhere.

☞ A general assortment of **TOYS**, kept at the above establishment.

# JOHN SHELLY, DRAPER AND TAILOR,

15, Superior-*St.*,

(A few doors west of the Franklin House.)

Has constantly on hand  
a variety of

*Cloths, Cassimeres,*  
AND VESTINGS,

of a superior quality.—  
Also, some Fancy Arti-  
cles in his line, including

*Stocks, Bosoms, Collars,*  
*Suspenders, &c.*

All orders thankfully  
received and promptly  
attended to.

CLEVELAND, JULY, 1837.

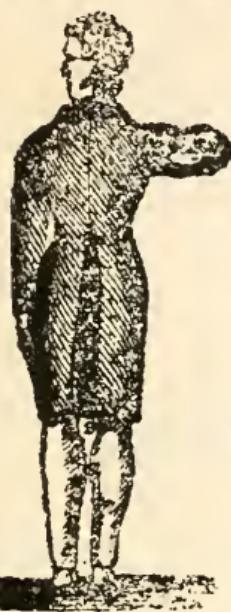
## J. D. H. MURPHY, HOUSE, SIGN AND ORNAMENTAL PAINTER, *Gilder, Glazier and Paper Hanger.*

BANK-STREET, CLEVELAND,

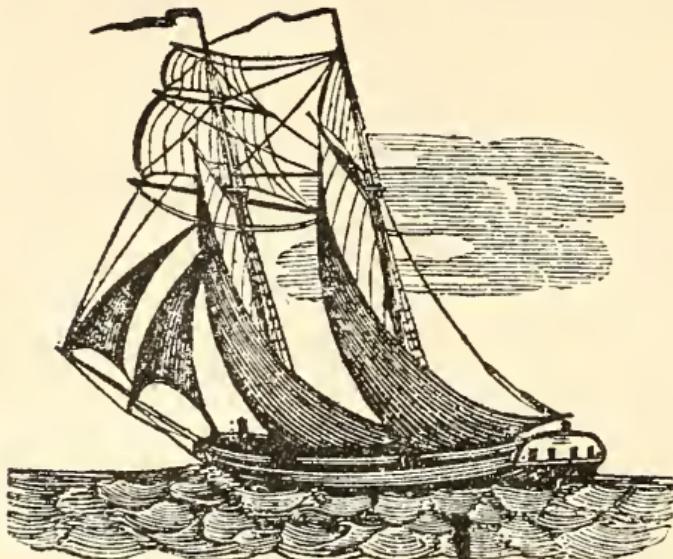
Respectfully presents his unfeigned thanks to the inhabitants of Cleveland and its environs, for the liberal patronage which he has for many years received, and hopes by punctuality to merit a continuance of their favors. All orders in the above business will be thankfully received and promptly attended to:

Superior imitations of most kinds of Wood and Marble. Persons desirous of having rooms grained, Oak or Mahogany, would do well to examine some of his specimens.

SIGNS of every description, painted with neatness and despatch. Walls and Ceilings painted with Oil colors or distemper. Jobs will be personally attended to, and every endeavor made to give satisfaction.



# **TUFTS & PARKS,**



**FORWARDING & COMMISSION  
MERCHANTS,  
And Dealers in FLOUR, PORK,**

*B*ishes, Salt, &c.

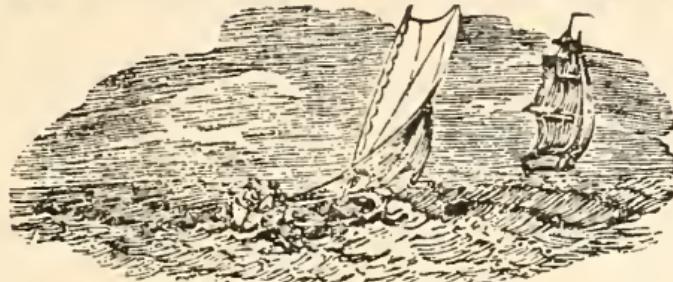
A. TUFTS.  
E. N. PARKS,

**RIVER-ST., OHIO CITY.**



AGENTS FOR THE  
**Commercial Line, on the N. York Canal,**  
AND PROPRIETORS OF THE  
**Commercial Line, on the Ohio Canal.**

# GEORGE C. DAVIES & CO.



**GENERAL AGENTS,  
Commission Merchants and Forwarders,  
CLEVELAND, OHIO.**

**Dealers in Pork, Flour, Salt, and Stone Coal.**

Agents for the Express Line Canal Boats, Ohio Canal.  
" " Detroit Line,  
" " Transportation Line, } Erie Canal, via  
" " National Line, } Buffalo.  
" " N. York & Oswego Line, } via Oswego and  
" " Albany & Oswego Line, } Welland Canal.

Agents for the Express Line on the Lakes, consisting of  
the following Steam-Boats and Vessels:

Steam-Boat Representative,	- - - -	Capt. Pratt.
" North America,	- - - -	" Edmonds.
" O. Newberry,	- - - -	" Atwood.
" Eclipse,	- - - -	" Nickerson.
" S. Thompson,	- - - -	" Brundage.
Ship Julia Palmer,		Schooner M. Kinginan,
Schooner Baltimore,		" J. H. Lyon,
" Chief Justice Marshall,		" Henry,
" Essex,		" Moses and Elias,
" Express,		" Dolphin,
" Atlantic,		" Telegraph,
" Martha Freme,		" Helen,
" Farmer,		" Jno. E. Hunt,
" Thos. Hart,		" Mary Ann,
" Lewis Goler,		" N. Biddle,
" Jas. G. King,		" G. H. M'Whorter,
" Josephine,		" Maj. Oliver.

## REFERENCES.

A. Rindge, agent Detroit Linn,	19, Centies Slip, New-York.
E. W. Barnard & Co. agents Transportation Line,	16 South-Street, "
W. W. Farnsworth, agent N. Y. & Oswego, and Albany & Oswego Lines,	108 Broad-Street, "
S. R. Howlett, agent National Line,	108 Broad-Street, "
J. O. Dickey & Co., Oswego.	E. Morse & Co., Detroit.
M. Kinginan & Co., Buffalo.	Gray & Gallagher, "
Cobb, Jackson & Co., "	A. & D. B. McCully, Massillon.
G. C. Wood, Cornwall, U. C.	H. B. Harris, "
Abner Bagz, Montreal, L. C.	L. K. Warner, Newark.
Palmer, Bush & Co., Toledo.	F. Holliday, "
J. Hollister & Co., A. Perryburgh.	

# WARM, COLD, AND SHOWER



## AT THE SPRING COTTAGE--CLINTON PARK.

### WATER-BOAT COACH.

Respectfully informs the public, that his BATHING HOUSE, (on Lake-street, 3-4ths of a mile from the Court-House, near the Mineral Spring,) is now in operation, and ladies and gentlemen can be accommodated between the hours of 4 A. M. and 10 P. M. Proper attendance will at all times be in readiness.

REFRESHMENTS of all kinds, on short notice.

COACH leaves the principal places in the city every hour, to convey passengers to and from the Park.

**M. CARSON & CO.**

**House, Coach, Sign and Ornamental**

**PAINTERS,**

**GILDERS, GLAZIERS & PAPER HANGERS,**

And Dealers in

**PAPER HANGINGS.**

*Paints, Putty, Glass, &c.*

**10 WATER STREET.**

**CLEVELAND, OHIO.**

J. MERRILL,

**ARCHITECT AND BUILDER,**

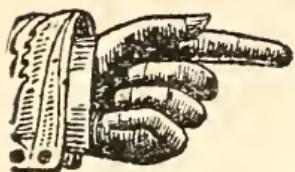
No. 14 BANK-ST.

**CLEVELAND, OHIO,**

Offers his services in the above business to such as may wish for good work, and flatters himself that he is capable, from long experience in the best of work, to give satisfaction even to the most precise. He will also attend to *Drawing* and *Platting*, should his services be called for.

Maps copied in the neatest manner.

# PETER M. WEDDELL & CO.



AT the old stand, on the corner of Superior and Bank Streets, (No. 1, Washington Block) so long and so favorably known to the public, keep constantly on hand a very extensive assortment of

## DRY GOODS,

consisting in part of Broad Cloths, Cassimeres, Sattinets, Cotton, Linnen and Worsted Drillings, Merino Cassimeres, Summer Cloths, black and colored Silks, India Satins, worked Collars and Capes, dress Hk's and dress Shawls, Muslin Edgings, thread and bobinet Laces and Edgings, red, white and black Merino Shawls, imitation Cashmeres and raw silk Shawls, Gothic furniture Prints, very fine white and red Flannels, French, English and American Calicoes, Bed-ticking, linen & cotton Sheeting and Shirting, double and single Damask, Birdseye and Russia Dia-  
per, Moleskins, Umbrellas, Parasols, &c. &c.

Also, a few pieces of very choice CARPETS & RUGS, together with a carefully selected assortment of

## FAMILY GROCERIES.

The very best of Teas, Laguira and Old Java Coffee, Sugars, Rice, Raisins, Salæratus, Mrs. Miller's Tobacco, Honey Dew and Plug Tobacco 7 years old, Hard Soap, &c.

To those who may favor the establishment with a call, we would say, that they may rest assured of fair and honorable dealing. All goods not as good as recommended, will be taken back, or ample remuneration will be made ; that the prices of their goods are as low as at any other store, and many articles lower than can be found at the stores generally ; and finally, after tendering our thanks to our old friends, we would respectfully invite those making purchases in our city, to make us a call, not to buy, unless they think it for their interest, but to inform themselves respecting prices, qualities, &c. &c.

PETER M. WEDDELL,  
DUDLEY BALDWIN,  
PETER P. WEDDELL.

Cleveland, August, 1837.

A

# DIRECTORY

OF THE CITIES OF

## CLEVELAND & OHIO,

For the Years 1837--38:

*Comprising*

HISTORICAL AND DESCRIPTIVE SKETCHES OF EACH PLACE—AN ALPHABETICAL LIST OF INHABITANTS, THEIR BUSINESS AND RESIDENCE—A LIST OF THE MUNICIPAL OFFICERS—EVERY INFORMATION RELATIVE TO THE PUBLIC OFFICES AND OFFICERS, CHURCHES, ASSOCIATIONS AND INSTITUTIONS, SHIPPING, STEAMBOATS, STAGES, &c.—ALSO, A LIST OF THE OFFICERS OF THE GOVERNMENT OF OHIO—A TABLE OF FOREIGN COINS AND CURRENCIES—AND A VARIETY OF OTHER USEFUL INFORMATION.

BY JULIUS P. BOLIVAR MAC CABE.

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CLEVELAND:

SANFORD & LOTT, BOOK & JOB PRINTERS.

1837.

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Entered according to Act of Congress, in the year 1837, by JULIUS  
P. BOLIVAR Mac CABE, in the Clerk's Office of the District Court of  
the State of Ohio.

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## P R E F A C E

This work has been undertaken at the request of many respectable citizens generally interested in the diffusion of useful information. No labor has been avoided nor expense spared to render it one of the most complete of the kind in the United States.

Numerous transcriptions, imperfect or mistaken answers to enquiries, and the immense trouble and difficulty attending the numbering of houses, may be adduced as furnishing powerful obstacles by retarding the progress of the work, and will account for any omissions or inaccuracies that may appear in the Directory.

If, notwithstanding these obstacles, the work should be found tolerably correct, the publisher indulges in the hope that it will meet with the liberal encouragement of an enlightened public.

In this hope he commits the book to the world, certain that every means by which information is conveyed, or commercial convenience promoted and established, will be appreciated ; and a work which aims at these important objects, will meet with the encouragement to which he trusts he is entitled for honest endeavors to promote the general welfare.

To Leonard Case, Esq. Hon. John W. Willey, James S. Clarke, Esq. Hon. John W. Allen, Jonathan Williams, H. B. Payne, H. V. Willson, Henry Sexton, Harvey Rice, Samuel Williamson, T. P. Handy, Samuel Starkweather,

PREFACE.

Henry H. Dodge, O. P. Baldwin, Cyrus Williams, Dudley Baldwin, S. L. Severance, John Shier, J. & W. Day, Whittlesey & Harris, Canfield & Spencer, and Daniel Worley, Esqrs. and other gentlemen who have furnished information connected with the work, or who have kindly encouraged the undertaking, the publisher begs leave to tender his most grateful acknowledgments.

# HISTORY OF CLEVELAND.

---

**CLEVELAND CITY** and Port of Entry, is situated on the East side of Cuyahoga River, at its mouth, on the Southern shore of Lake Erie; its site is on a gravelly plain of considerable elevation above the waters of the Lake, over which is a beautiful prospect. Distance—140 miles N. E. from Columbus, 130 N. W. from Pittsburgh, 196 by water from Buffalo, and is exactly midway from East to West of the Reserve; being just 60 miles in a direct line from each extremity; N. lat.  $41^{\circ} 31'$  W. long.  $81^{\circ} 46'$  or  $4^{\circ} 44'$  from Washington.

The city derives its name from MR. MOSES **CLEVELAND**, the agent who accompanied the first surveying party.

In preparing for press the first Directory of Cleveland, an opinion was entertained by the author, that the following brief historical sketch of the origin of the title to the soil on which the City is built, and its early condition and progress, would not be uninteresting; more particularly, as most of the present inhabitants of the city have but recently located themselves in it, and many of them, probably, have obtained but limited information in relation to the origin of the title, which is somewhat peculiar.

The Western Reserve of Connecticut, in which the city is so pleasantly situated on the South shore of Lake Erie, and East side of Cuyahoga River, is a tract of country in the State of Ohio, bounded East by the West line of Pennsylvania, South by the completion of the 41st degree of North latitude, West parallel with the West line of Pennsylvania, and one hundred and twenty statute miles West from it, extending North to 428 2', which was excepted

and reserved by the State of Connecticut, (and hence is derived the name) in her deed of lands ceded to the United States Sept. 13, 1786, to the lands in said Reserve, as well as the lands ceded to the U. States, Connecticut claimed both the soil and the political jurisdiction, under and by virtue of her charter from Charles II. This title, however, was never fully admitted by some of the other Colonies; yet to a limited extent, she actually exercised jurisdiction, and about the year 1792, granted 500,000 acres of the Western part of the Reserve to persons whose property had been destroyed by fire in the towns of New London, Groton, Fairfield and others, by the depredations of the British in the Revolutionary war, whence originated the appellation *Fire Lands* and *Sufferer's Land Company*.—The residue of her Western Reserve lands, estimated at three millions of acres, Connecticut sold to a company of fifty-six individuals, principally citizens of Connecticut and Massachusetts, embracing many of the most intelligent and enterprising men in those States. The company received a deed from Connecticut Sept. 5, 1795, and on the same day granted the whole tract to John Caldwell, John Morgan and Jonathan Brace, members of said company, residing at Hartford, (all of whom are yet living and of sound business mind,) *in trust*, for the benefit of all those who then owned Scrip in the stock of said company, or who should afterwards become owners therein, according to articles agreed upon by the company, for the purpose of more conveniently aparting lands to each owner, according to his proportion of stock in said company; and for the more convenient management of the concerns of the company they constituted a board of directors, and appointed a clerk to record their proceedings and keep a book of records of ownership and transfer of stock; which consisted merely of the price paid for said 3,000,000 of acres, and was 1,200,000 dollars; and every person who owned stock in said company was deemed to be an equitable tenant in common in the lands purchased according to the amount of stock owned, estimated in dollars, and was called so many 1,200,000 thousandths of said reserve.

The Indian title to that portion of said reserve, which lies East of Cuyahoga River and *Portage Path*, had been extinguished by *Wayne's* treaty in 1794; but the Indian title to that portion of said reserve which lies west of Cuyahoga and Portage Path, was not extinguished until the 4th of July, 1805. The red men retained the legal and actual possession of the soil of our immediate neighbor city of Ohio, until that time, and the actual possession for some years longer. The British exercised the *Sovereign* power, until the giving up of the *western ports* in 1796—the Cuyahoga River was the boundary. The U. States claimed and exercised sovereign political jurisdiction as a *territory*. Connecticut claimed jurisdiction over the same, as part of her actual and legal territory, up to May, 1800; yet as the white population were few, and the Indian had liberty of shooting the buck as before, there was but little inconvenience felt by any body from clashing jurisdictions. In progress of events however, Congress, in 1787, passed the ordinance for governing the Territory of the United States north-west of the river Ohio; and its first Governor established by proclamation, July 27, 1788, the county of Washington, (seat of justice Marietta,) which embraced pretty much all the territory now composing Ohio, east of the Scioto, and south and east of the British possession; and among the rest, that part of the western reserve east of Cuyahoga and Portage Path. It remained in Washington county until July, 1797, when Jefferson county was established, (seat of justice Steubenville,) which county continued to exercise jurisdiction until the 10th July, 1800. After the British relinquished the western posts in 1796, that portion of the N. W. Territory which lay north of Wayne's treaty line, and west of Cuyahoga, was erected into a county called Wayne, (seat of justice Detroit,) embracing the northern part of Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, all Michigan and Ouisconsin, and how much more is rather uncertain; but at all events, it continued its jurisdiction over that part of the western reserve west of Cuyahoga and Portage Path, until July 10, 1800, at which time *Trumbull* county was established by proclamation of the

governor, embracing just the whole of the Connecticut reserve. The town of Warren was selected for the seat of justice, officers were duly appointed, and about the 20th of August, of the year 1800, a *County Court and Quarter Sessione* was organized and opened in due form between two corn-cribs, a few feet north-westerly from the house lately occupied by F. Freeman, in Warren. To that place the good citizens of the then city of Cleveland, (for it was even then called a city,) had to repair to see that justice was administered according to *law*, previous to which time, but few of them were aware that they were subject to any other law than the law of God and a good conscience, which, if not in all cases effectual, there were a less number of complaints then, than now, of grievances unredressed.

During all this time, however, Connecticut was not unmindful of at least her more substantial rights. She sold the land as before related, appointed a recorder (John S. Edwards,) to record all titles and conveyances of the lands in the Reserve, and who actually made several large volumes of the records now in Trumbull, under the authority of Connecticut. Acts of Congress and of Connecticut, were however, passed in the year 1800, for compromising the matter, and Connecticut released to the United States all claim of political jurisdiction May 30, 1800; and the President released and conformed to Connecticut, the title to the soil. All the acts and records of land titles made under authority of Connecticut, were removed to Warren, and (excepting *Fire Land* records,) remain there.

Soon after obtaining their title, the members of the Connecticut Land Company made arrangements for surveying that part of it lying east of Cuyahoga, and for dividing it amongst the owners in proportion to their respective shares of purchase money; and in 1796, as early as practicable, sent on a company of 42 surveyors, under the immediate inspection and direction of Seth Pease, late assistant post-master general, and Augustus Porter, with Moses Cleveland, as agent of the directors, in the management of the prudential affairs of the company. After en-

countering as many difficulties as might reasonably have been expected, the major part of the company's party arrived at the Cuyahoga river and landed, built them a log cabin (since usually and familiarly called shantee,) on the land in the vicinity of the place where the Commercial Bank and P. M. Weddell's stores now stand; and in September, 1796, Seth Pease surveyed the *City of Cleveland* into 220 lots, and made a plan of it, which is yet in being. All the regular lots were eight rods in front and forty rods rear. The streets crossed each other at right angles. Those running parallel with the lake, were Lake, Superior, Huron and Ohio, on a course N.  $56^{\circ}$  E., Superior being eight and the others six rods wide; and those at right angles with the Lake, being Water, Ontario and Erie, on a course N.  $34^{\circ}$  W., each six rods wide. Towards the southerly landing, on the river, were Maiden and Vineyard Lanes; and towards the northern landing, were Union and Mandrake Lanes; Vineyard and Union Lanes both branching off from the west end of Superior street. Maiden Lane seems to have been abandoned by common consent, and another lane continued nearly in the course of Superior street, extending to Cuyahoga, about the year 1800 or 1801, by the company. A public square was surveyed at the junction of Superior and Ontario streets 38 rods by 40.

The surveyors having completed a survey of the lands east of Cuyahoga into townships of about five miles square, by running meridians, called range lines, parallel with Pennsylvania line, and parallels of latitude called township lines: numbering the ranges from the east, westward, and the townships from the south, northward, and sundry of them into equalizing tracts; and No. 11, range 7, and towns No. 5, 6 and 7, in range 11, into about 100 lots each, of say 160 acres, varying something in quantity. After having made the surveys, the directors sent out an exploring committee to examine the quality of the lands. That committee reported that Poland No. 1, range 1, was the most valuable; and that they had annexed to all other townships prepared for aparting, such quantity of land to each in the equalizing tracts, as made each township, in

cluding the equalizing tract annexed, of equal value with Poland. At a meeting of the company at Hartford, ——1798, the directors agreed to apart to the scrip holders, 93 townships, made equal as aforesaid ; and it was found 1,200,000 divided in 93 parts, gave 12,903,23 to draw one township ; and proceeded to class the owners of the scrip, as to let each one who held a sum of original purchase money sufficient, viz : \$12,903 23-100, draw a township ; and those holding less sums, they classed together in companies, until the sum was sufficient to make a draft. The man who drew a township was entitled to a deed from the trustees in severalty. When a company drew, that company held separately from all others, but in common among themselves in the town drawn and annexation, in proportion to the sum each man held in the draft. Thus the 93 drafts were made, and 93 townships with their respective annexations, severed and aparted to the holders of the scrip. They proceeded in the same manner in the aparting the 400 lots, each lot forming a draft, and \$3,000 of stock drew one lot. The directors reserved from the division among the members of the company, six townships, viz : the Salt Spring, town No. 3, range 3, now called Weathersfield ; No. 11, in range 6, then called Chapin, now Madison ; No. 10, range 9, Mentor ; No. 9, range 10, then called Charlton, afterwards Chagrin, and now Willoughby ; No. 8, range 11, Euclid ; (this township was intended for the surveyors, who were to have each one lake lot of about 80 acres, one gore lot next south of 150 acres, and two square lots of the square part of the town, of 160 acres each, so that the 42 surveyors were to range themselves on a street along the lake for about 6 or 7 milcs—the project failed,) and Cleveland, No. 7, range 12. These townships, including the city lots in Cleveland, the directors put to private sale for the account of the company, and constituted an agent to make sales. Seth Hart had the agency a short time, but Tushand Kirtland, of Poland, has been agent since 1799 or 1800.

Subsequent to the drafts and division among the proprietors in 1798, a number of the owners of lands prepared

them for market. In 1799 some settlements were commenced at Conneaut, Grand River, Mentor, Warren, Youngstown, (the whole of which township, 2, range 2, had been previously purchased by John Young,) Poland and other places, and those at Cleveland progressed slowly. But the emigration to the reserve could scarcely be said to have commenced until the spring of the year 1800, when it commenced in good earnest, and settlements were rapidly made in various townships on the east of Cuyahoga. The agent of the company also made some sales in the six townships before described, and commenced selling lots in Cleveland soon after the drafts and division of land in 1798. It will be recollectcd, however, that the country from the western boundary of the survey of the city platt, was an uninterrupted *Indian* country to the western ocean. On the north was first, Lake Erie, and then the wilderness of Canada ; on the north-east, but a very sparse population this side of the Genesee country ; and upon the southern direction but few inhabitants on the north-westerly side of the Ohio River—and as might have been reasonably anticipated, the city did not increase in population very rapidly, yet it increased steadily ; and between the year 1798 and Dec. 28, 1802, the agent had contracted to sell to individuals, most of the lots on Water street and Superior street, westerly of the public square. The names of persons who had deeds from the trustees, on contracts made with the directors, are in **SMALL CAPITALS** in the subjoined table.

In December, 1802, the company came to the resolution that they would divide among the owners of the stock the unsold land in the aforesaid six townships, including the unsold lots in Cleveland, embracing more than two-thirds of the city. They had previously caused the remaining parts of said townships to be surveyed into what was usually called thousand acre tracts—some containing more and some containing less than that number of acres—and to the less valuable tracts they added lots in the city of Cleveland to make the tracts of equal value. Thus arranged they had 90 parcels for distribution, (90  $\div$  1,200,0000

=13,333.33,) which gave thirteen thousand three hundred thirty-three dollars and thirty-three cents for a draft. And he who owned that much stock was entitled, if he chose, to draw a tract and its annexation in severalty—and was then entitled to a deed for it from the Trustees. Those owning smaller amounts had necessarily to combine, and make their draft in common among those who combined; and they collectively held the land and lots drawn in severalty as respected other members of the company. In this manner the greatest portion of the lots in the City was divided, as stated in the table below. Some few of the lots, however, remained on hand unsold, or had fallen back from contracts, and were not divided until the last division of property among the Company in the year 1809.

The following tabular statement exhibits the names of nearly all the persons who first obtained title from the Trustees of the Connecticut Land Company, Caldwell, Morgan and Bruce—with the relative proportion of the ownership, according to original purchase money when lots were drawn in common.

#### TABLE OF THE ORIGINAL OWNERS OF LOTS IN THE CITY OF CLEVELAND.

SAMUEL HUNTINGTON, No. 1 to 6	Samuel W. Phelps,	63
Caleb Atwater, 7 to 24, inclusive,	Joseph Perkins, 13,959	
LORENZO CARTER, 25 to 30	John Kinsman, 1,117	
Caleb Atwater, 31 to 36	Tracy & Coit, 7,056	
Ephraim Root, 37 to 47	Will Eldredge, 2,000	64 to 72
Elijah Boardman, 19,911.45	John M'Lellen, 176	inclusive.
Homer Boardman, 2,050.00	Daniel Tilden, 1,200	
Jonathan Gidings, 1,200.00	Jabez Adams, 586	
Zephinia Briggs, 200.00	ELIPH. AUSTIN, n. p., SAML.	
Roger Skinner, 425.55	HUNTINGTON, s. p.,	73, 74
David S. Boardman, 2,500.00	SAML. HUNTINGTON,	75, 76
	Wyles, Thorndike & Prescott,	77
	SAML. HUNTINGTON,	78
Ezekiel Holly, 49 to 51	Judson Canfield, 10,442.75	
DAVID CLARK, 52, 53	James Johnson, 2,216.25	
LORENZO CARTER, 54	David Waterman, 216.25	
Joseph Howland, 55, 56, 57	Nathan'l Church, 2,211.25	79
CHARLES DUTTON, 58	Nathan'l G. Ingraham, 226.67	
JAMES KINGSBURY, 59, 60	Sylvanus C. Griswold, 20,16	
SAML. HUNTINGTON, 61		
Joseph Howland, 62		
	13,333.33	

SAML. HUNTINGTON,	80 to 84	Oliver Phelps, n. part,	187 to 190
SAML. P. LORD, Jr.	85 to 87	Oliver Phelps,	182 to 186
William Shaw,	88 to 96	SAMUEL HUNTINGTON,	191 to 194
SAML. P. LORD, Jr.	97 to 99	Richard W. Hart,	3,000,00
Will Shaw,	100 to 133	William Hart,	462,00
Saml. Parkman,	134 to 138	Samuel Mather,	6,500,34
John Bolls,	6,630,00	E. & M. Austin,	2,548,67
Will. Eldredge,	2,000,00	Will & Jos. Battell,	31,19
Thos. Lloyd, Jr.	2,400,00	Philip Shaw,	133,00
Thos. Jas. Douglass,	2,000,00	Stephen Knowlton,	685,36
Tallmadge & Wolcott,	303,33	Sylvanus C. Griswold,	2,77
	13,333,33		13,333,33
Asher Miller,	145 to 153	LORENZO CARTER,	197 to 201
Ephraim Starr,	5,100,00	Do. part	202, 203
Benj. Tallmadge,	1,800,00	Do.	204, 205
Enoch W. Thayer,	1,200,00	SAML. HUNTINGTON, s. p.	206
Tallmadge & Wolcott,	2,223,33	Do.	207 to 210
	13,333,33	and the point, s. side Div. Street	
Asher Miller,	156 to 160	SAML. P. LORD, Jr.	211, 212
Martin Sheldon & others,	161, 162	Oliver Phelps,	213 to 215
Asher Miller,	163 to 169	Martin Sheldon & others,	216
Oliver Phelps,	170 to 177	Oliver Phelps,	217 to 220
AMOS SPAFFORD,	179 to 181	Amos Spafford, 9 acres n. part of	
AMOS SPAFFORD, s. part,	187 to 190	the point.	

It will readily be perceived by every person in the least acquainted with land operations—particularly as connected with the improvement of a town—that the manner of dividing the lots among the members of the company, most of whom resided at 600 to 800 miles distant, and but few of them residing in the vicinity of each other, being scattered throughout all parts of the New-England States, and in many other parts of the United States, must have been a ruinous measure to the prosperity of almost any town; certainly no town could have overcome the evils attending such a measure which did not possess strong and decisive natural advantages to aid it. It will moreover be perceived, that those who purchased as individuals from the agents of the Directors, were not all residents of the city. For many years there were no facilities for the sale of the lots. When a purchaser appeared and found a lot to suit his fancy, it was doubtful if he could ascertain who owned it. When he had ascertained who was owner, the chance was

the owner was 600 or 1,000 miles distant. Perhaps he had pitched upon a lot owned by half a dozen or more—not improbable some of them dead and their share descended to minors. Under all these accumulated circumstances *Cleveland* was still known and held her way moderately onward.

As hinted above, a treaty was held at Cleveland July 4, 1805, by which the Indian title west of Cuyahoga was extinguished. The land was surveyed into townships in 1806, and on 2d April, 1807, divided among the members of the Company by 46 drafts or parcels, \$26,097 original purchase money constituting a draft. Settlements commenced shortly afterwards west of the river. None of the lots in the city, however, were distributed or affected by the latter division among the Company. There however, remained a few lots in the city, some fragments of land in Mentor and other parts of the six townships, a fraction of land on the west of the 19th range called surplus, with sundry bonds and notes which had been taken by the Directors for land sold—and on the 5th day of January, 1809, the Directors made a final distribution among the Company of what remained of their property on hand. The same persons drew in the same proportions as in 1807. At this time lots 48, 79, 64 to 72, 37 to 47 and 161, 162, and 216, were drawn for—and finally completed the distribution of the lots in Cleveland.

Trumbull county was divided by act of the legislature of Ohio, 31st December, 1805, and Geauga erected—and was organized March 1, 1806. There justice was administered to the good citizens of Cleveland City until May 1, 1810, when *Cuyahoga* county was organized, which, however, had been erected Feb. 10, 1808. The seat of justice was established at Cleveland, which had continued to progress and to develope its natural capacities as a place of business. Nothing happened out of the usual course of things except the hanging of an Indian, until the commencement of the war in 1812. During the years of the war there was much bluster, coming, going and prading, ups and downs, anxiety and carelessness in Cleveland.—

But when war was over, the city was found not much the better or worse. Many, however, became acquainted with its pleasant location and its advantageous situation, which otherwise probably would have remained ignorant of them.

It has been omitted in the proper place to notice, that Amos Spafford, under the direction of Judge Kirtland, the agent of the company, retook the minutes of the surveys of the lots, set large posts at the intersections of streets, made some alterations of Union and Vineyard Lanes, laid out Superior Lane and abandoned Maiden Lane. A statement of this survey was made in an informal manner, and placed on record in Trumbull county, February —, 1802 ; a law of the territory having been passed requiring town platts to be recorded.

By an act of the legislature, passed Dec. 23, 1814, that part of the original city platt, bounded by Erie street on the east and Huron street on the south, was incorporated by the name of the village of Cleveland, and the corporate powers vested in a President and Trustees. These were administered not materially different from the manner such powers usually are. They had authority to lay new streets, and occasionally exercised it. In 1816 they established Euclid street, St. Clair street and lane, Bank street, Wood street and Bond street, and a street round the public square. In 1825 the Ohio Canal was established, terminating at Cleveland, which gave an impetus to the growth and prosperity of the place, and may be considered an era in its history. Its corporate powers were enlarged, and, as the several acts say, from time to time, amended. Sundry things were done—sundry hills and streets were graded, to the great satisfaction of some and dissatisfaction of others. Some 6 to 8 thousands of inhabitants had come together from the four winds—some wished to do more things, and some wished to do things better ; and to effect all these objects, and a variety of others, no means seemed so proper as a City Charter in due form and style, which was petitioned for and obtained March —, 1836, with extended boundaries.

On April 11th, 1836, the City of Cleveland was regu-

larly organized, and its present worthy chief magistrate, the Hon. JOHN W. WILLEY, elected Mayor, with a City Council.

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## A N A C T

## To Incorporate the City of Cleveland:

PASSED MARCH, 1836.

SEC. 1. *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Ohio,* That so much of the County of Cuyahoga as is contained within the following bounds, viz: Beginning at low water mark, on the shore of Lake Erie, at the most northeastwardly corner of Cleveland ten acre lot, No. 139, and running thence on the dividing line between lots Nos. 139 and 140, Nos. 107 and 108, Nos. 80 and 81, Nos. 55 and 56, Nos. 31 and 32, and Nos. 6 and 7, of the ten acre lots, to the south line of ten acre lots; thence on the south line of the ten acre lots, to the Cuyahoga river; thence to the centre of the Cuyahoga river; thence down the same to the termination of the west pier; thence to the township line between Brooklyn and Cleveland; thence northwardly to the county line; thence eastwardly with said line to a point due north of the place of beginning; thence south to the place of beginning; shall be, and is hereby declared to be a City; and the inhabitants thereof are created a body corporate and politic, by the name and style of the City of Cleveland; and by that name shall be capable of contracting and being contracted with, of suing and being sued, pleading and being impleaded, answering and being answered unto, in all courts and places, and in all matters whatsoever; with power of purchasing, receiving, holding, occupying and conveying real and personal estate; and may use a corporate seal, and change the same at pleasure: and shall be competent to have and

exercise all the rights and privileges, and be subject to all the duties and obligations appertaining to a municipal corporation.

SEC. II. That the government of said city, and the exercise of its corporate powers, and management of its fiscal, prudential and municipal concerns, shall be vested in a mayor and council, which council shall consist of three members from each ward, actually residing therein, and as many aldermen as there may be wards, to be chosen from the city at large, no two of which shall reside in any one ward, and shall be denominated the City Council; and also such other officers as are hereinafter mentioned and provided for.

SEC. III. That the said city, until the city council see fit to increase, alter or change the same, be divided into three wards, in the manner following, to wit: The first ward shall comprise all the territory lying easterly of the centre of the Cuyahoga river, and southerly of the centre of Superior lane, and Superior street to Ontario street, and of a line thence to the centre of Euclid street and of said last mentioned centre. The second ward shall comprise all the territory, not included in the first ward, lying easterly of the centre of Seneca street. The third ward shall include all the territory westerly of the centre of Seneca street, easterly of the westerly boundary of the city, and northerly of the centre of Superior street and Superior lane.

SEC. IV. That the mayor, aldermen, councilmen, marshal and treasurer, of said city, shall be elected by the qualified voters thereof, at the annual election of said city, to be held on the first Monday in March, and shall hold their respective offices for one year, and until their successors are chosen and qualified: it shall be the duty of the mayor to keep the seal of said city, sign all commissions, licences and permits, which may be granted by the city council; to take care that the laws of the State and the ordinances of the city council be faithfully executed; to exercise a constant supervision and control over the conduct of all subordinate officers, and to receive and to examine into all complaints against them, for neglect of duty; to

preside at the meetings of the city council, when other duties shall permit; to recommend to said council such measures as he may deem expedient; to expedite all such as shall be resolved upon by them; and in general to maintain the peace and good order, and advance the prosperity of the city; as judicial officer, he shall have exclusive original jurisdiction of all cases, for the violation of any ordinance of said city; and in criminal cases, he is hereby vested with powers co-equal with justices of the peace within the county of Cuyahoga, and shall be entitled to like fees; and he shall award all such process, and issue all such writs, as may be necessary to enforce the due administration or right and justice throughout said city, and for the lawful exercise of his jurisdiction, agreeably to the usages and principles of law; and when presiding at the meetings of the city council, he shall have a casting vote, when the votes of the members are equal.

SEC. V. The members of the city council shall, on the second Monday after each annual election, assemble at their council chamber, or some other suitable place in said city, and elect from their own body, a president, to preside in their meetings, in the absence of the mayor; and a majority of all the members, shall be a quorum for the transaction of business: the city council shall determine the rules of their proceedings, and keep a journal thereof, which shall be open to the inspection of every citizen; may compel the attendance of absent members, under such penalties and in such manner as they may think fit to prescribe; and shall prescribe the place and fix the time of holding their meetings, which shall at all times be open to the public; and said council may adopt any by-laws, for their own government, not inconsistent with the provisions of this act; and in case of the absence or inability of both the mayor and president of the city council, the senior alderman present, shall, for the time being, discharge the duties of either the mayor or president of the city council, as the case may require.

SEC. VI. That the city council shall have the custody and control of all the real and personal estate, and other

corporate property belonging to said city, its public buildings, rights and interests ; and may make such orders, regulations and provisions, for the maintenance and preservation thereof, as they shall deem expedient : it shall be their duty to regulate the police of the city, preserve the peace, prevent riots, disturbances and disorderly assemblages : they shall have authority to appoint watchmen, and prescribe their powers and duties, and to prescribe fines and penalties for their delinquencies ; to restrain vagrants or other persons soliciting alms or subscriptions ; to suppress and restrain disorderly and gaming houses, billiard tables, and other devices and instruments of gaming ; to prevent the vending of liquors, to be drank on any Canal boat, or other place not duly licensed ; to prevent and punish immoderate driving, in any street or other highway of said city ; to abate or remove nuisances ; to prohibit bathing in any public water within the city ; to prevent the encumbering any of the streets or highways of the city, in any manner whatever ; to provide for clearing the Cuyahoga river of drift wood and other obstructions, and to prevent encroachments of any kind thereon, within said city ; to regulate the keeping and carrying of gunpowder and other combustible materials ; to establish, alter and regulate markets ; to regulate the vending of meats, vegetables and fruits, pickled and other fish, and the time and place of selling the same ; weighing and selling hay, measuring coal, cord wood and other fuel, and timber and shingles ; weighing and measuring salt, lime, fish, iron and any other commodity, exposed or intended to be exposed for sale in said city ; to provide for and regulate the guaging of all casks and other vessels containing liquids, sold or intended to be sold in said city ; to regulate cartmen and cartage, porters, hacking carriages and their drivers, and limit their fees and compensation ; and to regulate pawn-brokers ; to light the streets of the city ; to regulate or restrain the running at large of horses, cattle, dogs and swine ; and to establish and regulate one or more pounds ; and to impose a tax on the owners of dogs ; to establish and preserve public wells and cisterns, and to prevent the waste of water ; to reg.

ulate the burial of the dead, and to compel the keeping and return of bills of mortality; to regulate all taverns and porter houses, and places where spirituous liquors are bought and sold by less quantity than one quart; all houses or places of public entertainment; all exhibitions and public shows; with exclusive power to grant or refuse licenses thereto, or to revoke the same, and to exact such sum or sums therefor, as they may deem expedient; to establish and settle the boundaries of all streets or highways of all kinds, within the city, and prevent or remove encroachments thereon; to prescribe the bonds and securities to be given by the officers of the city, for the discharge of their duties, when no provision is otherwise made by law; and further to have power and authority, and it is hereby made their duty, to make and publish, from time to time, all such laws and ordinances, as to them may seem necessary to suppress vice, provide for the safety, preserve the health, promote the prosperity, improve the order, comfort and convenience of said city and its inhabitants, and to benefit the trade and commerce thereof, as are not repugnant to the general laws of the State; and likewise they shall have power to regulate wharves and the mooring of vessels in the harbor; to appoint a harbor master, with the usual powers, and to prevent fishing lights; and for the violation of any ordinance by them made by the authority of this act, the said city council may prescribe any penalty not exceeding one hundred dollars, and provide for the prosecution, recovery and collection thereof, or for the imprisonment of the offender, in case of non-payment of such penalty.

SEC. VII. That for the purpose of guarding against the calamities of fire, the city council may, from time to time, by ordinance, designate such portions and parts of the city as they shall deem proper, within which no buildings of wood shall be erected; and may regulate and direct the erections of buildings, within such portions and parts, the size and materials, and the size of the chimneys therein; and every person who shall violate such ordinance or regulation, shall forfeit to said city the sum of

one hundred dollars; and every building erected contrary to such ordinance, is hereby declared to be a public nuisance, and may be abated and removed as such by the city council; and the city council may, by ordinance, require the owners and occupants of houses, or other buildings, to have scuttles on the roofs of such houses and buildings, and stairs or ladders leading to the same; and whenever any penalty shall have been recovered against the owner or occupant of any house or other building, for not complying with such ordinance, the city council may at the expiration of twenty days after such recovery, cause such scuttles, and stairs and ladders to be constructed, and may recover the expense thereof, with ten per cent. in addition, of the owner or occupant, whose duty it was to comply with such ordinance; and for the purpose of arresting the progress of any fire, the mayor and council, or any three members thereof, may direct any building or buildings, to be torn down, removed or blown up with gunpowder.

SEC. VIII. That the city council shall have power, on petition, signed by at least twelve freeholders of said city, and notice given for six consecutive weeks, in one or more of the newspapers of said city, to lay out and establish, vacate, change or alter, any street or streets, alley or alleys, lane or lanes in said city; and if any person shall claim damages by reason of the laying out or vacating, changing or altering thereof, and shall file his notice of such claim, in writing, with the city clerk, within thirty days after the order for laying out, vacating, changing or altering, shall have been published, which said order said city council shall cause to be published in some newspaper in said city, for four weeks in succession, the city council shall cause the damage, if any, over and above the benefit accruing thereby to such claimant, to be assessed by the oaths of three disinterested judicious freeholders of said city, by them appointed for that purpose; and the amount so assessed, shall be paid within three months after the return of such assessment, either by the petitioners, or out of the city treasury, as said council shall deter-

mine; or in default thereof, the order for laying out, vacating, changing or altering, shall be null and void: the city council shall have power to cause all the streets, highways, commons and market places of said city, to be kept in repair, and may cause the same to be graded, paved or otherwise improved, as the interests of said city may seem to require; and shall have exclusive power of appointing supervisors and officers of streets and other highways within said city, and prescribing their several duties; and the city council shall cause the public streets, roads, lanes, alleys and highways, and the public squares, and other public grounds that now exist within the limits of said city, to be, by the surveyor of the county of Cuyahoga, or some other competent surveyor, surveyed, described and permanently marked, and a plat thereof recorded by the city clerk, in a book to be provided for that purpose, in which book shall also be recorded, a plat of any new street which may hereafter be established by said council, under the provisions of this act; and also of any change or alterations in any of the streets or highways of the city; and such survey and record shall be, thereafter, conclusive evidence of the position and limits of such street, lane, alley, highway, square or public ground, subject, however, to such alterations as may be made therein, agreeably to the provisions of this act: all persons residing within said city, who by law are liable to work on the roads, shall perform such work, under the direction of the supervisors, to be appointed by the city council, and shall be liable for delinquency, in the same manner; and all fines and forfeitures incurred for delinquency, shall be collected in the manner pointed out by the laws of this State, regulating roads and highways; and when collected, shall be paid over to the city treasurer, to be expended as other road taxes are; and the road tax levied by law, on property within said city, shall be collected in money by the treasurer of Cuyahoga county; and when collected, shall be by him paid over to the city treasurer, and which shall be expended in the improvement of the roads and streets of said city, under the direction of the city council.

SEC. IX. That the council shall have power to levy a special tax to defray the expense of grading, paving, or otherwise improving any road, street, alley, lane, square, market place or common, within said city, by a discriminating assessment upon the land and ground, bounding and abutting on such road, street, alley, lane, market place, square or common, or near thereto, in proportion to the benefit accruing therefrom to such land or ground; and the city council shall appoint a committee of three disinterested judicious freeholders of said city, to estimate the cost of any such projected improvement, and to assess the expense on the land and ground as aforesaid; and it shall be the duty of the city council to provide, by ordinance, for the correction and equalization of such assessment; and the city council shall give notice in one or more of the newspapers published in said city, for six consecutive weeks, of the improvement to be made, in order that any one, damaged by reason of such improvement, may file his claim, in writing, in the office of the city clerk, within ten days after the expiration of the said six weeks' notice; and the said committee shall assess the damages, if any, of such claimants, and shall add the same to the cost of the improvement, as a part of the expense thereof, to be assessed as aforesaid; and said committee, within twenty days after the time shall have expired for filing claims for damages, (unless for good cause the council shall grant them further time,) shall make return to the office of the city clerk, setting forth the ultimate cost of such projected improvement, including the damages awarded by them to the claimants, together with the names of such claimants and ground of claim, with the amount awarded them severally, set opposite their respective names; and also a brief description of the lands and grounds upon which they shall have assessed the expense of the improvement, with the names of the owners or persons, liable to pay the assessment, respectively annexed, and the amount thereon assessed, set opposite their respective names; and if the name of the person owning, or liable for the tax, is unknown, the fact shall be stated, by writing "unknown".

owner," in place of the name ; and the city council, if they order and direct the improvement to be made, shall direct the city clerk, whose duty it shall be to annex a duplicate of taxes, so assessed, to the annual assessment roll, hereinafter specified, and to deliver it therewith, on or before the first Monday in July following, to the city collector, to be by him collected, at the same time, and in the same manner, as the annual taxes, and the proceedings of said collector shall, in all respects, be the same as in the collection of the annual taxes of said city, and he shall, in like manner, pay the same into the city treasury ; and in case of any tax being returned unpaid and delinquent, the proceedings shall, in all respects, be the same as in cases of delinquency in the payment of the annual taxes, with the addition of like interest and penalty ; and when the improvement, so ordered, shall be completed, each claimant shall be entitled to receive from the city treasury, the amount of damages so, by the return of said committee, awarded him.

SEC. X. That the city council shall appoint a city clerk, and any other agents or officers necessary for the interest of said city, not herein provided for, and prescribe the duties and compensation of the same, and to remove the same at pleasure ; and when the office of any person *appointed* under the provision of this act, shall become vacant, the city council shall fill such vacancy ; and the person appointed to fill such vacancy, shall continue in office the remainder of the term of his predecessor ; and when the office of any person elected under the provisions of this act, by the qualified voters of this city or any ward thereof, shall become vacant, the mayor, by order of the city council, shall issue an order for a special election to fill such vacancy ; and the person elected shall continue in office during the remainder of the term of his predecessor ; and in case of vacancy in the office of mayor, the president of the city council shall give notice for holding a special election to fill such vacancy ; and until the same is filled, shall have power and authority to do and perform all the duties appertaining to the office of mayor :

and in case of the absence or inability, at any time, of the mayor, he shall have like power and authority; and all the officers elected or appointed under the provisions of this act, shall, before entering upon the duties of their respective offices, take an oath or affirmation, faithfully and impartially to perform the several duties of the office to which such person is respectively elected or appointed; and when required, shall give bond, with good and sufficient security, to said city, in such sum or sums, and with such conditions, as the city council may from time to time determine; and in all cases not in this act provided for, shall receive such fees and compensation for their services, and be liable to such fines, penalties and forfeitures, for negligence, carelessness, misconduct in office, and positive violations of duty, as the city council shall by ordinance order and determine: and the city council may grant to the mayor, such compensation as shall be approved by the concurring vote of two-thirds of all the members, and to members of their own body, such sum not exceeding one dollar per day to each member, for his attendance at any regular or special meeting of the board, as by a like vote shall be approved; and in all cases when a vacancy shall happen in the office of any officer elected by the provisions of this act, the city council shall, by appointment, fill such vacancy; and the person so appointed, shall hold such office until a person shall be elected and qualified to execute the duties thereof.

**SEC. XI.** That it shall be the duty of the marshal to execute and return all writs and process, to him directed by the mayor; and when necessary in criminal cases, or for a violation of any ordinance of said city, he may serve the same in any part of Cuyahoga county; it shall be his duty to suppress all riots, disturbances, and breaches of the peace; to apprehend all disorderly persons in said city, and to pursue and arrest any person fleeing from justice in any part of the State of Ohio; to apprehend any person in the act of committing any offence against the laws of the State, or ordinances of the city, and forthwith to bring such person or persons before competent

authority, for examination ; and to do and perform all such duties as may lawfully be enjoined on him by the ordinances of said city ; and he shall have power to appoint one or more deputies, to be approved by the city council, but for whose official acts he shall be responsible, and of whom he may require bail for the faithful performance of their duties.

**SEC. XII.** That the treasurer of said city shall perform such duties, and exercise such powers, as may be lawfully required of him by the ordinances of said city ; all monies raised, received, recovered and collected, by means of any tax, license, penalty, fine, forfeiture or otherwise, under the authority of this act, or which may belong to said city, shall be paid into the city treasury, and shall not be drawn therefrom except by a written order, under the authority of the city council, specifying the object of the appropriation ; and it shall be the duty of the city council to settle all claims and demands against said city, and publish accounts of the receipts and expenditures of said city, annually, for public information.

**SEC. XIII.** That the city council shall, when the public good may require it, erect a city prison, and regulate the police and internal government thereof; may authorise solitary confinement, or hard labor therein, for a violation of any of the ordinances of said city, punishable by imprisonment ; and until such prison is prepared for the reception of prisoners, the said city shall be allowed the use of the jail of Cuyahoga county, for the confinement of all persons convicted by the mayor, and sentenced under any of the laws of this State, or ordinances of said city ; and all persons so imprisoned, shall be under the charge of the sheriff of said county, who shall receive and discharge such prisoners in and from jail, in such manner as shall be prescribed by the ordinances of said city, or otherwise by due course of law : the city council shall also erect an alms-house, when the public good may require, and such other buildings as may be necessary for the convenience of the city.

**SEC. XIV.** That the city council shall have power to

Borrow money for the discharge and liquidation of any debt of the city, either present or prospective, and to provide for the redemption of any loan by them made, and the payment of the interest thereon; and to pledge the revenues and property of the city therefor, in such manner, and upon such terms and conditions as said council may by ordinance prescribe; and any ordinance for obtaining a loan of money, shall be considered and adopted by a vote of said city council, two-thirds of all the members concurring, by yeas and nays, and be entered at large on their journal; the proceedings shall then be postponed, for at least two weeks, to a subsequent meeting of said council, and shall then be passed by a like majority concurring, and the vote thereon shall be entered as aforesaid.

SEC. XV. That for the discharge of any debt against said city, or expenditure authorised by the city council, under the provisions of this act, or any ordinance of said city, or to defray the current expenses of said city, the city council shall have power, annually, to levy and collect taxes on all the real and personal property, or capital of any kind, within said city, subject to taxation by the laws for levying the taxes of this State, for the time being; which property shall be listed and assessed annually for taxation, by assessors appointed by the city council, one from each ward; who shall make return of their assessment roll to the office of the city clerk, at such times and in such form as the city council shall, by ordinance, direct; and it shall be the duty of the city council to make provision, by ordinance, for the listing and ascertaining the property to be assessed, for the valuation of such portions thereof, as by the laws levying the taxes of this State, shall, for the time being, be required to be valued, and for the correction and equalization of such assessment; and the city council, on or before the first Monday in June, annually, shall levy upon the whole amount of such assessment as corrected and equalized, such per centage, as by the concurring vote of two-thirds of all the members, shall be deemed necessary, and it shall be the duty of the city clerk, on or before

the first Monday in July, annually, to deliver to the city collector, a duplicate of the assessment roll, with the amount of taxes therein specified to be paid by each individual, with a warrant annexed thereto, under the hand of said clerk, and the mayor of said city, commanding said collector to collect from the several persons named in said assessment roll, the several sums set opposite their respective names ; and in case such persons shall refuse or neglect to pay such tax, then to levy the same by distress and sale of the goods and chattels of such person, in the same manner as constables are required to do on execution, and the collector shall tax and collect, in such cases, the like fees ; and it shall be the duty of such collector, and by such warrant he shall be directed, to make return on the first Monday in October thereafter, to the office of the city clerk, of his proceedings thereon, and to pay into the city treasury the amount by him collected, after deducting therefrom such amount as the city council, by ordinance, shall allow him as compensation ; and when any tax, imposed by the city council pursuant to law, shall be returned as unpaid, or shall not be paid within the time required by law, the said city council may maintain an action therefor, in the name of the city, against any person liable for the payment of the same, as owner of the real estate, or as owner of the personal property charged with said tax, in any court having cognizance thereof, with interest from the time such tax was returned unpaid, and costs of suit ; and when any tax, charged upon any real estate within the city, shall be returned as unpaid, by the officer authorized to collect the same, the city council may direct the city treasurer to advertise and sell such real estate, as hereinafter provided : the city treasurer shall cause a notice to be published in a newspaper of the said city, for six successive weeks, describing the real estate charged with such tax remaining unpaid, notifying all persons concerned, that unless the said tax, with interest, and twenty-five per cent. penalty thereon, shall be paid before the time of sale in such notice specified, he will, on a day and place therein to be stated, expose the said real estate to

sale at public auction ; if such tax, with the interest and penalty thereon, be not paid by the time of sale, the said treasurer shall proceed to sell the same, for the shortest time any bidder will take the said premises, and pay the said tax, and interest and penalty thereon ; and on such sale, he shall execute to the bidder a certificate of sale, in which the property purchased shall be described, the amount for which it was sold, and the time for which the premises were purchased, shall be specified : also, the time when the purchaser will be entitled to receive the lease hereinafter mentioned ; and said treasurer shall cause a copy of said certificate, to be filed in the office of the city clerk ; the grantee in such certificate, shall, at the expiration of one year after such sale, be entitled to a lease of such premises, for the term he so bid off the same, which term shall commence at the day of the date of said lease ; said lease shall be given by the mayor of said city, under the corporate seal of said city, and shall be presumptive evidence in all courts and places, that such tax and assessment were legally imposed, and the proceedings touching such sale were correct ; and such grantee may obtain possession thereof in the manner prescribed by law, in cases of forcible detainer ; and shall have, hold, and enjoy the said premises during the term for which the same were granted to him, free and clear from all claims and demands of any other owner or occupant of the same, but subject to any tax that may be charged thereon, during said term ; and at the expiration of said term, such grantee, his heirs or assigns, may remove any building or fixture that may have been erected on the said premises, during the said term ; any owner or claimant of the premises so sold, may, within one year after such sale, redeem the same, by paying to such grantee, his heirs or assigns, or into the city treasury, for his or their benefit, the amount paid by such purchaser, with the addition of twenty-five per cent. on the amount ; and on such payment being made, the title of such grantee shall absolutely cease and determine : the mayor, by direction of the city council, may renew

any warrants that may be lawfully issued for the collection of any tax, from time to time, as often as any tax shall be returned uncollected, or may issue a new warrant for the collection of such tax, and in such warrant shall specify the time when the same shall be returned; and the same proceedings shall, in all respects, be had on such renewed warrants, as are herein authorized upon the first warrant.

SEC. XVI. That every law or ordinance of said city, before it shall be of any force or validity, shall be ordered to be engrossed for its final passage, by a majority of all the members of the city council concurring; it shall then be reconsidered by the city council, and if at its final passage, it shall be adopted by a majority of all the members concurring, it shall become a law for said city; and all questions on the engrossment or final passage of any law or ordinance, or on the appointment of any officer of said city, shall be decided by yeas and nays; and the names of the persons voting for or against the same, shall be entered in the journals of said council; and all laws and ordinances framed as aforesaid, shall be signed by the presiding officer of the council and the city clerk, and forthwith published in one or more newspapers of said city.

SEC. XVII. That all qualified electors for members of the General Assembly of this State, who have resided within the bounds of said city one year next preceding the election, shall be deemed qualified voters of said city, and shall be entitled to vote in the ward in which they respectively reside, for any officer in the city required by this act to be elected by the qualified voters of said city; and in all elections for city officers, after the organization of said city government under this act, the mayor shall issue his proclamation to the qualified voters of said city, setting forth the time of such election, the place or places where the same is to be held in the several wards, and the several officers to be chosen; and said proclamation shall be published in one or more newspapers, printed, or in general circulation in said city, for at least ten days pre-

vious to said election ; and after the organization of the city government under this act, it shall be the duty of the city council to provide the place or places of holding all elections in said city for city officers, the hour of the day the same shall be opened, the time the same shall continue open, to appoint the judges thereof, provide for the making and directing the returns of elections, the time and manner of opening the returns and of making an abstract thereof, and of keeping a journal of the same ; and may make such other arrangements respecting said elections, as may be lawful and convenient for the citizens of the several wards ; and the person or persons having the highest number of votes, shall be declared duly elected.

SEC. XVIII. That in all cases brought before the mayor, for the violation of any of the ordinances of the city, when the defendant is adjudged to pay a fine or penalty, the defendant shall have a right, within ten days, to appeal to the Court of Common Pleas of Cuyahoga county, upon giving bond with such security as the mayor shall approve, in double the amount of the debt and costs ; and if double the amount of such judgment do not amount to fifty dollars, such bond shall be fifty dollars, conditioned to pay the judgment and cost which may be rendered against him, her or them in said Court of Common Pleas ; and in all cases appealed under the provisions of this act, the prosecution may be by action of debt or by indictment, as the case may require, and may proceed in the same manner as offences against the laws of the State are prosecuted ; and the prosecution shall be managed and conducted by such counsel as for that purpose shall be authorized by the city council ; and all fines imposed or penalties recovered shall, when collected, be paid into the city treasury ; and whenever bail from appeal as aforesaid, shall have been perfected as above provided, the mayor shall recall any execution which may have issued on any judgment as aforesaid.

SEC. XIX. That the city council be, and they are hereby authorized, at the expense of said city, to provide

for the support of common schools; and for that purpose each of the wards of said city shall constitute a school district, until such time as the city council may divide each ward into two or more school districts, which they are hereby authorized to do, in such manner as they may deem most convenient, having due regard to present and future population; and they are hereby authorized to purchase in fee simple, or to receive as a donation for the use of the city, a suitable lot of ground in each school district, as a site for a school house therein; and they are hereby authorized to erect in each district a good and substantial school house, of such dimensions as shall be convenient for the use of the common schools in said city, and to defray the necessary expenses of the building and constructing such school houses, and also to pay the purchase money for the lots of land on which the same shall be erected: it shall be lawful for the city council, annually, to levy, in addition to the other taxes in said city, a tax, not exceeding one mill on the dollar, upon all property in the city subject to the payment of annual taxes by the provisions of this act, until a sufficient sum shall be raised and collected from such tax to meet all the expenses which shall be incurred, for the purchase of lots of land and the erection of the school houses aforesaid: *Provided*, It shall be lawful for said city to borrow such sum or sums of money as may be sufficient and necessary for purchasing or building as aforesaid, and to refund or pay the same as the tax aforesaid shall be collected; and the said tax is hereby made a special fund to be appropriated to no other purpose.

SEC. XX. That for the support of common schools in said city, and to secure the benefits of education to all the white children therein, it shall be the duty of the city council, annually, to levy and collect a tax not exceeding one mill on the dollar, upon all the property in said city subject to the payment of annual taxes by the provisions of this act, which shall be collected at the same time and in the same manner as is provided for the collection of the annual taxes; which tax, together with such as may be

collected by the county treasurer for school purposes, within such part of the county of Cuyahoga as is within the limits of said city, shall be exclusively appropriated to defray the expenses of instructors and fuel for said schools, and for no other purpose whatsoever; which schools shall be accessible to all white children, not under four years of age, who may reside in said city, subject only to such regulations for their government and instruction, as the board of managers, hereinafter mentioned, may from time to time prescribe.

SEC. XXI. That the city council shall, annually, select one judicious and competent person from each school district in the city as a manager of common schools in said city, which managers shall constitute and be denominated "The Board of Managers of Common Schools in the city of Cleveland;" who shall hold their office for one year, and until their successors are appointed and qualified, and shall fill all vacancies which may occur in their own body, during the time for which they shall be appointed.

SEC. XXII. That the said board of managers shall have the general superintendance of all common schools in said city, and from time to time shall make such regulations for the government and instruction of the white children therein, as to them shall appear proper and expedient, and shall examine and employ instructors for the same; and shall cause a school to be kept in each district for at least six months in each year, and shall cause an accurate census to be taken annually, in each district, of all the white children therein, between the ages of four and twenty-one years; and require of the several instructors thereof, to keep a record of the names and ages of all persons by them respectively instructed, and the time each shall have attended said schools, and return a copy of such record to the board of managers, at the close of each and every current year; and said board shall certify to the city council the correctness of all accounts for expenses incurred in support of said schools, and give cer-

tificates thereof, to the persons entitled to receive the same: they shall, at the close of every current year, report to the city council the state and condition of the several common schools in said city, as well the fiscal as the other concerns in relation thereto, and a particular account of their administration thereof; and they shall do and perform all other matters and things pertaining to the duties of their said office, which may be necessary and proper to be done, to promote the education and morals of the children instructed in said schools, or which may be required of them by the ordinances of said city, not inconsistent with this act: *Provided*, That no person shall be employed as instructor in any of said schools, who has not first been examined by the board of managers, and received a certificate of qualifications, as to his or her competency and moral character.

SEC. XXII. That all moneys which shall belong to the village of Cleveland, or which said village shall be entitled to at the time said city shall be organized under this act, for the use of common schools therein, shall be paid over to and held by the city treasurer, and all moneys hereafter levied and collected within the limits of said city, for the support of common schools, and also all other moneys appropriated by law for the use of common schools therein, shall be paid into the city treasury as a separate and distinct fund, and shall not be applied, under any pretence whatever, to any otheruse than that for which it is levied and collected; and a separate and particular account of the receipts and expenditures thereof, shall be kept by the treasurer, in a book to be provided for that purpose; and the said treasurer shall not be entitled to receive any per centage, premium or compensation, for receiving or paying out said fund, or for keeping the accounts thereof.

SEC. XXIV. That the city council shall fix by ordinance, the commencement and termination of the current year of said common schools, and determine the time and duration of all vucations thereof, which shall be the same throughout said city; and said city council may at their

discretion, at any time previous to the erection of the school houses provided for in this act, lease on such terms and conditions as they may deem proper in the several school districts of said city, and for such times as they shall think necessary, convenient buildings for the use of common schools, therein, to be occupied only till such school houses shall be erected and prepared for the reception of such schools: *Provided*, That the property of black or mulatto persons shall be exempted from taxation for school purposes under this act.

**SEC. XXV.** That any person to be eligible for any office under the provisions of this act, shall be a qualified voter of the city.

**SEC. XXVI.** That the president, recorder and trustees, and all other officers of the corporation of the village of Cleveland now in office therein, shall remain in their respective offices, and perform the several duties thereof, until the mayor and city council are elected and qualified under this act; and all law, ordinances and resolutions passed and adopted by the corporate authorities of said village, shall remain in full force until altered or repealed by the city council established by this act.

**SEC. XXVII.** That the said city of Cleveland shall be and is hereby invested as the lawful owner and proprietor of all the real and personal estate, and all the rights and privileges thereof belonging to the corporation of the village of Cleveland; together with all the property, funds and revenues, and all moneys, debts and demands, due and owing to said village of Cleveland, or to the president, recorder and trustees thereof, as a corporate body, which by or under any former acts, ordinances, grants, donations, gifts or purchases, have been acquired, vested, or in any manner belong to said corporation, and the same are hereby transferred to the corporate body created by this act; and all suits pending and judgments recovered by or in favor of or against the said village of Cleveland, and all rights, claims and demands, in favor of, or against the same, may be continued, prosecuted, completed, defended

and collected, in the same manner as though this act had never been passed; and the said city shall be accountable for all debts and liabilities of said village corporation.

SEC. XXVIII. The president and trustees, or a majority of them, of the corporation of Cleveland village, shall designate some time in the month of April, 1836, for holding the first election, and shall appoint three suitable persons in each ward of said city to be judges of the first election under the provisions of this act, also two suitable persons to be clerks thereof, in each ward, and shall notify the several persons so appointed; and shall publish in one or more of the newspapers in said city, at least ten days before said election, the several places designated for holding the same, and to procure a suitable place in each ward for holding the election, which said first election shall be opened between the hours of nine and eleven o'clock in the forenoon, and shall continue open till five o'clock in the afternoon; and said election shall be conducted agreeably to the laws regulating township elections and it shall be the duty of the judges of said elections in the several wards within two days thereafter, to make and direct the return thereof to the president of said village corporation at his office, in the same manner that election returns are required to be made to the clerk of the court of common pleas, by the act entitled, "An Act to regulate elections;" and the said president, or person acting as such, shall, within three days after such election, open the returns which shall have been made to him as aforesaid, and make an abstract thereof, and immediately notify in writing the persons elected as aforesaid of their several elections under this act.

SEC. XXIX. That the act entitled "An Act to incorporate the village of Cleveland," passed December 22, 1814, and the several acts amendatory thereto, and all acts and parts of acts inconsistent with this act, be, and the same are hereby repealed, saving and excepting as is herein above excepted.

## CHURCHES.

There are eight congregations of Christians in the city of Cleveland, viz: one Episcopal, two Presbyterians, one Baptist, one Catholic, one Episcopal Methodist, one Reformed Methodist, and one German Protestant.

**THE FIRST PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH** stands on the north side of the public square, at the intersection of Ontario street. It is a substantial edifice, built of gray sand stone, rough hammered. The size of the building is fifty-five by eighty feet, finished in the Tuscan order of architecture, with a bell section and dome. The front is divided with antæs or pilasters composed of cut stone, with a flight of spacious stone steps to its main entrance. The entablature is plain, yet tasteful and commanding. The interior is finished, on the first floor with pews, eighty-four in number; a full gallery, which is suspended from the ceiling by iron rods; the ceiling elliptical, the whole finish is plain, but very imposing, and reflects much credit on the society as well as the architect.

This Church was organized Sept. 19, 1820, by the Rev's. Messrs. William Hanford and Randolph Stone, consisting of fifteen members. At the formation, "it was voted, that this church be under the watch and care of the Portage Presbytery." The mode of internal government was left for future consideration and determination.

The Rev. R. Stone was the first minister employed by the church and congregation. He preached one third of the time for a year, ending April, 1821. On the first Sabbath of January, 1822, the Rev. William M'Lean commenced his pastoral labors, having been employed for three fourths of the time, during one year. He closed his labors in January, 1823. In Sept. following, the Rev. Stephen I. Bradstreet, (recently deceased,) was engaged to become the minister of the church and congregation, one half of the time, for a year. Mr. B. contin-

ued his ministerial duties until January 24th, 1830, a period of between six and seven years.

The Rev. John Sisson was employed in June following. His labors, however, were brief, and the church was without a stated minister, until July 10th, 1831, when the Rev. Samuel Hutchings commenced his labors in this church and congregation. Mr. H. closed his labors preparatory to going as a Missionary to the Island of Ceylon, in the autumn of 1832. The Stone Church, a commodious house of worship, was commenced this year. The church and congregation were endeavoring through the summer of 1833, to obtain a pastor; and having invited the Rev. John Keep of Homer, N. Y., he commenced his pastoral services, Sabbath, Dec. 1st, 1833. The house was completed and dedicated Feb. 26, 1834. In Dec. of the same year, a number of the members of the church were dismissed, at their own request, to unite in the formation of a church in Brooklyn, (now Ohio city.)

Mr. Keep closed his ministerial labors on the 26th April, 1835—a period of one year and five months. In the winter of 1835, the church and congregation gave a unanimous *call* to the Rev. Samuel C. Aikin, of the first Presbyterian church in Utica, N. Y. It was accepted, and Mr. Aikin removed to this city, and commenced his labors on the 7th June, (Sabbath,) 1835, and was installed pastor of the church and congregation on the 24th Nov. following.

Mr. Aikin is a native of Vermont, and a graduate of Middlebury College. He pursued his theological course at Andover, and was the pastor of the first Presbyterian church in Utica, 17 years, from whence he was called to this place.

The Bethel Church in Cleveland, was formed in the fall of 1835, mostly of members from this church; and on the 26th February, 1837, a second church was organized from this church and congregation. The present number of communicants, is about 240, and the congregation is large, and apparently limited only by the capacity of the house, which it is believed, is sufficiently spacious for one congregation.

THE SECOND PRESBYTERIAN congregation will hold Divine service in a large room over the City Council Room, until the completion of their new Church, which is now being erected.

THE FIRST EPISCOPAL CHURCH stands on the corner of Seneca and St. Clair streets. It is a handsome frame building, constructed in the Gothic order, measures seventy by forty feet, and is finished with a bell section and four Gothic points or spires.

This Church was composed of inhabitants of Cleveland and Brooklyn, and was organized in 1816, and the Rev. Roger Searle was elected Rector. The services were not held regularly for several of the first years.

In 1828 the society was incorporated by the name of Trinity Church—and during that year the present church edifice was commenced, and was completed in August, 1829.

THE BAPTIST CHURCH is situated on Seneca and Champa-plain streets; its location being admirable and commanding—presenting a fine appearance from the Lake and the surrounding country. It is built of brick, size eighty by fifty-five feet, with a spacious basement through which is the main entrance. It contains the town clock and a heavy bell—the whole crowned with a lofty spire one hundred and fifty feet high. Its order of architecture is Tuscan. The internal finish is plain but truly magnificent—finished in the Grecian Dorick order, with a full gallery suspended from the ceiling with iron rods. The first floor is divided by three broad aisles, and subdivided into one hundred and twelve slips.

This Church was constituted on the third Saturday in February, 1833, with eighteen members. The number of communicants at present is two hundred, eighty of whom were added within the last year. The Rev. Levi Tucker is the present minister.

THE BETHEL CHURCH, situated at the corner of Diamond street, is a neat frame building measuring forty by

thirty feet. It was built by a subscription raised principally among the liberal inhabitants of this city and its vicinity. The first chaplain employed in this church was the Rev. D. C. Blood. The present minister is the Rev. V. D. Taylor, and the average number of persons attending public worship may be stated at one hundred.

**CATHOLICS.**—The Catholics, although forming a congregation of about one thousand souls, have as yet no church in this city. The late Rev. Mr. Dillon fitted up a small chapel in Shakspeare Hall, on Superior Lane, about two years ago. In this chapel the congregation consisting of Irish, English, Scotch, Americans, Germans, and French worshipped God until the death of Mr. Dillon, which took place sometime in September last. Since then there has been no Catholic priest in Cleveland.

The Rev. Mr. Dillon was a young man of profound erudition, possessing in an eminent degree all the qualifications necessary for the Christian minister, and as such was beloved by his flock, and universally esteemed by his fellow citizens of every religious denomination. Through his benevolent exertions the sum of one thousand dollars was raised towards erecting a church, which sum is now in the hands of the Treasurer for that purpose.

Since writing the above, we learn that the Rt. Rev. Dr. Purcell, Bishop of Cincinnati, is expected in this place in a few days to make arrangements for the erection of a splendid church for his flock in Cleveland and Ohio City.

**GERMAN.**—The German Protestants of Cleveland, have Divine service every Sunday in the building occupied as a Female Seminary, on St. Clair street. The number of communicants may be estimated at about four hundred, natives of the *Vaterland*. The Rev. William Steinmeier is their present pastor.

**METHODIST.**—Both congregations of Methodists are now erecting large and substantial brick churches, which they expect to finish this summer. At present, these denominations hold Divine service in the Court House.

THE COURT HOUSE stands on an eminence in the public square. It is a brick building, two stories high; the front is ornamented with stone antæs or pilasters of the Dorick order, supporting a Dorick entablature; the whole is crowned with an Ionic belfry and dome. On the ground floor are the departments for county officers. The court room is on the second floor. This building was erected in 1810, at an expense of eight thousand dollars.

THE CUYAHOGA COUNTY PRISON is a stone building of two stories, situated on Champlain street, convenient to the rear of the court house. The criminal cells, three in number, are on the ground floor, and in the second story are apartments for debtors. One end of the building is neatly fitted up for the residence and office of the deputy sheriff, Mr. H. N. Wilbur, who is also keeper of the Jail, and who decidedly deserves much credit for the cleanliness and good discipline observed within its walls.

THE CITY HOSPITAL is situated upon Clinton street, in the easterly part of the city and upon the most elevated ground in it. The grounds connected with the hospital are about four acres, and consist of part of the land purchased at the public expense and occupied as a public cemetery. The hospital buildings at present consist of one structure about seventy by thirty feet and two stories high, fronting easterly. Its internal organization is well suited for the accommodation of its inmates, and its apartments kept in a manner creditable to the city.

The hospital is under the control of the Board of Health—consisting of the Mayor and three members of the city council, chosen from that body annually. The officers of the hospital appointed by the Board of Health, are, a Superintendent, a Hospital Physician, and a Hospital Warden, each of whom have a fixed salary. The expenses of the institution are paid from the current revenue of the city, and for the present year are estimated at from four to five thousand dollars.

MARKETS.—There are four public markets in this city, kept in good order and supplied with every article that can be desired at similar places.

THE THEATRE was opened this season with additional new scenery, decorations, &c., together with a new and splendid drop curtain, not surpassed by any other in the union. The establishment has, for the last four years, been under the management of the Lessees, Messrs. Dean & M'Kinney, who always engage actors celebrated for their talents and respectability, and produce such novelties as merit the attention of a discerning public. The present building being found too small for this city, a new one is now being built on the same street, nearly opposite the Washington House, which, when finished, will rank with the principal public buildings in western America. This extensive building is three hundred feet long, and seventy feet broad, and will cost about twenty-five thousand dollars.

CLINTON PARK AND ITS ENVIRONS, situated half a mile from the court-house, on the bank of Lake Erie—which although a wilderness of unsightly stumps and girdled trees two years ago, is already encircled with some suburban villas embosomed in gardens of the most picturesque beauty. The Park itself is about thirty rods in length and occupies the space between Wilson street and Lake street. It is intended to be laid out in the landscape style of gardening, comprising lawns, shrubbery, ornamental trees and flowers, which with the Mineral Spring adjacent, will be open to the public.

THE SPRING COTTAGE AND BATHING ESTABLISHMENT is situated at the Park, and contains commodious warm, cold and shower Baths and refreshment rooms, to which there is a handsome pleasure garden attached. The whole has been fitted up with much skill and taste by Mr. William R. Richardson; and is decidedly a summer retreat from the bustle and cares of business, of no ordinary character, combining utility and gratification with pleasure. Mr. Richardson has just commenced running an omnibus between the business part of the city and the baths. This vehicle, we understand, is to leave Cleveland every hour for the accommodation of persons visiting the baths.

The neighborhood of Cleveland abounds with walks and rides affording extensive and beautiful prospects. And the facilities for aquatic excursions are afforded in every variety.

THE WILLEY GARDENS in the vicinity contain about twenty-five acres of land, laid out with considerable skill, for the purpose of growing every description of vegetables necessary for the Cleveland market. These gardens have been leased from the Rev. E. F. Willey, by the present occupants, Messrs. Thompson & Ward.

N. PERRY, Esq. has just laid out a fine street from St. Clair st. to Euclid road, and contemplates devoting ten acres opposite W. Rogers' delightful villa as city gardens, for the culture and sale of ornamental shrubs, flowers and greenhouse plants. Indeed the improvements commenced in this vicinity are of such a character as must prove strong inducements for the location of those who prefer a healthy and respectable neighbourhood to the close pent lots of business precincts.

THE CLEVELAND READING ROOM ASSOCIATION was formed by the voluntary subscriptions of a number of gentlemen, in the fall of 1835. The object of the Association, as expressed in their articles, is, to furnish Reviews, Pamphlets and Newspapers from different parts of the country, on all topics of general interest to the community.—The institution went immediately into operation, with about two hundred subscribers, and furnished during the first year of its existence to the reading community, the principal daily papers from the Eastern, Western and Southern cities; at least two papers of different politics, from every state and territory in the Union—together with a large number of periodicals, quarterly, monthly, and weekly, both of our own country and Great Britain. The institution is now in the second year of its existence, and the object of its directors has been to carry on the same general plan. The Reading Room is open daily, and is lighted and open in the evening until ten o'clock. There

are two rooms, one of which is devoted to papers, the other to reviews and periodicals. Strangers are introduced for thirty days by members of the Association.

**YOUNG MEN'S LITERARY ASSOCIATION**, organized November, 1836, and consists at present of a library which contains about 800 volumes and periodical works. The books and periodicals are drawn from the Reading Room on Wednesday and Saturday evenings.

Rooms, 3d story Commercial Buildings.

**CLEVELAND LYCEUM**, Phœnix Buildings—Incorporated by act of the General Assembly of the State of Ohio, the 12th day of February, 1833. Whole number of members now belonging to the Society, are 110.

**CLEVELAND CITY TEMPERANCE SOCIETY** was formed (on the *total* plan,) on the 15th March, 1836. A number of Societies were in existence previous to, and at the time this was started, but this may now be said to be the only one that shows any considerable signs of life.

The constitution provides for the annual meeting of the Society, on the first Tuesday in June—for the quarterly meeting, and for the monthly meeting of the Board of Directors.

The Board of Directors consists of all the regular officers of the Society, and of eight Managers.

**THE CLEVELAND MATERNAL ASSOCIATION** was formed in January, 1835. It is composed of benevolent ladies who are the parents or guardians of children, and have united together for the purpose of providing for the religious education of the children under their care.

The number connected with the association at present, is 26 mothers and 90 children.

**CLEVELAND HARMONIC SOCIETY**—organized in 1835. Consists at present of seven amateur instrumental performers.

**CLEVELAND MOZART SOCIETY**—organized April, 1837. Its object is the promotion of Musical Science and the

cultivation of a refined taste in its members, and in the community.

THE GERMAN SOCIETY OF CLEVELAND was organized on the 22d of February, 1836. Its objects are benevolence and the diffusion of useful knowledge among its members. The officers of the society consist of a President, Secretary, Treasurer, and a committee of six, and its members number about fifty.

THE CLEVELAND FREE SCHOOL is kept in the basement story of the Bethel church; it was established in March, 1830, for the education of male and female children of every religious denomination, and is supported by the city. The average number of pupils in attendance may be stated at ninety males and forty-six females.

NEWSPAPERS.—Four papers are published in this city. The oldest is the Daily Herald and Gazette, (originally styled the "Herald,") issued by Messrs. F. Whittlesey & J. A. Harris, editors and proprietors—James Hull, printer. The weekly Herald and Gazette is published at the same office, and are republications of the Daily. They are *Whig* in politics.

The Cleveland Daily Advertiser is next in succession; Messrs. Canfield and Spencer editors and proprietors.—A weekly made up from the Daily, is published by the same gentlemen. *Democratic* in politics.

These papers are managed with admirable editorial tact, and have large subscription lists.

The third, devoted to the promulgation of the Presbyterian creed, and is called the Cleveland Journal. It is published by Messrs. John M. Sterling, Samuel C. Aikin and A. Penfield, and edited by the Rev. O. P. Hoyt—F. B. Penniman, printer.

The fourth is the Cleveland Liberalist, published weekly by Messrs. Underhill & Son, and edited by Dr. Samuel Underhill.

BANKS.—There are two Banks in the city, possessing in an eminent degree, the confidence of the people

in regard to soundness and stability, and are no doubt worthy of the high character they sustain, being conducted by men of prudence and financial ability.

*The Commercial Bank of Lake Erie* is the oldest institution of the kind in the place. Capital \$500,000 00.

*The Bank of Cleveland* has a capital of \$300,000 00.

**MANUFACTORIES.**—There are four very extensive Iron Foundries and Steam Engine manufactories in this city; also, three soap and candle manufactories, two breweries, one sash factory, two rope walks, one stone ware pottery, two carriage manufactories, and two French Burr millstone manufactories, all of which are in full operation.

The Flouring Mill now being erected by Mr. Ford, will, when finished, be the largest and most complete establishment of the kind in the state of Ohio.

**CLEVELAND CENTRE DRAW BRIDGE.**—This bridge, which may be classed among the most superior structures of the kind in the state of Ohio, crosses the Cuyahoga river at the most southern extremity of Cleveland Centre, connecting Columbus street with Ohio City. It was erected in 1834—35, by our liberal and enterprising fellow-citizen, James S. Clark, Esq. and others, at an expense of fifteen thousand dollars. It is supported by a stone buttment on either shore, and piers of solid masonry erected in the centre of the river. Between the piers there is a draw sufficient to admit vessels of forty-nine feet beam to pass through. The length of the bridge is two hundred feet; breadth, including sidewalks, thirty-three feet, and the height of the piers above the surface of the water may be estimated at twenty-four feet. The whole, which with the exception of the draw, is roofed and enclosed, presents an imposing appearance and reflects much credit on the architect, Mr. Nathan Hunt.

This splendid bridge was presented to the corporation of Cleveland by the owners, on the express stipulation that it should for ever remain free for the accommodation of the public, although the Legislature had previously chartered it as a Toll Bridge.

## RAILROADS.

## CLEVELAND, WARREN AND PITTSBURGH RAILROAD.

—The act incorporating a company to construct this Road was passed by the General Assembly of this state. It authorises the construction of a rail road from Cleveland, in the direction of Pittsburgh, to the State line of Pennsylvania. The measure originated and is now prosecuted with the view of uniting Pittsburgh, in the State of Pennsylvania, situated on the head waters of the Ohio river, with Cleveland, in the state of Ohio, situated upon Lake Erie. At the point of its intersection with the state line, the charter provides for the union of the Road with any other Road which the state of Pennsylvania may authorise from Pittsburgh, or any other point below the Ohio river, running in the direction of Cleveland, in order that a continuous route may be perfected from Cleveland to Pittsburgh, under the authority of both states.

The charter does not in terms limit the amount of capital stock which may be raised under it; but authorises the President and Directors of the company, from time to time, and at any time they may think proper, to create and sell stock sufficient in their judgment for accomplishing the purposes contemplated. The stock is divided into shares of one hundred dollars each, and in case of the creation of a larger amount than the expenditures of the company may require, it does not result in the accumulation of a surplus fund, but in the diminishing the amount to be paid on each share respectively.

Plenary powers are, by the charter, conferred upon the company, in the selection of the most eligible and expedient route for the location of the Road, and for entering upon and taking possession of the lands and materials for its construction and maintenance. And like full and discretionary power is granted to the company in the use and occupancy of the road, in the transportation of persons or property, either by the force and powers of steam, or of animals, or any mechanical or other power, or any combination of them which the company may think proper to employ.

By the report of the Engineer in the service of the company, it appears that the whole expense of constructing the Road from Cleveland to the Pennsylvania state line, about eighty miles, is less than \$7,000 per mile. In no instance is the ascent or descent more than forty feet to the mile. In no event can stationary power be required at any point. There are no natural obstructions to be encountered. Timber, stone, and every necessary material for the construction of the Road are abundant in the immediate vicinity of its location. It passes over a section of country not only populous, but in a high state of agricultural prosperity, and the interests of whose inhabitants are intimately blended with its completion.

This road proposes to form a continuation of that branch of the Baltimore and Ohio Rail Road, which terminates in Pittsburgh, by extending that road to Lake Erie at Cleveland; making thereby a continued line of Rail Road from Baltimore to the great lakes. It proposes the same benefits to the city of Philadelphia by being a continuation of the Pennsylvania canals and rail roads which lead from Philadelphia to Pittsburgh by prolonging them in effect to Lake Erie. It proposes when completed, to give to Philadelphia and Baltimore the same advantages of the western trade which New-York now possesses, with the additional advantage of having the distance diminished three hundred miles. It proposes to give the whole vast region of the western lakes an opportunity of marketing their products in, and receiving their foreign merchandise from, Philadelphia and Baltimore at least five weeks earlier in the season and at much less expense, than is now accomplished at New-York.

The management of the Company is in the hands of a board of seven Directors, elected by the Stockholders.

The route from Baltimore and Philadelphia through Pittsburgh to Cleveland, is decidedly superior to any other line that ever has been, or can be, traced through the country lying between the tide waters and the Lake coast. New-York, Philadelphia, and Baltimore, lie upon a line nearly parallel with the southern shore of Lake Erie, and

consequently at equal distances from it. But owing to the nature of the country, none of those cities communicate with the lake upon the shortest line. New-York has endeavored to overcome this circuit by constructing a rail road from the Hudson river to Dunkirk; Philadelphia, by the Sunbury and Erie rail road; and Baltimore, with an eye to Cleveland as an ultimate termination, has extended the Baltimore and Ohio road to Pittsburgh. New-York has her canal from Albany to Buffalo. Philadelphia, a canal and rail road to Pittsburgh, and the Chesapeake and Ohio canal is making its way to the Ohio from the Chesapeake. The Pennsylvania and Ohio canal extends the water communication by way of Beaver, Warren and Akron, where it intersects the Ohio canal, to Cleveland, on the chain of inland seas. The object of all these improvements is the *western trade*. The struggle has cost millions of dollars and the purse-strings are but just untied. A double method of communication is demanded on each of the three great routes. A railway for speedy travel, and a consecutive canal for cheap transportation, and each method has the funds of the intelligent merchant at command, when the trader himself has means within his control. *What are the sources of the western trade?* It comes from the rich region in which Lake Michigan is embosomed from the western shore of Lake Huron, from the fertile valley of the Wabash and the Maumee, discharging itself through the Wabash and Erie canal, and the Western canal at Maumee Bay, and from the states of Ohio, Indiana, Illinois and Kentucky, flowing through the hundred channels that nature and enterprise have laid open. The produce of the country drained by the Lakes, must float through the western part of Lake Erie, as it seeks the seaboard. Cleveland is the first port where it is tempted to leave the Lake. Transferred to a canal boat, it goes on the Ohio canal to Akron, 38 miles—takes the Pennsylvania and Ohio canal by Warren and New-Castle to Beaver on the Ohio, one hundred and five miles—is towed to Pittsburgh, thirty miles—ascends the canal to Jonstown, one hundred and five miles—is transhipped and carried on the

Mountain rail road over a portage of thirty-seven miles to Hollidaysburgh, and taken by a canal boat to Harrisburgh and Philadelphia, or down the Susquehanna to Baltimore. From Cleveland to Philadelphia it is about five hundred and eighty-two miles by water, except the portage between Johnstown and Hollidaysburgh. By rail road—

Cleveland to Warren,	50 miles.
Warren to Beaver,	53
Beaver to Pittsburgh,	30
Cleveland to Pittsburgh,	—133
Pittsburgh to Chambersburgh, mail route,	153
Chambersburgh to Harrisburgh,	48
Harrisburgh to Philadelphia,	98
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Cleveland to Philadelphia,	432

From Cleveland to Pittsburgh by the Ohio canal, Pennsylvania and Ohio canal, and Ohio River, is one hundred and seventy-three miles; from thence to Philadelphia, by canal and railway, is three hundred and ninety-six miles, and from Cleveland, five hundred and sixty-nine. From Pittsburgh to Cumberland by the Chesapeake and Ohio canal, is one hundred and forty miles; from Cumberland to Point of Rocks, one hundred and five; Point of Rocks to Baltimore, by rail road, seventy-five; Pittsburgh to Baltimore, by canal and rail road, three hundred and twenty miles.

We cannot give the distance by the Baltimore and Ohio rail road from Baltimore to Pittsburgh, but probably it is not materially different from the canal route above given.

Suppose produce arriving off Cleveland determines to proceed to Buffalo. Cleveland to Buffalo, one hundred and ninety three miles, Lake transportation; from Buffalo to Albany, three hundred and sixty-three miles by canal, thence to New-York, one hundred and fifty miles, river navigation, in all seven hundred and six miles of water transportation, with two transhipments.

By rail road from Buffalo to Albany the distance is about the same. By rail road from Dunkirk to the North River above New-York, the distance is diminished about one

hundred miles, making it six hundred miles from Cleveland to New-York on the shortest northern route contemplated; and being mostly by land, will never answer for heavy merchandize. The Sunbury and Erie route from Lake Erie to Philadelphia, stands upon the same footing. There are then three routes by water in direct competition. The northern by Albany and Buffalo, (or Oswego,) the middle route from Philadelphia, (except the portage) by Pittsburgh to New-Castle and from thence to the Lake either at Cleveland or Erie, the southern from Washington to Pittsburgh, intersected from Baltimore by the rail road at the Point of Rocks. In point of distance, the two latter routes have an admitted advantage, which saves time and expense. But further, the Steamboat Erie arrived at this place from Detroit on the 20th of March, and the first boat from Buffalo on the 20th of May. Assuming that the Pennsylvania and Ohio canals may be in operation on the first week in April, our wharves might have presented the same bustle on the 15th of April that they do now. The emigrant, by taking the southern route from New-York via Philadelphia, might have been located in his log cabin on the first of May, as easily as he will be now on the first of June, had the Pennsylvania and Ohio canal been completed. As it is, he has been detained four weeks in Buffalo, and consequently lost the spring crop upon his new farm in the West. The eastern merchandize now in our warehouses, or on the Lake, might have been on the shelf four weeks ago. Goods taking the water here for the West, avoid four-fifths of the dangers of the Lake. Downward bound vessels can enter this harbor under all winds, when the ship is manageable. The western merchant who visits New-York or Philadelphia, before the opening of lake navigation, passes through Cleveland. To New-York on the northern route, is seven hundred and six miles. By Pittsburgh and Philadelphia to New-York by the land route, it is five hundred and thirty-eight miles, viz: to Pittsburgh one hundred and thirty-six, Philadelphia three hundred and one, New-York ninety-six. Uniting the canal and rail road system, from Cleveland to Warren, rail road, fifty

miles, Warren by Pittsburgh to Johnstown, by canal, one hundred and eighty-eight, to Hollidaysburgh, rail road, thirty-seven, to Columbia one hundred and seventy-three, to Philadelphia eighty two, New-York ninety-six, making from Cleveland to New-York six hundred and twenty-seven. The Pennsylvania and Ohio canal will be completed in 1838, which opens a water communication by canal from the Lake to salt water at Philadelphia, at New-York, and soon at Baltimore, by means of the improvements on the Susquehanna, excepting the rail road portage. Which route will the immense land travel between the east and west prefer? Which route will early goods prefer? Which route will western produce wishing to reach the east early in the season, be most likely to select? And which route will fall produce and fall goods take, both for despatch and security?

**THE CLEVELAND, COLUMBUS & CINCINNATI RAILROAD COMPANY** was chartered in 1836, connecting Cleveland and Cincinnati by the way of Columbus, the seat of government for the state. The construction of this road is regarded generally as a work of great importance, as it would connect the two great commercial emporiums of the state, Cleveland and Cincinnati, and traverse two hundred and sixty miles of the rich and populous portions of its soil. It comprises the most direct route between Quebec, Montreal, the Canadas, Buffalo, and the Ohio and Mississippi valley, which is becoming a great thoroughfare. It is safe to conclude that this road will soon be made.

**THE CLEVELAND AND NEWBURG RAILROAD COMPANY**, capital \$50,000 was incorporated by the Legislature in 1835, is now being put under contract, the greater part of the route being surveyed; and it is expected that four miles of the road will be ready for cars the ensuing autumn.

This Railroad passes through a section of country abounding with inexhaustible quarries of building and grind-stone, and every description of timber necessary for ship and house building. It must therefore be of incalculable advantage to the city of Cleveland.

THE CLEVELAND & BEDFORD RAILROAD COMPANY was incorporated in 1835, to connect Bedford, a thriving village twelve miles south of Cleveland, on the Pittsburgh road, with the Lake and Ohio canal at Cleveland.

**HARBOR.**—The harbor of Cleveland is formed by two piers extending about four hundred and twenty-five yards into Lake Erie, and being eleven feet in width. These piers are, at present, composed of piles and cribbing filled in with stone; but arrangements are making to remove the wood work above the water, and substitute substantial stone blocks laid in mason work.

The passage into the harbor, between the piers, measures two hundred feet and the depth of water is about fourteen feet—while the Cuyahoga river itself is navigable for steamboats and vessels as far up as the rapids, which, to follow the course of the river, is not less than six miles from its mouth.

In 1825 the general government granted the sum of five thousand dollars as the first appropriation for the erection of a harbor at this place, since which time various appropriations have been made by congress for the same purpose, amounting in all to seventy-seven thousand five hundred and fifty dollars and fifty-six cents. The disbursements were made by A. W. Walworth, Esq., as agent for the engineer department.

## NAVIGATION AND COMMERCE.

The trade of Cleveland has, within the last few years considerably increased, owing to her peculiar and advantageous location at the termination of the Ohio canal, and at a point of Lake Erie the most commanding for commercial operations.

It appears from an official statement made by the Collector, that during the year 1836, property to the amount of one hundred and seventeen millions two hundred and seventy-seven thousand five hundred and eighty pounds, arrived by the way of the canal at this port, and was shipped hence for distant markets. The value of this property, it will be

seen by the subjoined statement, is estimated at *two millions four hundred and forty-four thousand seven hundred and eight dollars and fifty-four cents*. The amount and value of the imports exceed by more than a hundred per cent that of the exports. The following is a detailed statement of the amount, kind, and value of the property which arrived at and cleared this port during that season.

## EXPORTS.

Bushels of Wheat,	464,765	valued at	\$534,469 40
"    Flax Seed,	11,563	"	12,874 00
"    Corn,	392,281	"	215,764 00
Mineral Coal,	64,924	"	3,492 09
Barrels of Flour,	167,539	"	1,005,234 80
"    Pork,	13,495	"	203,425 40
"    Whiskey,	7,257	"	72,570 90
Pounds of Butter,	900,419	"	99,046 05
"    Cheese,	74,880	"	4,492 50
"    Lard,	636,409	"	63,640 40
"    Pig Iron,	1,031,568	"	15,473 00
Hhds. of Tobacco,	3,851	"	192,550 00
Feet of Lumber,	1,235,186	"	9,880 00
Perches Stone,	6.796	"	6,796 00
			<hr/>
			Total Value, \$2,444,708 54

## IMPORTS.

Barrels of Salt,	22,214
"    Lake Fish,	4,082
Pounds Merchandise,	133,384,959
"    Furniture,	1,314,280
"    Gypsum,	1,584,289
Feet of Lumber,	294,652
"    M. Shingles,	1,351
Pairs of Millstones,	37

The different forwarding establishments of Cleveland have paid charges on property to and from this place, during the same season, to the amount of *six hundred and eighty-five thousand dollars*.

During the month of May, 1837, there arrived at Cleveland, by way of the canal, 20,090,274 lbs.\* of property, consisting in part as follows :

Bushels of Wheat,	68,079 $\frac{1}{2}$
"    Corn.	23,803 $\frac{1}{2}$
"    Oats,	21,527
"    Flax Seed,	1,152
"    Mineral Coal,	16,407
Barrels of Flour,	26,490
"    Pork,	12,147
"    Whiskey,	1,392
Pounds of Butter,	17,633
"    Lard,	528,239
"    Bacon,	947,376
"    Ashes,	36,247
Perches of Stone,	1,166 $\frac{1}{4}$
Feet of Lumber,	284,188

There were cleared at Cleveland during the same month 1,873,545 lbs. of property, consisting in part of the following articles :

Pounds of Merchandise,	1,015,495
"    Fur, and Extra Baggage,	163,920
"    Gypsum,	137,717
Barrels of Lake Fish,	869
"    Salt,	101
Feet of Lumber,	186,401
"    M. Shingles,	465 $\frac{1}{2}$
Pairs of Millstones,	5

During the year 1836 there entered the port of Cleveland, nine hundred and eleven vessels and nine hundred and ninety steamboats, with an aggregate tonnage of four hundred and one thousand eight hundred tons ; of these, one hundred and eight vessels were foreign. Within the same period, nine hundred and eleven vessels and nine hundred and ninety steamboats cleared in this port, the aggregate tonnage of the vessels alone being ninety thousand.

\* During the corresponding month last year there arrived sixteen millions four hundred and forty-eight thousand and ninety-five.

The harbor of Cleveland is open as early as any harbor on the Lake, and earlier by some weeks than the lower lake harbors, as will be seen by the following table :

Year.	Canal open at Buffalo.	Canal open at Albany.	L. Erie open at Buffalo.	L. Erie open at Cleveland.
1827	April 21	April 21	April 21	
1828	" 1	" 1	" 1	
1829	" 25	" 29	May 10	April 10
1830	" 15	" 20	April 6	" 3
1831	" 16	" 16	May 8	March 29
1832	" 18	" 25	April 27	" 28
1833	" 22	" 22	" 28	April 2
1834	" 16	" 17	" 6	Feb. 1
1835	" 15	" 15	May 8	March 20
1836	" 25	" 25	April 26	April 14
1837			May 16	March 20

The Lake has generally been open here for days before voyages were made, though actual navigation commences earlier now than formerly, owing to the increase of business.

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**POPULATION.**—According to the census taken in the year of 1825, Cleveland contained only five hundred souls; in 1831, the population was not more than one thousand one hundred; in 1832, it amounted to one thousand five hundred; In 1833, to one thousand nine hundred; in January, 1834, it was found to have increased to three thousand three hundred and twenty-three; in November, 1834, it was four thousand two hundred and fifty; and in August, 1835, it was five thousand and eighty.

The number of inhabitants in the city of Cleveland at present exceeds nine thousand, and judging from the rapid increase of that number, and the flattering prospects of this infant city, we anticipate its being doubled in less than three years.

# **DIRECTORY**

OF THE

**CITY OF CLEVELAND,**

**For 1837--38.**

## ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THE DIRECTORY.

St. for street; al. alley; ct. court; ab. above; c. corner; bn. between; r. residence; bel. below; ‡ colored persons.

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**NOTE.**—The numbers of houses are regulated as follows. viz: In all streets running parallel with Superior street, except Champlain and Michigan streets, the numbers commence at the west ends; in Superior lane the numbers commence at the foot of Superior street; in Merwin street, at Superior lane; in River street, at Union lane; Water street and Bank street, at the south ends; Prospect street and Rockland street commence at the Public Square; and all streets running across Superior street, parallel with and including Seneca street, are considered to terminate at Lake Erie; the numbers in Champlain and Michigan streets commence at Ontario street.

## STREETS, LANES AND ALLEYS IN CLEVELAND.

Academy-street, running from St. Clair street to Lake st.  
Allen street, Ohio st. to Parkman st.  
Bath street, River st. to Bank st.  
Bank street, Superior st. to Lake Erie.  
Bolivar street, Miama st. to Clinton st.  
Bond street, Superior st. to Lake Erie.  
British street, Cleveland centre.  
Canal street, Vineyard Lane to Huron st.  
Case street, Cleveland centre.  
Centre street, Water st. to Bank st.  
Champlain street, Ontario st. to Canal st.  
Champion court, rear of 111 Seneca st.  
Cherry street, Ohio st. to Parkman st.  
Chesnut street, Erie st. to St. Clair st.  
China street, Cleveland centre.  
Clinton Park, between Lake st. and Wilson st.  
Clinton street, on the west line of city out lots.  
Columbus street, Erie st. to Clinton st.  
Commercial street, Cleveland centre.  
Columbus street, " "  
Cross street, Pittsburgh st. to Kinsman st.  
Diamond street, Superior lane to James st.  
Division street, Vineyard lane to the river, Cleveland centre.  
Dock street, on the wharf, Superior st. to Lighthouse st.  
Eagle street, Kinsman st. to Erie st.  
Erie street, Lake Erie to Kinsman st.  
Euclid street, Public Square to east line of the city.  
Fall street, Cleveland centre.  
Federal street, Erie st. to St. Clair st.  
First street, Seneca st. to Pittsburgh road.  
First alley, Huron st. to Bolivar st.  
Fountain alley, Seneca st. to Ontario st.  
French street, Cleveland centre.  
Girard street, " "  
German street, " "  
Gravity Place, " "  
Hamilton street, parallel with St. Clair st. and opposite  
Clinton Park.

High street, Ontario st. to Sheriff st.  
Huron street, Ontario st. to west line of city out lots.  
Hume street, Cleveland centre.  
James street, Merwin st. to Vineyard lane.  
Julius alley, Public Square to St. Clair st.  
Kinsman street, Canal st. to city boundary.  
Lake street, Water st. to city boundary.  
Leonard street, Cleveland centre.  
Light House street, River st. to Water st.  
Mandrake street, St. Clair st. to Water st.  
Marshall street, St. Clair st. to Lake st.  
Meadow street, Light House st. to Bath st.  
Merwin street, Superior lane to Public Landing.  
Miami street, Huron st. to Ohio st.  
Miami alley, Huron st. to Bolivar st.  
Michigan street, Ontario st. to Canal st.  
Middle street, Prospect st. to Huron st.  
Muirson street, Euclid st. to Lake st.  
Noble's alley, Seneca st. to out lots.  
Oak street, Walnut st. to Chestnut st.  
Ohio street, Miami st. to Clinton st.  
Ontario street, Huron st. to Lake st.  
Orange street, corner of Pittsburgh st. and Cross st.  
Orange alley, Water st. to Bank st.  
Parkman street, Erie st. to Clinton st.  
Pittsburgh street, Miami st. to Pittsburgh road.  
Prospect street, Ontario st. to city out lots.  
Public Square, centre of Superior st.  
Rose Alley, rear of St. Clair st. between Ontario st. and  
Wood st.  
River street, Superior lane to Bath st.  
Russia street, Cleveland centre.  
St. Clair street, River st. to city boundary.  
Second street, at the end of First st.  
Second alley, Huron st. to Bolivar st.  
Seneca street, Canal st. to Lake Erie.  
Sheriff street, Euclid st. to Prospect st.  
Spring street, Light House st. to Bath st.  
Spring street, Cleveland centre.

South street, Cleveland centre.  
Summer street, " " "  
Superior street, Water st. to city boundary.  
Superior lane, Superior st. to the river.  
Theresa lane, Wood st. to Erie st.  
Third alley, Huron st. to Bolivar st.  
Union lane, Superior lane to St. Clair st.  
Walnut street, Erie st. to St. Clair st.  
Water street, Superior st. to Lake Erie.  
William's lane, St. Clair st. to Lake st.  
Wilson street, parallel with Lake st. at Clinton Park.  
Wood street, Superior st. to Lake Erie.  
York street, Wood st. to west line of city.

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**BUILDINGS, ROWS, &c. REFERRED TO IN THE DIRECTORY.**

Abbec's Row, between First and Second alleys.  
Central Buildings, Nos. 1, 3, 5, and 7, Superior street.  
Champion Court, rear of 111, Seneca street.  
Cleveland Centre Block, Cleveland centre.  
Commercial Buildings, 61, 63 and 65 Superior street.  
Farmer's Block, corner of Ontario and Prospect sts.  
Franklin Buildings, corner of Superior lane and Water st.  
Hancock Block, Nos. 93 and 95 Superior street.  
Mathivet Row, between Seneca and Academy streets.  
Reve Row, southwest of Ontario street.

# NAMES AND RESIDENCE

OF THE

## HEADS OF FAMILIES, HOUSE-HOLDERS, &c.

IN THE CITY OF CLEVELAND, JULY, 1837.

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ABELL Joseph, carpenter, 68 Huron street.

Abbee Perley, grocer and provision dealer 6 Dock st. r. 69.  
Bolivar st.

Abbey Seth A. constable, Lake st. bn. Bank and Seneca sts.

Abbot Francis, (Aldrich & A.) Division st.

Ackley Freeman, grocer, Columbus st. Cleveland centre.

Ackley James L. r. Franklin House.

Adams B. F. (S. Fletcher & co.) r. Fletcher's, Academy st.

Adams E. (E. Adams & co.) r. Bank st. below Lake st.

Adams E. & co. proprietors of Cleveland Recess, 64 Superior st.

Adams Joseph, attorney and counsellor, 5 Farmer's Block.

ADVERTISER (DAILY) OFFICE, 35 Superior st.

Ager F. tailor, Michigan st.

Aikin Rev. Samuel C. Prospect st. below Erie st.

Alden William & Co. boot and shoe store, 32 Superior st.

Aldrich & Abnot, blacksmiths, Columbus st.

Alford Amasa, farmer, Middle st.

Alford Bartholomew, ship carpenter, 24 Ontario st.

Allis Winthrop, carpenter, Prospect st. bn. Sheriff st. and Erie st.

Allen Perry, proprietor of City Hotel 62 and 64 Seneca st.

Allen D. & Co. grocers, 50 Bank st.

Allen Hon. John W. attorney and counsellor, Public Square.

Allen Miss Elmira, school mistress, 100 Ontario st.  
AMERICAN HOUSE, 42 Superior st.  
Amick John, blacksmith, First al.  
Anderson & Stanton, hair dressers, 10 Superior st.  
Andrews & Foote, attorneys and counsellors, 49 Superior st.  
Andrews Benjamin, Erie st. bn Superior st. and Euclid st.  
Andrews Edward W. gunsmith, 28 Bank st.  
Andrews J. & Co. boot and shoe store, 80 Superior st.  
Andrews John, shoe maker, Williams lane.  
Andrews Philip B. iron founder and steam engine manufacturer, River st. r. 38 Bank st.  
Andrews S. J. (A. & Foote) r. Euclid st.  
Anmock John, dep. pork inspector, 49 Bolivar st.  
Armington Sylvester, Academy st.  
Armstrong Miss Elizabeth, r. 39 Euclid st.  
Atkins William, laborer, 117 St. Clair st.  
Atkinson & Lewis, bakers & confectioners, 120 Superior st.  
Atkinson Joseph, (A. & Lewis) r. Lake st. bn. Wood st. and Erie st.  
Atwell Samuel, blacksmith, Erie st. c. Eagle st. r. 77 Ontario st.

BABBITT L. W. gunsmith and cutler, 14 Bank street.  
Bachelor Calvin, grocer, River street.  
Backus F. I. principal of Cleveland Academy, Commercial Buildings.  
Backus Robert H. produce dealer, Merwin st. Cleveland centre.  
Bagley Abijah, tavern keeper, Spring street.  
Bailey Robert, copper, tin and sheet iron manufacturer, 14 Superior street.  
Bailey Richard, grocer, 74 Bolivar street.  
Baird John, veterinary surgeon, 98 St. Clair st.  
Baker Thomas, book-keeper, ab. Bolivar st.  
Baldwin Dudley, merchant, r. 5 Bank st.  
Baldwin Edward, county treasurer, Erie st. near Euclid st.  
Baldwin Oliver P. attorney and counsellor, Commercial buildings.  
Baldwin Samuel, boot and shoe maker, 108 St. Clair st.

Ball James, blacksmith, 30 Euclid st.  
Ballard Thomas, laborer, Spring st.  
BANK OF CLEVELAND, 7 Superior st.  
Barnet Martin L. book-keeper, 76 Bank st.  
Barnet Melancton, land agent, Bank st. below Lake st.  
Barnum & Parsons, grocers, 4 Dock st.  
Barr John, (Silliman, Stetson & B.) r. Cleveland House.  
Barrow Richard, carpenter and joiner, Rose alley.  
Barrows Ashel, physician, Pittsburg st.  
Bartlet Joseph, Recorder, Prospect st. bn. Sheriff & Erie.  
Barter Edward, tailor, Erie st. bn. Superior and Euclid.  
Bartram Wheeler, 147 St. Clair st.  
Bateson James H. tailor, 80 Superior st.  
Battel Philip, (B. & Chapman) r. 58 Superior st.  
Battel & Chapman, attornies and counsellors, 14 central buildings.  
Bauder Charles L. cabinet maker, 13 Water st. r. Ontario below St. Clair.  
Beardsley D. H. canal collector, 108 St. Clair st.  
Becket John, sawyer, Bond st.  
Becker Charles, watchmaker, 87 Superior st.  
Beebee, Allen & Co. ship chandlers and wholesale grocers, 27, 29 and 31 Merwin st.  
Beech Henry, bank clerk, 52 Bank st.  
Beede John, small beer brewer, 40 Bolivar st.  
Belden Cyrus, grocer, 51 r. 55 St. Clair st.  
Belden William, Williams lane.  
†Bell Joseph, mariner, 26 Champlain st.  
Bellemy Abner, lath joiner, rear of Bolivar st.  
Bemis E. St. John, (Penniman & B.) r. at Mrs. Sloan's.  
Benjamin George W. grocer, 50 Bank, r. 62 St. Clair st.  
Bennet John, proprietor of the city Coffee House, 21 Water street.  
Bennet John, coach maker, Third alley.  
Bennet William B. Bennet's recess, 92 Superior st, r. 11 High street.  
Bennet Stephen O. grocer, River st. r. 63 Champlain st.  
Benney John, tailor, 66 Superior st. r. 26 Bank street.  
Benton Samuel, mason, Wood street.

Bidwell Miss, milliner, r. Pittsburgh street.  
Billings & Mather, attornies & counsellors, 51 Superior st.  
Bingham F. W. (Collins & B.) r. Lake st. bel. Wood st.  
Bishop L. H. clerk at Ward & Smith's.  
Bishop J. & co. grocers, Columbus st. Cleveland centre  
Bishop J. P. clerk in T. Ingraham's office.  
Blackwell Thomas, lab. for E. Clark, r. Cleveland House.  
Blackwell John, clerk at Cushing & Clark's.  
Blackner John L. watch maker, 9 Prospect st  
Black Frederick & co. cabinet makers, Rose Cottage, at  
Clinton Park.  
Blair Henry, mason, 63 Ontario st.  
Blair John, merchant, 60 St. Clair street.  
Blanchard Lemuel, carpenter and joiner, First alley.  
Bleam John, grocer, 79 Seneca street.  
Blinn George B. bar keeper, Washington House.  
Bliss Hezekiah, clothier, Hamilton street.  
Bliss Mrs. Rockwell street.  
Bloss James O. produce dealer, 165 St. Clair street.  
Bolton Thomas ( Bolton & Conger,) r. Lake st.  
Bolton & Conger, attornies & counsellors, Hancock block  
Bond & Bishop, painters and glaziers, Cleveland centre.  
Bond Newell, stock manufacturer, 22 Superior street, r. 25  
Bank street.  
Bond James, (B. & Bishop,) Columbus street.  
Bond Moses, carpenter, Cleveland centre.  
Bond William H. botanic physician, Middle street.  
Boyden Rev. Ebenezer, Wood st. c. Lake street.  
Bradburn C. & co. wine and spirit merchants, 88 Superior  
street, r. Middle street.  
Bradley F. I. physician and surgeon, 5 Franklin buildings.  
Brainard & Mould, dealers in music and musical instru-  
ments, 34 Superior street.  
Brainard Nathan, r. 21 Prospect street.  
Brag William, Indian doctor, Union lane.  
Brasch Lundwick, laborer, rear of public square.  
Brayton Henry, book keeper in bank of Cleveland, r. at  
at Mrs. Sloan's.  
Brayton C. D. physician and surgeon, 27 Superior st. r.  
121 Seneca street.

Breck Rev. Joseph H. 103 Superior street.  
Briggs James A. attorney and counsellor, 5 Franklin buildings, r. 52 Bank street.  
Brisk Henry, stable keeper, 17 Bank street.  
Brooks Mrs. boarding house, 37 Water st.  
Bronson & Hewitt, produce and commission merchants, River street.  
Brown John, hair dresser, 25 Superior st. r. 74 Seneca st.  
Brown Joseph, 79 St Clair street.  
Brown Josiah, grocer, 36, r. 42 Bolivar street.  
Brown John M. joiner and builder, 61 Ontario street.  
Brown Samuel, grocer, 29, r. 50 Ontario street.  
Brown Asa B. physician and surgeon, 5 central buildings, r. 56 Bank street.  
Brown W. & W. clothing merchants, 10 Superior street.  
Burgess Almon, constable, Orange alley.  
Burr Thomas H. barkeeper, r. 218 St. Clair street.  
Burrows Preston S. mason, Pittsburgh street.  
Burton John, coal and forwarding merchant, Erie House.  
Bush Porter M. mason, Centre street.  
Butler H. E. bookseller and stationer, 3 Superior street..

CALWELL Mrs. school mistress, 148 Superior st.  
Callow Thomas, r. Academy street.  
Camber Joseph, stone cutter, rear of 64 Bolivar st.  
Camp & Clark, dry goods and hard-ware merchants, 115 Superior street.  
Camp C. L. (C. & Clark,) r. Lake st. bn. Bank & Seneca.  
Campbell Robert; laborer, Theresa lane.  
Campbell Charles, painter and glazier, Cleveland centre  
Canfield & Spencer, printers and publishers of the Daily  
Advertiser, 35 Superior st.  
Canfield Horace, (C. & Spencer,) r. Academy st.  
Canfield Horace, land agent, 11 Water st. r. Water st. be-  
low Lake st.  
Card Varnum J. attorney and counsellor, 11 Central Buil-  
dings, r. public square.  
Carless John H. boarding house, 91 Superior st.  
Carlton C. C. & co. dry goods merchants 1 Superior lane.

Carson M. & co. painters and glaziers, 10 Water street.  
Carson M. (M. C. & co.) r. Bank st. below Lake st.  
Cary D. H. (Hood & C.) Shakspeare Saloon 9 Water st.  
Case Leonard, president of Commercial Bank of Lake Erie,  
r. public square c. Superior st.  
Casson Charles, porter, 70 water st.  
Cather Robert, tin, sheet iron and copper smith, 91 Superior st. r. 46 Bank st.  
Cather & Kelley, dry goods merchants, 44 Superior st.  
Cavanagh Joseph, blacksmith, Canal st.  
Chaloner Samuel, ship carpenter, 33 Prospect st.  
Champion Reuben, 54 Huron st.  
Chandler John, agriculturist, 176 St. Clair st.  
Chard William, book keeper, Lake st. corner Bank st.  
Chase Alphino, cabinet maker, 102 Ontario st.  
Chase Josiah, laborer, rear of Bolivar st.  
Chase Seth A. clerk at W. H. Lee & co.'s  
Chavelier Mrs. laundress, 204 St. Clair st.  
Childs Herrick, brewer, 44 Huron st.  
Christian John, laborer, 38 Bolivar st.  
Church Henry, rope manufacturer, Miami st.  
CITY CLERK's OFFICE. Commercial Buildings.  
CITY COFFEE HOUSE, John Bennet, 21 Water st.  
CITY HOTEL, Perry Allen, 62 and 64 Seneca street.  
CITY SURVEYOR's OFFICE, Commercial Buildings.  
Clampit Smith B. joiner, 39 Bolivar st.  
Clancy Jeremiah, laborer, Cleveland centre.  
Clark Aaron, deputy clerk, court house.  
Clark Albert, r. Lake st. bn. Seneca and Bank sts.  
Clark Alexander, teamster, 57 Champlain st.  
Clark Dr. (Cushing & C.) r. 25 High st.  
Clark Edmund, Cleveland Insurance Office, r. public square.  
Clark George W. dry goods merchant, 96 Superior st.  
Clarke Jas. S. office public square, r. Cleveland House.  
Clark James F. (Potter, Clark & Mursey,) r. public square.  
Clark, Raymond & Clark, dry goods merchants, Bank st  
Clark Orin, merchant, 45 Superior st. r. 40 Euclid st.  
Clary Stephen, (Smith & C.) r. Centre st.  
Clement & Baldwin Misses, milliners, 112 Superior st.

**CLEVELAND BREWERY**, Canal st.

Cleveland Benj. F. chemist, &c. r. 91 Seneca st.

**CLEVELAND FREE SCHOOL**, basemet Bethel church.

**CLEVELAND HOUSE**, A. Selover, public square.

**CLEVELAND INSURANCE OFFICE**, 1 and 3 Water st.

**CLEVELAND JAIL**, 10 Champlain st.

**CLEVELAND JOURNAL**, Central Buildings.

**CLEVELAND LIBERALIST**, S. Underhill & Son, Union Block,  
Union lane.

**CLEVELAND RECESS**, E. Adams & co. 64 Superior st.

Cleveland William, 58 Superior St.

Cleveland William, merchant, 78 Water st.

**CLINTON HOUSE**, Wm. Harland, Union lane, c. St. Clair st.

Clisbee & Pollard, boot and shoe makers, 32 Superior lane.

Clisbee Mrs. Lake st. below Wood st.

Coburn John, blacksmith, 64 Bolivar st.

Colahan James, grocer, Vineyard lane, c. James st.

Colahan Samuel, merchant, Cleveland centre.

Colahan Thomas 45 St. Clair st.

Coleman John, 69 Water st.

Collins Alexander, (C. & Bingham,) 6 Central buildings,

Collins & Bingham, attornies and counsellors, do.

**COLUMBUS & CINCINNATI STAGE OFFICE**, 23 Superior st.

**COMMERCIAL BANK OF LAKE ERIE**, 53 Superior st.

Comstock David, laborer, 73 Bolivar st.

Comstock James, book keeper, r. 52 Bank st.

Conger James L. (Bolton & C.) r. public square.

Congar Horace, physician and surgeon, 19 Water st. r. at  
Haydn's, Lake st.

Converse, I. S. wholesale grocer, Cleveland centre Block,  
r. 37 Huron st

Conoly Patrick, mason, James st.

Cook Richard, proprietor of Eagle Tavern, 48 Water st.

Cook Samnel, r. Lake st. bn. Ontario and Wood sts.

Cooper & Cross, butchers, River st.

Cooper Robert, r. Wood st. bn. St. Clair and Rockwell sts.

Coredon & Sargeant, surgeon dentists, 6 Franklin build'gs.

Corcoran Denis, laborer, Champion court.

Cornwall David H. grocer, 7 Dock st.

COUNCIL CHAMBER, commercial buildings.

Coy John, grocer, River st.

Coy Joel, grocer and provision dealer, 72 Superior st.

Cowles Samuel, attorney and counsellor, 54 Euclid st.

Cowles Giles H. clerk, with O. Cutter 12 Superior st.

Cozzens Alfred, (B. Ross & co.) 134 Superior st.

Cozzens M. livery stable keeper, Champlain st

Craig William, Soho steam engine shop, River st. r. 53 St.  
Clair st.

Cramer Alexander S. merchant, Orange alley.

Cramer A. S. & co. grocers, River and Dock sts.

Cramer John, farmer, 176 St. Clair st.

Craw James, mason and builder, 32 High st.

Craw Wm. V. mason, High st.

Crawford & Ashley, grocers, Bank st.

Crawford Willard, millwright, Orange alley.

Crittenden J. H. boot, shoe and leather dealer, 9 Superior st. r. 78 Seneca st.

Crittenden N. E. dealer in hard-ware, jewelry and fancy goods, 29 Superior st.

Crittenden S. W. secretary Cleveland Insurance co. r. 52 Bank st.

Cross D. W. student at law, r. 58 Bank st.

Culver Henry, clerk 9 Superior lane.

Culver Franklin, painter, Union lane.

Cullimore William, grocer, River st. corner St. Clair st.

Cummins M. S. grocer, River st.

Cunningham John R. saddle and harness maker, 36 Superior st. r. Euclid st. below Erie st.

Curran John, blacksmith, Cleveland centre.

Curtiss J. K. (Otis & C.) stage proprietor, r. Franklin H.

Curtiss A. H. student at law, with Payne & Willson.

Cushing & Clark, physicians and druggists, 46 Superior st.

Cushing E. physician and surgeon, 48 Superior st.

Cushman Nathan, 21 Champlain st.

CUSTOM HOUSE, 39 Superior st.

Cutter A. D. dry goods merchant, 17 Superior st. r. 58 St. Clair st.

Cutter Orlando, auction and commission merchant, 12 Superior st. r. 56 St. Clair st.

DALY & BIDWELL, milliners, &c. 76 Superior st.  
Daly Thomas, mariner, Cleveland centre.  
†Dangerfield Anderson, cook, 42 Champlain st.  
Darling Christopher, mason, 156 St. Clair st.  
Darlington Thomas, carpenter, Cleveland centre.  
Darrow Mrs. Spring st.  
Darvis William, joiner, St. Clair st. below Erie.  
Dathe Carl, butcher, Nobles al.  
Davidson Hugh, engine builder, Orange al.  
Davidson William, waiter, Cleveland House, r. Reve row.  
Davies David, burr mill-stone maker, 37 Bolivar st.  
Davies John, tailor, 17 Prospect st.  
Davies George C. & co. forwarding and commission mer-  
chants, on Dock st. and River.  
Davies George C. (G. C. D. & co.) r. 163 St. Clair st.  
Davies John C. (G. C. Davies & co.) r. 84 Water st,  
Davis Thomas, Erie st. near Prospect st.  
Dawsey Caleb, cooper, Wood st. bn. St. Clair and Lake.  
Day J. & W. dealers in staple and fancy dry goods. 63  
Superior st.  
Day J. M. carpenter, 22 Bolivar st.  
Day Mrs. r. Euclid st.  
Dean David, coach maker, 39 Champlain st.  
Deane John, (Standart & D.) r. American House.  
Demmington Elizar N. carter, Orange al.  
Denham Peter, laborer, 66 Bolivar st.  
Denio C. B. mason, bn. Water and River sts.  
Denis James, laborer, Canai st.  
Denison Charles, land agent, 11 r. 95 Water st.  
Denison Z. land agent, 11 r. 95 Water st.  
Denker, Detman & co. Clothiers, River st.  
Denker & Larnder, coopers, River st.  
Dennison Daniel, ship carpenter, Ontario st. bn. St. Clair  
and Lake.  
Denton E. M. clerk at Sanford & Lott's.  
Derr George, Waggon maker, Theresa lane.  
Dickens Simeon, joiner, Superior st. bn. Bond and Wood.  
Dickson L. W. merchant, r. 115 Superior st  
Doan Seth, 35 Prospect st.

Dockstader & Tomlinson, hat and cap manufacturers, 21 Superior st.

Dockstader Nicholas, hat and cap manufacturer, 13 Superior st. r. 97 St. Clair st.

Dockstader Richard, hatter, 118 Ontario st.

Dockstader W. B. 92 Bank st.

Dodge Benj. (Morse & D.) r. Mrs. Brooks, Water st.

Dodge George C. auction and commisston merchant and dealer in dry goods and groceries, 42 and 44 r. 48 Ontario st.

Dodge Henry H. attorney and counsellor, notary public and commissioner of insolvents, 44 Ontario st. r. Euclid road.

Donaldson George, joiner, 57 Champlain st.

Dougherty T. boot and shoe maker, 25 Superior lane.

Douglass James, cabinet maker, 61 Bank st.

Douw Miron, teamster, 68 Superior st.

Dow Prentiss, (Kelley & D.) r. 25 Euclid st.

Down Samuel, 220 St. Clair st.

Downs William, ship carpenter, River st.

Drum John, blacksmith, Lake st. c. Ontario.

Duntin Daniel, rectifier, Lake st. bn. Seneca and Ontario.

Durfee Nathan, cabinet maker, Academy st.

Duty & Gardner, cabinet makers, 59 Water st.

Duty D. W. (D. & Gardner,) r. 62 Water st.

**EAGLE TAVERN**, Richard Cook, St. Clair st.

Earl Thomas, joiner, 21 Bolivar st.

Edgar James, farmer, 30 Euclid st.

Edge Samuel, laborer, First alley.

Edwards Roberts, stone and marble cutter, Cleveland centre, r. 22 Seneca st.

Ehinger A. book binder, with Sanford & Lott.

Eldridge Job, blacksmith and waggon maker. 77 Seneca st.

Eldridge Moses, mason and builder 13 Bolivar st.

Ellenwood Lorane, carpenter and joiner, Reve row.

Ellenwood Lorane, cooper, Bond st.

Ells George W. tailor, 94 St. Clair st.

Ells Waterman, ship carpenter, 94 St. Clair st.

Elliott Daniel, grocer, 19 Merwin st.  
Elmore A. painter, Rose alley.  
Ely George B. clerk, with Rogers & Shatzell, Water st  
Emerson M. T. job printer, at Sanford & Lott's.  
ERIE HOUSE, canal bridge, Vineyard lane.  
Erwin & Benedict, attorneys and counsellors, 31 Superior st.  
Essey William, River st.  
Euckers George, laborer, Prospect st.

FAIRCHILD & Champion, dry goods merchants, 98 Superior st

Fairchild S. A. (R. A. Snow & co.) r. A. Russell's  
Fairchild J. C. (F. & Champion,) r. 80 Superior st  
Falkner James, butcher, 112 Superior st  
Farley John, clerk, Ritchie's warehouse, Dock st  
Farnham William H. coach maker, rear of 77 Seneca st  
Farrar Andrew J. book keeper, 21 Dock st. r. 63 Water st  
Farrar J. N. & co. commission and forwarding merchants,  
21 Dock st  
Fargo E. W. clerk for Beebee, Allen & co. r. A. Russell's  
Farrell Michael, laborer, 56 Bolivar st  
Felt Frederick, blacksmith, 19 Union lane  
Fenton Horace, carpenter, 208 St. Clair st  
Ferguson Robert, Steam Boat Recess, 26 Superior lane  
Fey Frederick, warehouseman, r. William's lane  
Field Lucius jun. clothing merchant, 34 Superior st  
Finch Humphrey, joiner, Union lane  
Fisher Michael, laborer, canal st  
Fisk Benjamin F. mason, Lake st. bn. Wood and Erie st  
Fisk D. & co. stoneware manufacturers, Cleveland centre  
Fisk Daniel, (D. F. & co.) Orange alley  
Fisk Miss Maria, r. 40 Huron st  
Fitzpatrick Daniel, rear of 49 Water st  
Fitch Gurdon, justice of the peace, Commercial Buildings,  
r. 116 Ontario st  
Fleck Jacob, butcher, First alley  
Fletcher Samuel & co. boot and shoe store, 7 Water st  
Fletcher Samuel, (S. F. & co.) r. Academy st  
Floyd Thomas, ship carpenter, Lake st

Flynn Bernard, grocer, River st. corner Lighthouse st  
 Foote Jonathan, physician and surgeon, public square, corner of Superior st  
 Foote John A. (Andrews & F.) r. 106 St. Clair st  
 Ford Simeon, attorney and counsellor, 10 Central Buildings, r. Rockwell st  
 Foster George A. produce merchant, River st. corner of Meadow st. r. 99 St. Clair st  
 Foster James, master mariner, 14 Lake st  
 Foster J. r. 30 Seneca st  
 Foster Nathan, shingle maker, 17 Bolivar st  
 Foster Rev. C. A. 67 Ontario st  
 Fowler John, carpenter, 98 Ontario st  
 Fowler Jonathan, merchant, r. 29 Seneca st  
 Fox Charles, book keeper, 140 St. Clair st  
 Fox George, joiner, Hamilton st  
 FRANKLIN HOUSE, B. Harrington, 25 Superior st  
 Freeman Pliny, joiner, Miami alley  
 Freeman Erastus, joiner, Lake st. bn. Seneca and Wood st  
 Freeman George, clerk with N. Monroe, on the Dock  
 French Edward, teamster, 47 Bolivar st  
 French Henry, fur dealer, Lake st. corner Ontario  
 Frew Robert, (Pollock & F.) r. public square  
 Frissel Erastus, boat captain, Cleveland centre  
 Fryman Madis, turner, Canal st  
 Fudge William, burr mill stone maker, canal bridge, Merwin st. r. Seneca st. corner Michigan st  
 Fuller Benjamin A. painter and glazier, Merwin st. Cleveland centre  
 FULTON IRON WORKS, P. B. Andrews, River st.  
 Furness David, Cleveland Sash Factory, canal tow path, r. Cleveland centre block

GALLAWAY Zachariah, carpenter, Erie st. corner Prospect st  
 Gallaway & Slade, milliners and dress makers, 16 Bank st  
 Gameiner Frederick, teamster, Champion court  
 Gardner A. S. & co. grocers, 66 Superior st  
 Gardner & Cornwall, general furnishing warehouse, 46 Ontario st

Gardner Elisha T. (Duty & G.) r. 63 Water st  
Garret Albert, mason, 1 Bolivar st  
Gay Stephen B. physician, 95 Ontario st  
Gay S. P. Cleveland centre  
Gaylord Erastus F. (Stickland & G.) Prospect st. bn.  
Sheriff and Erie sts  
Gayton James, carpenter and joiner, Erie st. bn. Superior  
and Euclid sts  
Gazley Ralph L. Centre st  
Geary Daniel, clothing merchant, 8 and 10 Union lane, r.  
Superior st. near Bond st  
Gemeiner Conrad, Lake st. between Bank and Seneca sts  
Gentsch Conrad, shoemaker, 63 Seneca st  
GERMAN HOTEL, John Neeb, 21 Union lane  
Gibbons M. laborer, 59 Champlain st  
Gidings Charles M. public square, corner Ontario st  
Gillespie, Joyce & co. forwarding and commission mer-  
chants, Dock and River sts  
Gillett, J. grocer and provision dealer, Merwin st. corner  
Division st. r. 52 Bank st  
Glass Smith, brewer, Canal st.  
GLOBE TAVERN, James Van Valkenburg, 7 Merwin st  
Godard John, soap boiler, Rockwell st  
Godgey Joseph, laborer, Lake st. corner Bank st  
Gold W. E. dry goods and shoe store, 84 Superior st  
Golden Andrew, joiner and builder, 138 St. Clair st  
Goodman Josiah M. (Hutchinson & G.) r. 85 St. Clair st  
Goodwin William T. saddler, Orange alley  
Gorsline Esk, carpenter, 106 Ontario st  
Gould John, carpenter and joiner, Fountain alley  
Gray Nelson, agent, Lake st. bn. Seneca and Ontario sts  
Gray Worlin, teamster, 18 Bolivar st  
Green John, laborer, Rockwell st  
Grehbiel Martin, tavern keeper, Prospect st  
Griffin Stephen, mason, 48 Bolivar st  
Griffith, Pease & co. forwarding and commission merchants  
Superior lane, corner Merwin st  
Griffith John, shoe maker, 90 St. Clair st  
Griffiths & Roberts, milliners and tailoress, 101 Seneca st

Griffiths, T. hat and cap manufactory, 15 Superior lane  
Guptil John H. shoe maker, 79 Superior st  
Gurley Orvil, livery stable keeper, Ontario st

HAAS Bernard, furnaceman, Theresa lane  
Haesel Henry, gardner, 17 Huron st  
Hagedorn David M. grocer, River st. corner Light house st  
Hagedorn Henry, Red Lion Hotel, St. Clair st. c. River st  
Hagedorn I. H. grocer, Union lane, corner St. Clair st  
Hall Joseph, fruit dealer, Bank of Lake  
Halsey Charles, blacksmith, canal bank James st  
Hamilton G. W. fancy dyer, 42 Seneca st  
Handerson & Punderson, druggists, 75 Superior st  
Handerson Lewis, (H. & Punderson,) r. 68 Seneca st  
Handy Truman P. cashier of Commercial Bank, 55 Superior st. r. 60 Euclid st  
Hanks Jarvis F. sign and ornamental painter, 34 Superior st. r. Muirson st  
Hanley Robert, laborer, Cleveland centre  
Harbaugh Isaac, carpenter and joiner, Ontario st. near lake  
Harding John, painter, 164 St. Clair st  
Harland William, proprietor of the Clinton House, Union lane, corner St. Clair st  
Harper John, painter, Theresa lane  
perior st  
Harrington Benjamin, proprietor of the Franklin House, 25 Superior st  
Harris George, carpenter and joiner, Erie st. between St. Clair and Lake sts  
Harris Guy, cooper, rear of 126 Superior st  
Harrison Augustus, cabinet maker, Noble's alley  
†Harrison James, hair dresser, 47 Ontario st  
Hart Christian, laborer, Champion court  
Hart William, cabinet maker, 49 Water st. r. 27 Bank st  
Harvey John, laborer, Rockwell st  
Hastings B. B. watch maker and jeweller, 117 Superior st  
Hastings S. & co. produce dealer, 2 Central Block  
Hatch Daniel R. (R. Sheldon & co.) r. 27 Champlain st  
Hathaway Samuel, Cleveland iron foundry, River st

Hathaway Thomas, grocer, 11 Merwin st  
Hawkins James, (Seaman & H.) r. 35 Water st  
Hawley & Childs, brewers, Canal st  
Hawley Richard, (H. & Childs,) Michigan st  
Haydn Anson, real estate dealer, Ontario st. c. Lake st  
Hayes M. printer, at Liberalist Office  
Hayes William, printer, Cleveland Journal Office  
Hayes C. clerk, 1 and 2 Exchange Buildings  
Hayward Joseph, burr mill stone manufacturer, Merwin st  
Cleveland centre, r. 47 Water st  
Heard Charles W. carpenter and joiner, 66 Euclid st  
Heberd Benjamin, stage agent, 23 Superior st. r. 112 St.  
Clair st  
Heissel H. 17 Huron st.  
Henrich John, tailor, Lake st. corner Bank st  
Hepburn Morris, Euclid road  
HERALD AND GAZETTE, DAILY, Whittlesey & Harris, 20  
Central buildings  
Hersh D. & co. grocers and provision dealers, 12 Dock st  
Hersh David, (D. H. & co.) r. A. Russell's, 35 Water st  
Hewes E. r. 35 Water st.  
Hewitt Morgan L. physician and surgeon, 19 Superior st  
r. 74 Bank st  
Hibbard Lewis, (E. Adams & co.) Wood st. between St.  
Clair and Rockwell sts  
Hicks & Foote, physicians and surgeons, public square cor-  
ner Superior st  
Hicks Robert, (H. & Foote,) physician and surgeon, public  
square, corner Superior st. r. Pittsburgh st  
Hickox Abraham, sexton, 27 Prospect st  
Hickox Abraham, mason, Centre st  
Hickox Milo H. carpenter and joiner, 135 St. Clair st  
Higbee Levi, carpenter, 166 St. Clair st  
HIGH STREET SCHOOL, Middle st  
Hill George G. carpenter and joiner, public square  
Hill Jonah P. Packet Hotel, Canal st  
Hill Jonah P. waggon maker and blacksmith, Merwin st.  
Cleveland centre  
Hills N. C. grocer and provision merchant, 121 Superior st.  
r. 17 Champlain st

Hilliard & Hayes, wholesale dealers in dry goods and groceries, 1 Exchange Buildings, foot Superior st  
Hilliard Richard, (H. & Hayes,) r. 52 St. Clair st  
Hitchcock A. B. r. 35 Water st.  
Hitchcock James K. (Randal & H.) r. Franklin House  
Hoadly George, justice of the peace, 45 Superior st. r. Euclid st  
Holmes Elijah, carpenter and joiner, 84 Seneca st  
Hood & Carey, proprietors of the Shakspeare Saloon, 7 Water st  
Hood Joel, (H. & Carey,) 7 Water st  
Hopson Thomas, teamster, Cleveland centre  
Hopkinson Joseph, boarding house, 67 Water st  
Hough Hamilton, joiner, Superior st. bn. Wood and Bond st  
Houghton E. joiner, rear of 66 Bolivar st  
House Joseph & Son, grocers and dry goods merchants, Columbus st. Cleveland centre  
House Joseph, land agent, Columbus st. Cleveland centre  
Houseland Lawrence. laborer, 28 Champlain st  
Howard Dancy, teamster, Ontario st. near Lake  
Howard J. ship chandler, River st  
Howard Henry jun. r. 83 St. Clair st  
Howe D. sash maker, Cleveland centre block  
Howe Mrs. milliner and dress maker, 99 Superior st  
Hoyt Rev. O. P. 56 Bank st  
Hughes Thomas, Canal st  
Hugunin J. B. book keeper, r. 37 Water st  
Hull James, printer Herald & Gazette, r. Chesnut st  
Hull Charles Crosby, printer, Herald and Gazette  
Hunt & Macy, carpenters and joiners, Cleveland centre  
Hunt Caleb, dry goods merchant 40 Ontario st. and 1 Prospect st  
Hunt Ira, superintendant of public works, Cleveland centre  
Hunt Luther, school master, Miami alley  
Hunt Nathan, joiner and builder, Columbus st. Cleveland centre  
Huntington George C. dealer in china, glass, &c. 5 Superior st  
Huntington Henry D. clerk, 5 Superior st

Hurd & Parrish, attorneys and counsellors, 45 Ontario st  
Hurd William, painter and glazier, 65 Seneca st. r. Miami  
alley

Hurlbut Aaron W. carriage maker, 61 Bolivar st

Hussey Richard, 112 Seneca st

Hutchings B. R. draper and tailor, 35 Superior st

Hutchings Timothy, r. at Stoddard's 48 Bank st

Hutchinson, Goodman & co. commission and forwarding  
merchants, Merwin st. Cleveland centre

Hutchinson S. R. r. Franklin House

Hyde Frederick B. joiner, Pittsburg st

INGLEHART Smith, physician and surgeon, Cleveland  
centre block

Ingraham Timothy, Secretary for the Ohio Canal Packet  
Boat and Towing companies, 2 Merwin st

Ingram Henry, carpenter and joiner, 71 Bolivar st

Ingram Samuel, carpenter, 68 Huron st

Insley Samuel, boat builder, Cleveland centre

INSOLVENTS, COMMISSIONER OF, office 2 Farmer's Block

ITALIAN HALL, 15 and 17 Water st

JACKSON James, laborer, rear of Union lane

‡Jackson Henry, hair dresser, 21 Merwin st

Jackson Joseph, carpenter and joiner, Third alley

James Edward, sexton presbyterian church, 57 Ontario st

James John B. tailor, 23 Union lane

Johnson Eliza, school mistress, 8 Prospect st

Johnson W. painter and glazier, Miami al

Johnson James, mariner, 57 Champlain st

Johnson John, calker, Hamilton st

Johnson Levi, grocer, 23 Dock st. r. 100 Water st

Johnson Mrs. 68 Bank st

Johnson Mrs. boarding house, 62 Water st

Johnson William, mason, Theresa lane

Johnstone Mrs. 105 Superior st

Johnstone Robert, physician and surgeon, office 111 r. 109  
Superior st

Jones Albi, grocer, Cleveland centre

**Jones Justin**, book and job printer, Central Buildings  
**Jones Thomas**, stone cutter, Euclid st. c. Erie

**KANE William**, carpenter, 176 St. Clair st  
**Kannel James**, mafiner, Lake st. bn. Seneca and Wood  
**Kaufhòlz Frederick**, Mechanist, 17 Huron st  
**Kellogg Burr**, physician and surgeon, 77 Superior st  
**Kellogg Francis**, shoe maker, Prospect st.  
**Kellogg James**, office 48 Superior st. r. 93 Bank st  
**Kellogg Pliny**, boarding house, 81 and 83 Bank st  
**Kelley & Dow**, dry goods merchants, 60 Superior st  
**Kelley Madison**, 19 Lake st  
**Kelley Thomas**, r. Euclid road  
**Kelley James H. (Cather & K.)** r. Lake st  
**Kelley Moses**, attorney and counsellor, Hancock Block, r.  
 Franklin House  
**Kendall Lyman**, exchange broker, 47 Superior st. r. 44  
 Euclid st  
**Kenny Mrs.** laundress, Lake st. bn. Wood and Erie  
**Kent Morris**, shoe maker, 114 Seneca st  
**Kingsley George T.** attorney and counsellor, 11 Superior st  
**Kirk George**, city Marshal, office Commercial Buildings,  
 r. 88 Water st  
**Kirk & Weeden**, livery stable keepers, rear of Commercial  
 Bank, Bank st.  
**Kiskeliski Powell**, joiner, Champion ct.  
**Knowles Noah**, carpenter and joiner, 200 St. Clair st  
**Knox Harvey**, painter, 28 Champlain st.  
**Knox Salima**, tailoress, 94 Ontario st  
**Knox Tobias**, painter, 94 Ontario st  
**Kopp Joseph**, laborer, Academy st.  
**LAKE Dorcas**, tailoress, 22 Bank st  
**Lake L.** confectioner, 79 Superior st  
**Lagourgue William**, lumber merchant, Cleveland Centre  
**Lathrop Christopher L.** 110 St. Clair st  
**Lauderdale Robert**, grocer, 42 Superior st  
**Laughy Thomas** blacksmith, Cleveland Centre  
**Lawson F. W.** book keeper, 43 Bank st  
**Lawton D. F.** grocer and provision dealer, 15 & 16 Dock st

Lee Wm. H. & co. clothing merchants, 3 Superior lane  
Lemen Thomas, (Ross & L.) r. Centre st. below Bank  
Lemen William, (Ross & L.) r. public square, c. Superior st  
Leonard & White, dry goods merchants, 65 Superior st  
Leonard Jarvis, (L. & White,) r. 156 Superior st  
Leonard W. R. wine and spirit merchant, 9 Superior lane  
Lewis Ashel H. Central Buildings  
Lewis Charles, (Atkinson & L.) r. 120 Superior st  
Lewis John, grocer, 12 Union lane  
Lewis William G. dry goods merchant, 11 Superior st. r.  
80 Superior st  
Lloyd James, mason, Huron st. c. Erie st  
Lloyd Wm. B. attorney and counsellor, Central Buildings,  
r. Franklin House  
Logan Hugh, laborer, 30 Euclid st  
Long David, physician and surgeon, Kinsman st  
Long Barnard, engineer, Union Lane  
Loomis G. & A. grocers, 14 Dock st  
Loomis A. (G. & A. L.) r. Cleveland House  
Loomis G. (G. & A. L.) r. at Lawton's, 15 Dock st  
Lord E. stage driver, Champion ct.  
Lord Hugh, shoe maker, 122 Seneca st  
Lott Lewis P. (Sanford & L.) book, and plain and orna-  
mental job printer, 5. Superior lane  
Loughman William, Lake st. c. Ontario st  
Love William, shoe maker, Lake st. c. Ontario st  
Lowe John, waggon maker, 88 St. Clair st  
Lowman Jacob, waggon maker & blacksmith, 73 Seneca st  
Lycet Robert, laborer, Julius al  
Lyman B. S. chemist and druggist, 6 Water st  
Lyman E. O. book keeper, r. Franklin House  
Lynde G. W. attorney & counsellor, Commercial Buildings  
Lyon James, book keeper, r. Oneida Wigwam, Lake bank  
Lyon John E. & co. forwarding and commission merchants,  
30 Merwin st  
Lyon John E. (J. E. L. & co.) r. Oneida Wigwam  
  
McAFFEY Mather, steam boiler maker, 106 Seneca st  
McBay Robert, joiner, 32 Bolivar st

McBlain Charles, mariner, Cleaeland centre  
McCabe Julias P. Bolivar, publisher, Prospect Cottage,  
Lake street  
McCoss Charles, physician and surgeon, Cleveland centre  
McCullock Nathan, joiner, 31 High st  
McCurdy James G. office 5 Union lane r. Franklin House  
McGaughey William, joiner and builder, Prospect st. bn.  
Sheriff and Erie sts  
McGiven John, brick layer, Wood st. corner Theresa lane  
McGonegal A. B. drovier, Lake st. below Erie st  
McIntosh Donald, mariner, 14 Michigan st  
McIntyre Francis A. grocer, 111 St. Clair st. corner On-  
tario st  
McKenzie Colin S. chemist and druggist, 100 Superior st.  
r. 32 Water st  
McKnight John, warehouseman, Rose alley  
M'Nair N. jun. book keeper, r. Franklin House.  
McNeil Robert W. dry goods merchants, 59 Superior st  
McWright Daniel, baker, Lake st. bn. Bank & Seneca sts  
Magee John, laborer, 32 Champlain st  
Mann Stephen, Lake st. bn. Bank and Seneca sts  
Mannering A. G. painter and glazier, 30 Ontario st  
Mapleback John, tailor, 32 Superior lane  
Marble Miss Mary Ann, school mistress, Academy st  
Marsh A. & W. plane manufacturers, 36 Seneca st  
Marsh Archibald, (A. & W. M.) r. 33 Champlain st  
Martin J. M. dealer in fancy and staple dry goods, 70 Su-  
perior st  
Martin John, joiner, Canal st  
Martin John, mill stone maker, Theresa lane  
Martin Robert, grocer, Canal st  
Martin Wm. proprietor of Washington House, 31 and 33  
Water st  
Mason Samuel, joiner, Erie st. bn. Superior and Euclid sts  
Mather Samuel H. (Billings & M.) 51 Superior st  
Mathivet P. physician and surgeon, Hancock Block, r. Sen-  
eca st. corner Lake  
May & Barnett, Commercial Buildings  
May Thomas P. (M. & Barnett,) r. Erie st. end of Supe-  
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Mayo Joseph, laborer, Cleveland Centre  
Mayo William, master mariner, Spring st  
MAYOR's OFFICE, Commercial Buildings  
Meier, J. J. German boarding house, Union lane  
Meier G. Seneca st. below St. Clair  
Mell Thomas, joiner and builder, r. public square  
Mellon Daniel, waggon maker, rear of 34 Euclid st.  
Mendenhall & Richardson, stone coal dealers, Cleveland  
Centre Block  
Mendenhall, George, physician and surgeon, Cleveland  
Centre Block  
Mendenhall Cyrus, (M. & Richardson,) Cleveland Centre  
Block  
Mercer John, laborer, rear of Union lane  
Merchant Ahaz, surveyor, 39 Euclid st  
Merrick Noah, house mover, Orange alley  
Merrill J. H. architect and builder, 21 Bank st  
Merrill George F. book binder, Lake st. bn. Bank and Sen-  
eca sts  
Merrill Royal W. grocer, 47 Ontario st  
Merritt James, laborer, 19 Prospect st  
Meyer Andrew, laborer, 37 High st  
Meyer Gutleap, cabinet maker, 109 Seneca st  
Milford, Harding & co. upholsterers, 12 Water st  
Milford Wm. & co. dealer in staple and fancy dry goods, &c.  
61 Superior st  
Milford William, (Wm. M. & co. and M. Harding & co.) r.  
39 Huron st  
Miller Jacob, carpenter and joiner, Lake st. bel. Erie st  
Miller James, mariner, Canal st  
Miller Lavina, laundress, Spring st  
Miller Michael, laborer, Canal st  
Miller William F. carpenter and joiner, 20 Huron st  
Mills & Ackley, physicians and surgeons, 1 Farmer's block  
Mills Daniel, Abbee's row  
Mills Cyrus, carpenter and joiner, Middle st  
Mintry Mrs. Catharine, Cleveland Centre  
Mix Thomas M. ship carpenter, Prospect st  
Monk William, rope maker, Third alley

Monroe Nelson, grocer, 8 Dock st  
Moody Duke, laborer, rear of 38 Bolivar st  
Moore Mrs. C. 28 Champlain st  
Moore T. M. physician and surgeon, 18 Prospect st  
Moore William, joiner, Third alley  
Moran Johanna, laundress, Canal st  
Moran Patrick, Canal st  
Morgan E. r. Mrs. Sloan's 52 Bank st  
Morrow William, laborer, rear of 57 Champlain st  
Morse & Dodge, clothing merchants, 7 Superior lane  
Morse T. W. (M. & Dodge,) r. 19 Lake st  
Morrison Samuel, mason, 31 High st  
Mueller Ernest, book binder, at Sanford & Lott's, r. German Hotel, Union lane  
Mulholland James, grocer, 38 Superior lane  
Mulvey John, joiner and builder, 142 St. Clair st  
Munson John jun. dealer in ready made clothing, 21 Superior lane  
Munson Robert, clerk, 21 Superior lane  
Mursey Wm. A. (Potter, Clark & M.) r. American House  
Murphy J. D. H. painter and glazier, 18 Bank st

**NATIONAL HOUSE**, James Sexton, River st  
Nax Joseph, professor of music, 82 Bank st  
Neeb John, German Hotel, 21 Union lane  
Neil, Moore & co. Stage Office, 23 Superior st.  
Neil Thomas, shoe maker, First alley  
Nelson William E. carpenter and joiner, 110 Ontario st  
Nevens & Shepard, grocers, 23 Merwin st  
Newman John, laborer, Theresa lane.  
Nichols T. H. draper and tailor, 101 Superior st  
Nicholson John P. ship carpenter, 50 Ontario st  
Noble E. C. book keeper, r. Franklin House  
Noble Henry L. joiner and builder, 90 Ontario st  
Nooning Patrick, laborer, 28 Huron st  
Norton Mrs. 42 Bank st  
Nott William D. block pump and spar manufacturer, 12 Merwin st. r. 35 Water st  
Nott Horace, block, pump and spar maker, 12 Merwin st. r. 35 Water st.

**OATMAN** Walter G. produce and commission merchant,  
30 Merwin st. r. 52 Bank st

**Obarn** George C. carpenter and joiner, Miami al

**O'Conner** Frederick, beef and flour inspector and grocer,  
Cleveland Centre

**OHIO CANAL TOWING** Co. office 2 Merwin st

**OHIO CANAL PACKET BOAT** Co. office 2 Merwin st

**Olin** Henry, mason, 62 Bolivar st

**Otis & Curtis**, stage proprietors, 23 Superior st

**Otis** William H. (O. & Curtis,) r. 116 St. Clair st

**Otis W. F.** physician and surgeon, 19 Superior st

**Outhwaite** Christopher, Euclid st. c. Erie

**Outhwaite J. & G.** grocers, 87 Superior st

**Outhwaite** John, tallow chandler and soap boiler, 184 St.  
Clair st

**PALMER** George, dry goods merchant, 93 Superior st

**Parker** Thomas, 47 Bolivar st

**Parkhurst** John, joiner, 194 St. Clair st

**Park Harrison**, portrait painter, 7 Hancock Block

**Park Elias H.** at Griffith, Pease & co.'s foot Superior lane

**Payne & Wilson**, attorney and counsellors, 43 Superior st

**Payne H. B. (P. & Wilson,)** Notary Public, 43 Superior st

**Pease Charles**, book keeper, r. Lake st. bn. Seneca and  
Ontario sts

**Pease Sheldon, (Griffith, P. & Co.)** r. 102 Superior st

**Peck Harris**, joiner, Rose al

**Peet Elijah**, grocer and constable, 32 Bank st

**Penfield A.** commission merchant, Merwin st. Cleveland  
Centre, r. 82 St. Clair st

**Penniman & Bemis**, book and job printers and printers of  
the Cleveland Journal, 16 Central Buildings

**Penniman Francis B. (P. & Bemis,)** r. 160 St. Clair st

**Percy Earl**, steam boat boiler maker, Meadow st

**Perkins Henry C.** joiner, 52 Bolivar st

**Perkins John**, waggon maker, 54 Bolivar st

**Perry O. H.** book keeper, r. Franklin House

**Perry John**, r. 50 Ontario st

**Petty Michael**, jobber, Pittsburg st.

**Pfaltzgraf Jacob**, laborer, St. Clair st

Phelan & M'Coy, commission merchants and grocers, 22  
Dock st

Phillip John S. painter and glazier, 3 Superior lane, r.  
Pittsburg st

Phillips Rev. William, 41 Huron st

Phipps Paris, book keeper, 31 Bank st

Pierce John, Merchant, Prospect st. bn. Sheriff and Erie sts

Pierce Charles, joiner, Lake st. bn. Wood and Erie sts

Pixley Kenez, shoe maker, 18 Euclid st

Pollock & Frew, grocers, 83 Superior st

POST OFFICE, 37 Superior st

Potter, Clark & Mursey, hardware merchants, 33 Superior st

Potter Lyman, boat captain, 15 Union lane

Potter S. H. (P. Clark & Mursey,) r. Erie st. bn. Superior  
and Euclid sts

Powell John, grocer and provision dealer, 126 Superior st.  
r. Erie st. ab. Huron

Powell W. E. grocer and provision dealer, 110 Superior st

Pratt Abraham, teamster, Lake st. bel. Wood

Pratt Amos, tavern keeper, 1 St. Clair st. c. River st

Pratt G. W. select school, 34 Superior st

Prime Aaron, joiner, Lake st. bel. Wood

Pritchard Mrs. Julia, 92 St. Clair st

Proctor Cyrus, ship carpenter, Prospect st. bn. Sheriff  
and Erie sts

Proudfoot Joseph, painter 14 Euclid st

Proudfoot James D. painter, Rockwell st

Putnam Henry W. teamster, 119 St. Clair st

Putnam J. & Co. boot and shoe store, 90 Superior st

QUIN James, boot and shoe maker, Canal st

Quine Mrs. Elenor, Theresa lane

RANDAL & Hitchcock, attorneys and counsellors, public  
square

Randal F. (R. & Hitchcock) r. Bank st. bn. St. Clair and  
Lake sts

Ranney Horace, 67 Bank st

Ranney Joseph, Orange alley

Ranney Sylvester, boot and shoe maker, 10 Superior lane,  
r. Orange alley

Ransom, Baldwin & co. forwarding and commission mer-  
chants, River and Dock sts

Raymond H. A. book keeper, at D. Russell's, 38 Superior st

Raymond Samuel, (Clark, R. & Clark,) r. 15 Lake st

Read David, mason, 52 Bolivar st

Read John, merchant tailor, Commercial Buildings,  
Prospect cottage, Lake st. near Seneca st

Read John, school master, 24 Bolivar st

Reardy Dennis, blacksmith, 20 Seneca st

Redfield B. B. bar keeper, Washington House

Redhead William, blacksmith, 24 Seneca st. r. 118 Supc-  
rior st

Redruf Joseph, tailor, r. Franklin House

Reeber John, laborer, Academy st

Rees Joseph, joiner, 158 St. Clair st

Reeve John, Michigan st

Reiley, Bernard, blacksmith, Cleveland centre

Reiley Mrs. laundress and seamstress, Cleveland centre

Rhodes George W. painter, 22 Ontario st

Rhodes Silas, mason, Theresa lane

Rice Harvey, county clerk, 38 Euclid st

Richards Hiram, 122 Seneca st

Richardson William R. proprietor of Spring Cottage Baths,  
Clinton Park

Richardson Samuel, Cleveland centre block

Ritchie Henry B. forwarding and commission merchant,  
River and Dock sts

Risser Jacob & co. bakers and confectioners, 12 Superior  
lane

River John, laborer, Academy st

Roane Edward, laborer, Theresa lane

Roberts Griffith G. joiner, 3 Mathivet row

Robinson David, mason, Rose alley

Robinson Reuben, boot maker, Canal st

Robinson John, mariner, Cleveland centre

Rogers & Shatzell, grocers, 19 Water st

Rogers Patrick, laborer, Canal st

Rogers Elizabeth, boarding house, Cleveland centre  
Rogers William, Albion Cottage, Clinton Park  
Rohuber Cristof, tailor, 101 Ontario st  
Root Elias, 79 Bank st  
Root Mrs. Elizabeth, Rose alley  
Ross & Lemen, grocers, ship chandlers, bakers, butchers,  
and soap and candle manufacturers, 9, 10 and 14  
Dock st.—meat markets 13 Dock st. 45 Cham-  
plain st. and Ohio city  
Ross B. & co. grocers & provision dealers, 134 Superior st  
Ross J. & J. grocers, wine and spirit merchants, 95 Supe-  
rior st  
Ross James, (R. & Lemen,) r. 71 Bank st  
Ross Joshua, merchant, 53 Seneca st  
Ross Moses, carpenter and joiner, 18 Ontario st  
Rouse Benjamin, agent for Mutual Insurance co. public  
square  
Rowland Mrs. boarding house, 19 Lake st  
Rummage Mary Ann, 24 Euclid st  
Russell Alanson, boarding house, 35 Water st  
Russell David, dry goods merchant, 38 Superior st. r. A-  
merican House  
Russell George H. 35 Water st  
Ryan Robert, laborer, Cleveland centre

SACKETT Alexander, dry goods merchant, 49 Superior  
st. r. 37 Ontario st  
Sadler John, laborer, 78 St. Clair st  
St. John Aruna F. millwright, 58 Champlain st  
St. John John R. r. Franklin House  
St. John Oran, physician, r. Franklin House  
Saltinstal D. G. bank clerk, r. Franklin House  
Sanders Frederick, grocer, River and Dock sts  
Sanders Randal, blacksmith, 85 Ontario st  
Sanford & co. booksellers and stationers, 87 Superior st  
Sanford Elijah, clerk at Sanford & co.'s 87 Superior st  
Sanford & Lott, book and plain and ornamental job prin-  
ters, blank book manufacturers, booksellers and sta-  
tioners, 5 Superior lane

Sanford Alfred S. (S. & Lott,) r. 87 Superior st  
Sargeant George W. (Coredon & S.) r. Clinton Cottage  
at Clinton Park  
Sargeant Joseph, looking glass manufacturer, 34 Superior  
st. r. 9 Prospect st  
Sargeant William, merchant, r. 107 Superior st  
Sartwell Levi, stage agent, r. Franklin House  
Sawtell S. D. G. clerk post office, r. Washington House  
Seantlin James, teamster, Fountain alley  
Schermerhorn W. L. 86 Ontario st  
Schesemry Joseph, furnaceman, Canal st  
Schlifman Jacob, mason, public square  
Schulte Gerderd, shoe maker, Fountain alley  
Schuhmacher Henry, tailor, St. Clair st. below Ontario  
Schvab Frederick, tailor, Michigan st  
Schwartz Vitus, boot and shoe maker, public square  
Scranton Daniel, book keeper at Webb & Averill's, Cleve-  
land centre  
Seaman & Hawkins, drapers and tailors, 19 Superior st  
Seaman Henry, (S. & Hawkins,) r. 80 Bank st  
Seaman & Smith, boot, shoe and leather and finding store,  
41 Superior st  
Seaman James, joiner, Academy st.  
Seaman John, (S. & Smith,) r. 117 Seneca st  
Seely John, boarding house, public square  
Segar Dormick, watch maker, Union lane  
Selleck Isaac, book keeper, 118 Seneca st  
Selleck Mrs. dress maker, 118 Seneca st  
Selover Asher, proprietor of the Cleveland House, public  
square  
Semple John, butcher, 60 Huron st  
Severance John L. clerk in Bank of Cleveland  
Severance Solomon, dry goods merchant, 57 Superior st. r.  
58 Huron st  
Severance T. C. teller in Bank of Cleveland, r. Dr. Long's  
Sexton James, grocer, River st. corner St. Clair st.  
Sexton Henry, book keeper at Jas. S. Clarke's, r. High st  
Scymour Alexander, cashier of the Bank of Cleveland, r.  
Rockwell st

Seymour Robert, shoe maker, Noble's alley  
 Shapley H. P. tavern keeper, 31 and 33 Ontario st  
 Shaw Darling, grocer and wine merchant, 3 Prospect st.  
     r. Prospect bn. Sheriff and Erie sts.  
 Sheldon H. F. book keeper, 35 Ontario st  
 Sheldon R. & co. grocers & provision merchants, 3 Dock st  
 Shelley John, draper and tailor, 15 Superior st. r. Franklin  
     House  
 Shepard Daniel A. chair maker, 27 Water st. r. 60 St.  
     Clair st  
 Shepard William, dry goods merchant, 98 Superior st. r.  
     48 Euclid st  
 Shier J. city surveyor and civil engineer, office Commercial  
     Buildings, r. 15 High st  
 Silberg Frederick, German boarding house, 17 Union lane  
 Silliman. Stetson & Barr, attorneys and counsellors, public  
     square, c. Superior st  
 Simmons John, mason. Theresa lane  
 Sked Alexander, gardener, 22 Ontario st  
 Slade Edward W. painter and glazier, 16 Bank st  
 Slade Mrs. boarding house, 16 Bank st  
 Slansman Jacob, carpenter, Abbe's Row  
 Slate Miss Harriet, dress maker, 80 Superior st  
 Sloan K. G. coach and gig trimmer, and harness maker, 64  
     Superior st. r. 76 St. Clair st  
 Sloan L. P. clothing merchant. 25 Superior lane  
 Sloan Mrs. boarding house, 52 Bank st  
 Snilie Gaven, mason, 198 St. Clair st  
 Smith A. D. physician and professor of Phrenology, 9  
     Farmers' Block  
 Smith Anthony, shoe maker, Union lane  
 Smith A. M. C. (Ward & S.) r. 64 Bank st  
 Smith Delazon, publisher, r. Dr. Underhill's, Orange alley  
 Smith Erastus, joiner and builder, 73 Water st  
 Smith George, mason, 59 Bolivar st  
 Smith George, plasterer, 24 Bank st  
 Smith A. H. grocer, Canal st  
 Smith Job, blacksmith, rear of 126 Superior st  
 Smith Joseph, coach maker, Ontario st. below Lake st

Smith Sheldon, laborer, Cleveland Centre  
Smith Willam C. 51 Bolivar st  
Smith William T. (Seaman & S.) r. 63 Bank st  
Smyth & Clary, dealers in produce, provisions and ship  
chandlery, 10 Merwin st  
Smyth William, (S. & Clary,) r. 30 Seneca st  
Sneider John, plasterer, Michigan st  
Sneider Joseph, cabinet maker, 99 Ontario st  
Snow Alexander, book keeper, 59 St. Clair st  
Snow R. A. & co. wholesale grocers & produce merchants,  
15 and 17 Water st  
Snow R. A. (R. A. S. & co.) r. American House  
Snow William H. & co. watch makers and jewelers, 47  
Superior st  
SOHO STEAM ENGINE SHOP, River st  
Solloway Daniel, butcher, Miami alley  
Southam James, laborer, Third alley  
Southworth E. A. joiner and builder, Academy st. r. 86  
Bank st  
Southworth H. G. O. printer, 35 Bolivar st  
Spencer T. P. (Canfield & S.) r. Franklin House  
Sperry Thomas, grocer, 30 Superior lane  
Stair John, school master, Pittsburg st  
Standart & Deane, exchange brokers, 5 Water st  
Stanislaus Louis, office at James S. Clarke's, r. Miami  
st. c. Bolivar  
Stanley George W. attorney & counsellor, r. 86 Ontario st  
Stark Elias, laborer, Champlain st  
Starkweather Samuel, attorney and counsellor, and collector  
of customs, office 39 Superior st. r. 92 Water st  
STEAM BOAT RECESS, Robert Ferguson, 26 Superior lane  
Stedman & Young, butchers, 28 Merwin st  
Stedman W. G. butcher, 10 Bolivar st  
Steinmeir Rev. William, 100 Superior st  
Sterling Elisha T. hardware merchant, 1 Superior st  
Sterling L. r. Superior st. bn. Bond and Erie sts  
Sterling John M. r. 150 Superior st  
Sterrs Charles, laborer, rear of Union lane  
Stevens Richard, book keeper, Wood st. below St. Clair

Stevens William, baker and confectioner, 120 Superior st  
Stickland & Gaylord, druggists and grocers, 30 Superior st  
Stickland A. T. (S. & Gaylord,) r. Franklin House  
Stoddard John, boarding house, 48 Bank st  
Stone S. S. at Griffith, Pease & co.'s, r. Franklin House  
Strangman Joseph, lumber and produce merchant, Cleveland  
Centre Block, r. Clinton cottage, Clinton Park  
Strickland Dr. B. surgeon- dentist, Central Buildings, r.  
American House  
Stringer Charles, book keeper, 37 Water st  
Stringer J. & G. clothing merchants, 13 Superior lane  
Stuart John, laborer, Cleveland Centre  
Southerland James, joiner, 64 Bolivar st  
Swain John, physician and surgeon, 59 Superior st. r.  
Franklin House  
Swart Joseph, 38 Bolivar st  
Swift John, grocer, 25 Merwin st

TALBOT R. H. ship carpenter, 80 Superior st  
Taylor Austin, grocer, 17 Dock st  
Taylor A. & E. dry goods merchants, 5 Prospect st  
Taylor Isaac, livery stable keeper, 37 ChAMPLAIN st  
Taylor James, mariner, Canal st  
Taylor Pascal, ship carpenter, Miami alley  
Taylor Rev. Mr. Eric st. opposite the Cemetery  
Taylor Thomas L. boot and shoe maker, 19 Superior lane  
Terry Charles A. physician and surgeon, office 115 r. 109  
Superior st  
Thayer Levi, shingle maker, Miami st  
Thomas Davis, tailor, 108 Ontario st  
Thomas John A. master mariner, 104 Ontario st  
Thomas John, hair dresser, 15 Merwin st  
Thompson Cyrus H. at W. H. Snow & co.'s  
Thompson E. forwarding and commission merchant, 21  
Dock st  
Thompson John, carpenter and joiner, First alley  
Thompson L. C. clerk, r. Franklin House  
Thompson Richard, tavern keeper, 13 Merwin st  
Throop David, mason, Julius alley

Tiebout George, book keeper, 59 Ontario st  
Tibbits George, book keeper, 48 Erie st  
†Tilley Madison, boatman, Erie st. ab. Huron  
Tolhurst George, boot and shoe maker, 77 Ontario st  
Townsend Elkanah M. book binder at Sanford & Lott's, r.  
    Farmers' and Mechanics' Hotel  
Tracey Charles E. land broker, 5 Water st. r. High st  
Tracey James J. clerk in Bank of Cleveland.  
Trigg Richard, laborer, 38 Bolivar st  
Tucker Rev. Levi, public square  
Turner Mrs. E. hat trimmer, 94 Ontario st  
Tuttle Daniel, dealer in music and musical instruments, 66  
    Superior st. r. 113 St. Clair st

UMBSTAETTER TH. book binder at Sanford & Lott's,  
    r. Farmers' and Mechanics' Hotel  
Underhill & Son, book and job printers, and publishers of  
    the Liberalist, 8 Union lane  
Underhill Samuel, physician and Justice of the Peace, 9  
    Superior lane, r. Orange alley

VAN EMBURG Abraham, laborer, 28 Huron st  
Van Eps Hiram, (D. Hersh & co.) r. Franklin House  
Van Valkenberg James, proprietor of the Globe Tavern, 7  
    Merwin st  
Van Void Joseph, shoe maker, Williams lane  
Vinan John, ship carpenter, 38 Champlain st  
Vincent J. A. cabinet maker, 34 Water st  
Vogel John, farmer, Fountain alley

WAKEFIELD Jesse B. 4 Ontario st  
Walbridge F. B. harness maker, 7 Prospect st  
Walker Elijah R. boot and shoe maker, 40 Superior lanc  
Wall Edward, boot and shoe maker, 114 Superior st. r. 69  
    Seneca st  
Wallach Charles S. Ambassador Extraordinary and Min-  
    ister Plenipotentiary to his Satanic Majesty! 5  
    Superior st. r. 37 Water st  
Walrath Joseph, physician and surgeon, 21 Superior lane

Walworth A. W. Euclid st. below Erie  
Walworth Charles, tavern keeper, 22 Superior st  
Wamelink Henry B. musical instrument maker, York st  
Wandall John, grocer and tobacconist, 1 Huron st  
Ward & Smith, commission and forwarding merchants,  
    1 and 2 Dock st  
Warner J. F. book keeper, r. Franklin House  
Warner W. J. mason, 192 St. Clair st  
Warren Clark, custom house officer, r. 79 Bank st  
WASHINGTON HOUSE, William Martin, 31 and 33 Water st  
Waters William, mason and waggon maker, 36 Bank st  
Watkins George, shoe maker, Bolivar st  
Watkins Watson, Miami st  
Watson G. C. ladies' and gentlemens' hair dresser, 11  
    Water st  
Watson Mrs. fashionable milliner, 11 Water st  
Watson Thomas, laborer, Erie st. above Huron  
Way Francis, agriculturist, 64 Huron st  
Weatherley J. L. & co. commission & produce merchants,  
    Dock and River sts  
Webb & Averell, wholesale grocers, Cleveland Centre  
Webb John B. grocer, 51 St. Clair st  
Weddell P. M. & co. dry goods merchants, 51 Superior st  
Weeden Charles W. (Kirk & W.) r. Orange alley  
Weldon Henry G. deputy county clerk, 35 Champlain st  
Wells James, grocer, 9 Superior lane  
Wells John, tailor, 112 Superior st. r. Miami alley  
Wells William, baker, 16 Superior st  
Wells William, waggon maker, 54 Seneca st  
Wertz John, boot and shoe maker, 36 Champlain st  
Wetmore E. P. (Younglove & W.) r. 52 Bank st  
Wetmore George, joiner and cabinet maker, 75 Bolivar st  
Wheeler Abraham, grocer 130 r. 116 Superior st  
Whitaker James, boatman, 36 Bolivar st  
Whitaker Stephen, dealer in stoves, tin and copper ware,  
    17 Superior lane, r. 106 Water st  
White Charles, teamster, St. Clair st. below Erie st  
White Moses, 59 St. Clair st  
White Neal W. waggon maker, Rose alley

White Phillip A. painter and glazier, 126 Ontario st  
White William, jr. grocer, 24 Superior lane  
Whithead David, miller, Wood st  
Whitelaw, Goodwin & co. saddle and harness makers, 62  
Superior st  
Whitelaw Mark, (W. Goodwin & co.) r. 10 Lake st  
Whitemore Edward, grocer, River and Dock sts  
Whiting Rev. Joseph, Lake st. below Wood  
Whitman Samuel, teamster, Union lane  
Whitmore Earl, joiner, Erie st. ab. Bolivar  
Whittlesey & Harris, editors of the Herald and Gazette, 20  
Central Buildings  
Whittlesey Charles, attorney & counsellor, 16 Superior st  
Wicken John, grocer 18 and 19 Dock st. r. St. Clair st  
Wiggins John, carpenter and joiner, 2 Mathivet row  
Wilbur Elim, Bond st  
Wilcox John F. Pittsburg st  
Wilcox Peleg, book keeper, r. Mrs. Brooks'  
Wilcox Samuel, clerk at R. A. Snow & co.'s  
Wilkie Francis, piano forte maker, 202 Lake st  
Williams & Fitch, exchange brokers, 18 Superior st  
Williams Jonathan, wholesale grocer, 36 Superior lane  
Williams P. teamster, Rockwell st  
Williams Stephen, carpenter, Ontario st. near the lake  
Williams Robert Y. waggon maker, rear of 126 Superior st  
Williams William, pedlar, Third alley  
Williams William, 243 Euclid st  
Williamson Samuel, county auditor, 9 Euclid st  
Willey & Dodge, attorneys and counsellors, Farmers' Block  
Willey C. N. at J. S. Clarke's office, r. Euclid st. bel. Erie  
Willey Hon. John W. mayor, office Commercial Buildings,  
r. Willey cottage, Michigan st  
Willey Rev. E. F. Erie st. c. Kinsman st  
Wills John, tailor, 51 Water st. r. 79 St. Clair st  
Wilmore George, joiner and cabinet maker, 75 Bolivar st  
Wilmore Thomas, joiner, 120 Ontario st  
Wilson Ebenezer, carter, Theresa Lane  
Wilson John, laborer, Erie st. above Bolivar st  
Wilson H. V. (Payne & W.) r. 11 Bank st

Wing William A. dealer in dry goods, hard ware, and earthen ware, 30 Ontario st. r. First st

Winslow R. & co. forwarding and commission merchants, Dock and River sts

Winslow Richard, (R. W. & co.) r. 2 Euclid st

Winslow N. C. (R. W. & co.) r. 2 Euclid st

Winslow Richard G. clerk, steam boat Bunker Hill

Winston Clement W. at W. H. Snow & co.'s

Wolcott Bradford, merchant, r. St. Clair st. below Erie st

Wolke Henry, shoe maker, 97 Ontario st

Woolverton Stephen, light house keeper, 105 Water st

Wood Francis, teamster, rear of 126 Superior st

Wood Henry, Williams lane

Woodberry Thomas, cabinet maker, Union lane

Woods Thomas, hosier, Miami alley

Woods Mrs. Lake Bank

Woolsey John M. Euclid st. below Erie st

Worley Daniel, Post Master, 22 Water st

Worthington George, hard ware merchant, Superior lane, corner Union lane, r. Franklin House

Worthington R. H. hat and cap manufacturer, 31 Superior st

Worthington R. S. hatter, r. Franklin House

Wright Joseph, shoe maker, 103 Water st

Wright Phillip, grocer, Pittsburg st

**YOUNG** George A. laborer, Spring st

Young Joseph, engineer, 47 St. Clair st

**YOUNG LADIES' SEMINARY**, 75 St. Clair st

Younglove & Wetmore, booksellers, book binders and stationers, 40 Superior st

**YOUNG MENS' READING ROOM**, Commercial Buildings.



## A P P E N D I X.

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### MUNICIPAL OFFICERS.

Hon. JOHN W. WILLEY, *Mayor.*

#### ALDERMEN.

1<sup>st</sup> Ward—Joshua Mills.

2<sup>d</sup> do. Nicholas Dockstader.

3<sup>d</sup> do. Jonathan Williams.

#### COUNCILMEN.

1<sup>st</sup> Ward—Geo. B. Merwin, Horace Canfield, Alfred Hall.

2<sup>d</sup> Ward—Edward Baldwin, Samuel Cook, Henry L. Noble.

3<sup>d</sup> Ward—Samuel Starkweather, Joseph K. Miller, Thomas Colahan.

Daniel Worley, *Treasurer.*

H. B. Payne, *City Attorney.*

George Kirk, *Marshal.*

Oliver P. Baldwin, *City Clerk.*

John Shier, *City Engineer and Surveyor.*

W. J. Warner, *Street Commissioner.*

Canfield & Spencer, *City Printers.*

Abraham Hickox, *Sexton.*

Roderick O'Conner, *Inspector of Beef and Pork.*

A. Selover, *Weigher of Hay.*

Henry G. Weldon, *Sealer of Weights and Measures.*

### FIRE DEPARTMENT.

Chief Engineer—Henry L. Noble.

Assistant Engineers—J. Williams, Alfred S. Sanford,

Fire Wardens.—E. H. Lacey, Henry L. Noble, Thomas Colahan.

*Eagle Fire Company, No. 1.*

John G. McCurdy, *Foreman.*

James Davies, *Assistant Foreman.*

Lewis Handerson, *Secretary and Treasurer.*

Joseph Redrup, *Marshal.*

L. W. Babbit, *Steward.*

*Neptune Fire Company, No. 2.*

Joseph Ross, *Foreman.*

E. T. Gardner, *Assistant Foreman.*

E. G. White, *Secretary and Treasurer.*

J. H. Whitaker, *Marshal.*

R. Sheldon, *Steward.*

*Contest Fire Company, No. 3.*

Charles C. Hull, *Foreman.*

Mark T. Emerson, *Assistant Foreman.*

Giles H. Cowles, *Secretary.*

John L. Severance, *Treasurer.*

James Barnet and William Kelley, *Marshals.*

*Phænix Fire Company, No. 4.*

Tom Lemen, *Foreman.*

R. W. Church, *Assistant Foreman.*

A. H. Curtis, *Secretary and Treasurer.*

M. A. Eldredge, *Marshal.*

Joel Hood, *Steward.*

*Hook and Ladder Company, No. 1.*

Milo H. Hickox, *Foreman.*

W. J. Warner, *1st Assistant Foreman.*

Horace Fenton, *2d Assistant Foreman.*

James Paul, *Secretary.*

J. S. Phillip, *Treasurer.*

*Mutual Protecting Society.*

Orlando Cutter, *President.*

William Milford, *Vice President.*

A. Seymour, Silas Belden, Erastus F. Gaylord, Benjamin Rouse and Prentis Dow, *Directors.*

Timothy Ingraham, *Secretary and Treasurer.*

**CHURCHES.****FIRST PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.***Public Square.*

Services at half past 10 A. M. and 3 and 7 o'clock P. M.,  
on Sundays.

**Minister**—Rev. SAMUEL C. AIKIN.

**OFFICERS.**

*Deacons*—T. P. Handy, Stephen Whitaker, Henry Sexton.

*Elders*—F. W. Bingham, A. D. Cutter, Thos. Davis, William Williams and Jas. F. Clark.

**SECOND PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.**

Services held in the Commercial Buildings, at half past 10 o'clock A. M. and 3 and 7 o'clock P. M. on Sundays.

**Minister**—Rev. JOSEPH WHITING.

**OFFICERS.**

*Deacons*—C. L. Lathrop, L. L. Rice.

*Elders*—A. Penfield, H. Ford, J. A. Footc.

*Trustees of Society*—A. Seymour, S. J. Andrews, F. Whittlesey, S. L. Severance, J. Day.

**TRINITY CHURCH—(Episcopal.)**

*Seneca st. corner of St. Clair st.*

Services at half past 10 A. M. and 3 and 7 o'clock P. M.,  
on Sundays.

**Rector**—Rev. E. BOYDEN.

*Organist*—H. J. Mould.

*Church Wardens*—Simeon Ford, H. L. Noble.

*Vestrymen*—Hon. John W. Allen, Doct. Robert John.

stone, James Kellogg, William Cleveland, William Sergeant, T. M. Kelley.

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### BAPTIST CHURCH.

*Seneca st. corner of Champlain st.*

Preaching three times every Sabbath.

Minister—Rev. LEVI TUCKER.

Deacons—Moses White, Alexander Sked, John Benney.

Clerk—William Chard.

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### CATHOLIC CHURCH.

*Superior-Lane.*

Under the direction of the Bishop of Cincinnati.

Minister—None stationed here at present.

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### METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH.

*Meetings at present held at the Court-House.*

Services at half past 10 A. M. and 6 o'clock P. M. on Sundays.

Minister—Rev. Mr. Low.

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### PROTESTANT METHODIST CHURCH.

Meetings held in Read's School House at present.

Services at half past 10 A. M. and 6 P. M. on Sundays.

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### BETHEL CHURCH.

*Corner of Diamond st.*

Services twice every Sunday.

Minister—Rev. Mr. TAYLOR.

## GERMAN CHURCH.

Meet at the Academy, St. Clair st.—Services at 10 A. M.  
and 1 o'clock P. M. on Sundays.

*Pastor*—W. STEINMEIR.

*Church Wardens*—H. Heissel, E. Gemeiner, C. Gentsch,  
H. Schuhmacher, C. Scher.

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## ASSOCIATIONS AND INSTITUTIONS.

## CLEVELAND CITY TEMPERANCE SOCIETY.

Alexander Seymour, President.

Samuel Cowles, 1st Vice President.

David Long, 2d Vice President.

Dudley Baldwin, Recording Secretary.

Samuel Williamson, Corresponding Secretary.

C. G. Collins, Treasurer.

*Managers.*

Philip Battel,

William Day,

B. Stedman,

A. W. Walworth,

J. A. Briggs,

John Seaman,

Ahaz Merchant,

S. W. Crittenden,

H. F. Brayton,

J. A. Foote.

There are now two hundred and sixty members

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## GERMAN SOCIETY.

G. Meyer, President. Th. Umbstaetter, Secretary.

J. J. Meier, Treasurer.

*Standing Committee.*

Conrad Gentsch,

Ch. Bader,

H. Heissel,

H. Schuhmacher,

Ch. Silberg,

D. Crolly.

## CUYAHOGA ANTI-SLAVERY SOCIETY.

Organized July 4th, 1837.

Edward Wade, of Brooklyn, President.

Samuel Freeman, of Parma,  
 Asa Cady, " Euclid,  
 J. A. Foote, " Cleveland, } Vice Presidents.  
 J. L. Tomlinson, " Rockport,  
 Sam'l Williamson " Willoughby,

L. L. Rice, of Cleveland, Corresponding Secretary.  
 H. F. Brayton, of Cleveland, Recording Secretary.  
 S. L. Severance, of Cleveland, Treasurer.

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## WESTERN SEAMANS' FRIEND SOCIETY.

Samuel Cowles, President.

Alexander Seymour, Vice President.

Rev. V. D. Taylor, Corresponding Secretary.

A. Penfield, Recording Secretary.

Benj. S. Lyman, Treasurer.

## Directors.

Rev. S. C. Aikin,	T. P. Handy,
J. A. Foote,	Wm. Day,
Jarvis F. Hanks,	Rev. Wm. Dighton,
Rev. Levi Tucker.	

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## CLEVELAND MATERNAL ASSOCIATION.

Mrs. L. C. Gaylord,  
 Mrs. H. Brainard, } Directors.

Mrs. Lathrop, Secretary. Mrs. L. A. Penfield, Treasurer.

## CLEVELAND ANTI-SLAVERY SOCIETY.

Organized in 1833—has now about two hundred members.

D. Long, President.	S. L. Severance, Secretary.
S. J. Harding Vice Presid't.	Jno. A. Foote, Treasurer.

## CLEVELAND HARMONIC SOCIETY.

*Members*—J. F. Hanks, E. Bingham, J. M. Brown, Geo. Tolhurst, S. Brainard, H. J. Mould, T. C. Severance.

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## CLEVELAND MOZART SOCIETY.

T. P. Handy, President.	T. C. Severance, Secretary.
J. F. Hanks, V. President.	H. F. Brayton, Treasurer.
Geo. W. Pratt, Conductor.	William Alden, Librarian.

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## CLEVELAND LYCEUM—(Phœnix Buildings.)

John Barr, President.	J. A. Briggs, Treasurer.
A. H. Curtis, V. President.	D. W. Cross, Secretary.
Charles Whittlesey, Corresponding Secretary.	

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## CLEVELAND POLEMIC ASSOCIATION.

*City Buildings, Superior st.*

James S. Underhill, President.
Peter Call, Vice President.
C. B. Denio, Secretary and Treasurer.

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## YOUNG MENS' LITERARY ASSOCIATION.

*Rooms 3d story Commercial Buildings.*

Charles Whittlesey, President.
George C. Davies, Secretary.
W. G. Oatman, Corresponding Secretary.
S. W. Crittenden, Treasurer.

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## CLEVELAND NEWS ROOM.

*Farmer's Block, Ontario st.*

A private establishment, but free to all strangers.

## CLEVELAND READING ROOM ASSOCIATION.

John M. Sterling, President,  
S. W. Crittenden, Treasurer.  
George T. Kingsley, Secretary.

*Managers.*

M. Barnet,	D. W. Joyce,
A. Seymour,	R. M. Chapman,
William Cleveland.	E. F. Conklin.

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## YOUNG LADIES' SEMINARY.

75 St. Clair st.

Mrs. Howison, Principal.  
Miss Emily Johnstone, } Assistants.  
Miss Hinds,

## CLEVELAND FEMALE ORPHAN ASYLUM.

Incorporated April 3, 1837.

## TRUSTEES.

Mrs. Laura Willey,	Mrs. Mary D. Johnstone,
" Martha Kendall,	" Mary Boyden,
" Jane Foster,	" Jerusha Foster,
" Sophia K. Ford,	" Helen Maria Woods,
" Catherine Kellogg,	" Mary Davis,
" Hoply Noble,	" Margaret Sterling.

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## CLEVELAND FEMALE SEMINARY.

*Farmers' Block.*

Incorporated April 3d, 1837.

Trustees.—Henry Sexton, Benjamin Rouse, Henry H. Dodge, A. D. Smith and A. Wheeler.

## CITY GUARDS.

*A volunteer Company, composed of 64 members.*

An election of officers is to take place in a few days.

## CLEVELAND CITY BAND.

D. Tuttle, Marshal.

A. Harrison, Leader.

J. J. Davies, Secretary and Treasurer.

*Trustees*—H. Canfield, D. Tuttle, J. J. Davies.*Members.*

D. Tuttle,	W. H. Hayward,	W. G. Marsh,
A. Harrison,	W. W. Blanchard,	Thos. Wilmore,
J. J. Davies,	Silas Rhodes, Jun.	L. R. Tuttle,
J. E. James,	C. H. Taylor,	D. Tuttle,
John Read,	Robert Franklin,	H. Canfield,
James Toman,	J. J. Bishop,	G. Wilmore,
	P. Burns.	

CARPENTERS' AND JOINERS' BENEVOLENT  
SOCIETY, OF CLEVELAND AND OHIO CITY.

Moses Ross, President.

George W. Thompson, Secretary.

NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS,  
PUBLISHED IN CLEVELAND.

THE HERALD AND GAZETTE, published daily and weekly, Central Buildings. Whig in politics. F. Whittlesey & J. A. Harris, Editors and Proprietors. James Hull, printer.

THE CLEVELAND ADVERTISER, published daily and weekly. Democratic in politics. Canfield & Spencer. Editors and Proprietors.

THE CLEVELAND LIBERALIST, published weekly, Union Block, Union Lane. Devoted to free enquiry. S. Underhill & Son, Proprietors. Doct. S. Underhill, Editor. Jas. S. Underhill, Printer.

CLEVELAND JOURNAL, published weekly. Devoted to the

promulgation of the Presbyterian Creed. Samuel C. Aikin, John M. Sterling and A. Penfield, Publishers. Rev. O. P. Hoyt, Editor. Printed at the Office of Penniman & Bemis, Central Buildings, by F. B. Penniman.

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**PRINCIPAL HOTELS AND COFFEE HOUSES,  
IN CLEVELAND.**

**AMERICAN HOUSE**, I. Newton, 42 Superior street.

**CLEVELAND HOUSE**, A. Selover, Public Square.

**CLEVELAND CENTRE HOUSE**, — — —, Cleveland Centre Block.

**CITY HOTEL**, Perry Allen, Seneca street.

**CLINTON HOUSE**, William Harland, Union lane, corner St. Clair street.

**EAGLE TAVERN**, Richard Cooke, Water street, corner St. Clair street.

**FRANKLIN HOUSE**, B. Harrington, 25 Superior street.

**FARMERS' AND MECHANICS' HOTEL**, George W. Sanford, Ontario street, corner Michigan street.

**GLOBE TAVERN**, Isaac Van Valkenburg, Merwin st.

**WASHINGTON HOUSE**, William Martin, 31 Water st.

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**COFFEE HOUSES.**

**CITY COFFEE HOUSE**, John Bennet, 21 Water street.

**CLEVELAND RECESS**, E. Adams & Co. 64 Superior st.

**SHAKSPEARE SALOON**, Joel Hood, 9 Water street.

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☞ The **AMERICAN HOUSE**, 42 Superior st. occupies the whole of the upper stories in that splendid building, recently erected by our enterprising fellow-citizen James Kellogg, Esq. and known as Kellogg's Block. It is decidedly one of the most magnificent establishments in the United States. The **CLEVELAND CENTRE HOUSE**, too, when completed, will add much to the respectability of the city

**BANKS AND INSURANCE COMPANIES.****COMMERCIAL BANK OF LAKE ERIE.**53 *Superior st.* corner *Bank st.*

CAPITAL STOCK \$500,000. •

Leonard Case, President.

Truman P. Handy, Cashier.

James Rockwell, Teller.

J. L. Severance, Assistant Teller.

D. G. Saltonstall, Book Keeper.

Henry Beach, Discount Clerk.

**DIRECTORS.**

Leonard Case,	Truman P. Handy,
John W. Allen,	Daniel Worley,
Charles M. Gidings,	S. J. Andrews,
Edmund Clark,	Richard Hilliard,
T. M. Kelley,	John Blair,
P. M. Weddell,	David Long,
Samuel Williamson.	

Banking hours—9 till 1 A. M. and 2 till 4 P. M.

**BANK OF CLEVELAND.**7 *Superior street.*

CAPITAL STOCK \$300,000.

Norman C. Baldwin, President.

Alexander Seymour, Cashier.

T. C. Severance, Teller.

H. F. Brayton, Book Keeper.

Jas. J. Tracy, Assistant Teller.

**DIRECTORS.**

Samuel Cowles,	Benjamin F. Tyler,
Lyman Kendall,	D. C. Van Tine,
Frederick Wadsworth,	N. C. Baldwin,
John M. Woolsey,	A. Seymour,
Joel Scranton,	Joseph Lyman,
Charles Denison.	

Banking hours—9 till 1 A. M. and 2 till 4 P. M.

## CLEVELAND INSURANCE COMPANY.

*Capital Stock \$500,000—Charter perpetual.*

Office, Franklin Buildings, corner Water street and Superior Lane.

Edmund Clark, President.

Seth W. Crittenden, Secretary.

*Directors.*A. W. Walworth,  
Jas. S. Clarke,  
John W. Willey,Thomas M. Kelley,  
Robert H. Backus,  
Edmund Clark.PROTECTION INSURANCE COMPANY,  
AT HARTFORD CONN.*Capital Stock \$500,00,*

Office Commercial Buildings.

G. W. LYNDE, Agent.

## COLUMBUS FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.

*Incorporated A. D. 1832—Capital \$100,000.*

Office, Messrs. Kelley &amp; Dow's, 60 Superior street.

PRENTIS Dow, Agent.

## HARTFORD FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.

STICKLAND &amp; GAYLORD, Agents.

## MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.

BENJAMIN ROUSE, Agent.

**RAIL-ROAD COMPANIES.****CLEVELAND, WARREN AND PITTSBURGH RAIL-ROAD COMPANY**

John W. Willey, President.

Charles Whittlesey, Secretary.

Edmund Clark, Treasurer.

David Tod, William R. Henry and John W. Willey,  
Executive Committee.*Directors.*

David Tod,	Horace Canfield,
Elisha Garrett,	John W. Allen,
William R. Hussey,	Edmund Clark,
	John W. Willey.

A. C. Morton is Principal Engineer, under whom a corps  
of Engineers are on active duty.**CLEVELAND AND NEWBURGH RAIL-ROAD COMPANY.**

William Milford, President.

J. C. Fairchild, Secretary.

Nicholas Dockstader, Treasurer.

Aaron Barker, Nicholas Dockstader, Reuben Champion,  
J. C. Fairchild, and O. S. St. John, Executive Committee.*Directors.*

William Milford,	Reuben Champion,
Benjamin Harrington,	Frederick Whittlesey,
C. M. Gidings,	Aaron Barker,
Nicholas Dockstader,	John W. Allen,
	Gurdon Fitch.

Ahaz Merchant is Principal Engineer, by whom the  
surveys necessary have been made, and the construction  
of the road commenced under the superintendence of the  
Executive Committee.

CLEVELAND, COLUMBUS AND CINCINNATI RAIL-ROAD  
COMPANY

This Company has not yet appointed its officers.

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## CLEVELAND AND BEDFORD RAIL-ROAD COMPANY.

This Company has not yet appointed its officers.

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## POST OFFICE.

37 *Superior st.*

Open on week days from  $7\frac{1}{2}$  o'clock A. M. till 9 P. M.  
On Sundays from 8 till 9 A. M. and from 6 till  $7\frac{1}{2}$  P. M.

Daniel Worley, Post Master.

James Worley, Deputy Post Master.

John Tomlinson, } Clerks.  
Solomon Sawtell, }

## ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE OF THE MAILS.

*Northern Mail via Erie*, arrives daily by 4 o'clock A. M.  
and departs daily at 2 o'clock P. M.

*Eastern via Pittsburg*, arrives daily by 6 o'clock P. M.  
and departs daily at half past 1 P. M.

*Southern via Columbus*, arrives odd days by 1 o'clock P. M.  
and departs even days at 5 P. M.

*Western via Sandusky and Detroit*, arrives daily by 1  
o'clock P. M. and departs daily at 5 o'clock A. M.

*Huron via Mouth of Black River*, arrives every Wednesday  
by 6 P. M. and departs every Monday at 7 A. M.

*Newbury via Warrensville and Orange*, arrives every Friday  
at 6 P. M. and departs every Saturday at 6 A. M.

*Erie and Pittsburgh Mail* closes daily at 1 o'clock P. M.

*Detroit, Huron and Newbury Mail* closes daily at 9 o'clock P. M.

## RATES OF POSTAGE.

*On Letters.*—6½ cents for any distance not exceeding 30 miles; 10 cents, if over 30 and not exceeding 80 miles; 12½ cents, if over 80 and not exceeding 150 miles; 18½ cents, if over 150 and not exceeding 400 miles; 25 cents if over 400 miles. Double letters are charged double, treble letters, treble, and quadruple letters, quadruple these rates. Postage on heavier packages in proportion.

*On Newspapers.*—Not carried over 100 miles, or for any distance within the state where they are printed, one cent each. If carried over 100 miles, and out of the state where they are printed, one and a half cents each.

*Periodicals, Pamphlets and Magazines.*—Carried not over 100 miles, one cent a sheet; carried over 100 miles, two cents a sheet. Those not periodicals, 100 miles or less, 4 cents a sheet; over 100 miles, 6 cents a sheet.

No deduction will be made on postage on letters charged double, treble, or quadruple, unless they are opened in the presence of the post master, his assistant, or some one belonging to the office.

## STAGES.

*Buffalo via Erie.*—A Stage leaves the office of Otis & Curtis, 23 Superior street, every day at 2 o'clock P. M.

*Pittsburgh via Bedford, Hudson, Ravenna, Deerfield, Salem, &c.*—A Stage leaves the Pioneer Stage Co.'s office, under the American House, 38 Superior st. every morning at 8 o'clock A. M. J. R. CUNNINGHAM, Agent.

*Pittsburgh.*—The Mail Stage leaves at half past 10 o'clock P. M. from Otis & Curtis' office, 23 Superior street.

*Pittsburgh.*—The Phoenix Line Stage leaves at 8 o'clock A. M. every day, from Otis & Curtis' office, 23 Superior-st.

*Detroit.*—A Stage leaves daily at 5 o'clock A. M. from Otis & Curtis' office, 23 Superior street.

*Columbus and Cincinnati.*—A Stage leaves every other day, via Wooster and Mount Vernon, from Otis & Curtis' office, 23 Superior street.

**CUSTOM HOUSE.**39, *Superior Street.*

Open from 7 to 12 o'clock A. M., and from 2 to 6 P. M.

Samuel Starkweather, Collector.

David W. Cross, Deputy Collector and Inspector.

Clark Warren, Deputy Inspector.

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**OFFICERS OF CUSTOMS,***For the different Ports in the District of Cuyahoga.*

Walter W. Woodward, Inspector, Conneaut.

Ephraim Sheler, Inspector, Cunningham's Creek.

Abraham Rich, Inspector, Fairport.

William Hubbard, Inspector, Ashtabula.

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**LIGHT HOUSEES AND BEACONS,***Belonging to the District of Cuyahoga.*

Conneaut,	W. W. Woodward, keeper.
Ashtabula,	Samuel Miniger, "
Cunningham Creek,	E. Sheler, "
Grand River,	E. Dixson, "
Cleveland,	S. Woolverton, "
Huron River,	Morris Jackson, "
Sandusky,	J. V. Benschooter, "
Port Clinton,	A. Smith, "
Turtle Island	O. Whitman, "

## LIST OF VESSELS BELONGING TO THE DISTRICT OF CUYAHOGA.

Denomination.	Name of Vessel.	Tons. 95ths.	Managing Owners.
Steam Boat	Columbus,	391 58	A. Walker.
"	North America,	361 45	Conneaut Association.
"	Robert Fulton,	368 43	Sheldon Pease.
"	United States,	366 80	N. M. Standart.
"	Bunker Hill,	457 29	Richard Winslow.
"	Cleveland,	483 60	Griffith & Standart.
"	Constellation,	443 52	Barry Meeker.
"	Constitution,		Gillman Appleby.
Brig	Neptune,	166 77	
"	North Carolina,	95 15	R. Winslow.
Schooner	Young Leopard,	53 37	Norman More.
"	Dolphin,	78 29	Saml. M'Cloy.
"	Black Hawk,	51 30	D. H. Green.
"	America,	65 11	A. M. C. Smith.
"	Richmond,	96 50	T. Richmond.
"	Ohio,	88 30	Sheldon Pease.
"	Detroit,	66 80	
"	Mariner,	60 64	James Blair.
"	Warren,	65 01	Sheldon Pease.
"	Minerva,	60 64	H. B. Ritchie.
"	N. C. Baldwin,	144 36	David Wilson.
"	Geauga,	33 71	
"	Atlantic,	47 49	
"	Rain Bow,	33 83	
"	E. Whittlesey,	49 67	
"	Atalanta,	109 55	Tho. Winch.
"	New-York,	66 22	
"	Benj. Franklin,	116 9	W. Scovill.
"	N. Hubbard,	92 60	
"	Liberty,	45 76	
"	Commercial,	51 79	
"	Independence,	26 31	
"	Elen,	64 78	G. C. Davies.
"	Rein Deer,	64 47	
"	Conneaut Packer,	29 67	
"	Oregon,	70 68	
"	Hudson,	136 8	A. Penfield.
"	Neucleus,	93 68	
"	Florida,	107 65	Ransom, Baldwin & Co.
"	Antelope,	53 25	Calvin W. Appleby.
"	Lewis Goler,	99 10	
"	Bolivar,	77 34	Win. Colthard.
"	Huron,	127 79	Sheldon Pease.
"	Texas,	135 60	M. Edgcumb.
		10	

Denomination.	Name of Vessel.	Tons. 950ms.	Managing Owners.
Schooner	Lady of the Lake,	87 33	Wm. F. Spice.
"	Essex,	30 35	
"	J. Q. Adams,	54 77	
"	Alert,	33 81	William Morse.
"	Ralph Granger,	67 15	Henry Phelps.
"	Col. Benton,	103 38	Geo. Everitt.
"	St. John,	27 50	Edward Clark.
"	Tom Lemen,	69 52	William Lemen.
"	Express,	64 04	Theron More.
"	Utica,	103 67	C. M. Gidings.
"	Delaware,	118 17	H. N. Barstow.
"	John Grant,	92 03	H. B. Burton.
"	Geo. Willis,	67 02	J. B. Hubbard.
"	M. Kingman,	103 44	Ransom More.
Sloop	Louisa Judson,	15 76	Theron More.
"	Olive Branch,	33 15	J. Atkinson.
"	Nil Packet,	35 49	
"	Dart,	51 92	

### COUNTY OFFICERS.

#### JUDGES OF THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS.

Hon. Van R. Humphrey, President Judge.

" Watrous Usher, }  
 " Simeon Fuller, } Associate Judges.  
 " Josiah Barber, }

The Courts of Common Pleas hold three sessions in the year; generally in March, June and October. The Supreme Court usually sits in August, and holds but one term.

Harvey Rice, Clerk of the Courts.

Aaron Clark, } Deputy Clerks.  
 Henry G. Weldon, }

Joseph B. Bartlett, County Recorder.

Samuel Williamson, County Auditor.

James B. Finney, Deputy.

Edward Baldwin, County Treasurer.

Seth S. Henderson, Sheriff.

Theodorick Brooks,  
 H. N. Wilbur, } Deputy Sheriffs.  
 E. A. Ward,  
 H. Beebe,

**COMMISSIONER OF INSOLVENT'S OFFICE,  
FOR CUYAHOGA COUNTY.**

*44 Ontario st.*

Open from 9 o'clock till 12 A. M. and from 1 till 5 P. M.

**HENRY H. DODGE**, Commissioner.

**STATE OFFICERS.**

Joseph Vance, Governor.

Carter B. Harlan, Secretary.

John A. Bryan, Auditor.

Joseph Whitehill, Treasurer.

N. Medbury, Superintendent of the Penitentiary.

*Judges of the Supreme Court.*

Ebenezer Lane, Chief Justice.

Reuben Wood,

Peter Hitchcock, } Associate Judges.

Frederick Grimke, }

**PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS IN CLEVELAND.**

Ackley J. L.	Kellogg Burr.
Bradley F. I.	Long David.
Brayton C. D.	Mathivet P.
Clark W. A.	Mendenhall George.
Congar Horace.	Mills Joshua.
Cushing E.	Moore T. M.
Foote Jonathan.	Otis W. F.
Gay S. B.	Smith A. D.
Hicks Robert.	Swain J.
Hewit M. L.	Terry Charles.
Inglehart Smith.	Underhill Samuel.
Johnstone Robert.	Walrath Joseph.

*Surgeon Dentists.*

B. Strickland.

Coredon & Sargeant.

## ATTORNEYS &amp; COUNSELLORS IN CLEVELAND,

Those not practising are marked thus \*

Adams Joseph.	Hoadly George.
Allen John W.	Hoyt James M.
Andrews Sherlock J.	Hurd Seth T.
Baldwin Oliver P.	Kelley Moses.
Barr John.	Kingsley George T.
Battell Phillip.	Lloyd William B.
Benédict George A.	Lynde George W
Billings Henry W.	Mather Samuel
*Bingham Elijah.	Parish Daniel.
Bingham Flavius.	Payne Henry B.
Bolton Thomas.	Randal Francis.
Briggs James A.	Rice Harvey.
Card Varnum J.	St. John O. S.
*Case Leonard.	Silliman Wyllys.
Chapman Richard M.	Stanley George W.
Collins Alexander L.	Starkweather Samuel.
Conger James L.	*Sterling John M.
*Cowles Samuel.	Stetson Charles.
Dodge Henry H.	Whittlesey Charles.
Erwin John.	*Whittlesey Frederick.
Ford Simeon.	*Willey John W.
Foote John A.	Williamson Samuel.
Hitchcock James K.	Wilson Hiram V.

**DIRECTORY**  
**OF THE**  
**CITY OF OHIO,**

**For 1837--38.**



## O H I O   C I T Y

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OHIO CITY is pleasantly situated on the west side of the Cuyahoga river, on a site of commanding eminence, and directly opposite the city of Cleveland. The original name of the place was Brooklyn, but on the 3d of March, 1836, the Legislature passed an act incorporating it as a city, under its present name. It consists of several good streets, the houses of which are well built.

There are four places of public worship in Ohio City, viz: an Episcopal, a Presbyterian, a Baptist, and a Methodist.

The Episcopal Church, which is not yet finished, is built of hammered stone, and has a lofty steeple. Its style of architecture is Gothic, resembling that of the ancient and venerable Cathedral. This building, when finished, will be one of the best of the kind in the western country, and may be considered as an ornament to the young city.

The present Presbyterian Church, which is a plain frame building, is found too small for the accommodations of the congregation; but arrangements are making for the erection of a new and more spacious edifice.

The Ohio City Exchange stands on an elevated site at the corners of Main and Centre streets. It is a magnificent brick building of five stories, crowned with a noble dome—and having splendid balconies in front, supported by pillars of the Ionic order.

Ohio City supports two district, and one free school, which are conducted in a manner that reflects credit on the managers.

Among the principal manufactories of the place may be mentioned the Cuyahoga Steam Furnace, the Saläratus manufactory, the Steam-Boiler factory, and the Glue manufactory.

The **CUYAHOGA STEAM FURNACE**, situate on River st. corner of Washington st. was incorporated in 1834, for the manufacture of cast and wrought iron work, adapted to the wants of the country. Capital \$100,000—three fourths of which is paid in. Josiah Barber, Richard Lord, John W. Allen, and Charles Hoyt, are the principal stockholders. The old establishment was burned to the ground in the spring of 1834, soon after the incorporation; since which time the present substantial brick structure, of 235 feet front, with a wing of 90 feet deep, has been erected for the different branches of the business; and is calculated to give employment to upwards of 100 workmen. The amount of castings turned off during the past year exceeded 500 tons, besides a great quantity of wrought iron work, &c. giving employment to seventy men.

Owing to the rapid developement of the agricultural resources of this and the western states, requiring increased facilities for the erection of saw and flouring mills, the attention of the company has been chiefly given to improved gearing and wrought iron work for them; and have furnished the greater proportion of the better class of mills in this region with their irons.

The establishment is under the control of Mr. Charles Hoyt, who has acquired a reputation for its manufacture that will compete with any other of the kind in the country.

The pig metal used here is chiefly obtained from a blast furnace at Dover (12 miles west,) belonging to the same concern, and is equal in quality to the best Scotch pig.

There are several extensive forwarding and commission houses in Ohio city; and the stores, which are numerous, are well stocked with every article in their line.

There is also a printing establishment in this place, from which are issued a weekly journal, entitled the "Ohio City Argus," and a monthly periodical entitled the "Mothers and Young Ladies' Guide."

The number of houses within the limits of the city may be estimated at 370, and the population we believe amounts to upwards of 2400.

The municipal government is vested in a Mayor, twelve Councilmen, a Recorder, Marshal and City Treasurer.

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### MUNICIPAL OFFICERS.

Hon. FRANCIS A. BURROWS, Mayor.

#### COUNCILMEN.

Ezekiel Folsom,	H. N. Ward,
S. W. Sayles,	Norman C. Baldwin,
H. N. Barstow,	William Burton,
Josiah Barber,	Edward Concklin,
Edward Bronson,	C. E. Hill;
Cyrus Williams,	Luke Risley.

D. C. Van Tine, Treasurer.

C. L. Russell, Recorder.

Geo. L. Chapman, Marshal.

J. Freeman, Inspector.

#### FIRE DEPARTMENT.

H. Eldredge, Chief Engineer.
W. T. Ward, 1st Assistant Engineer.
H. N. Barstow, 2d Assistant Engineer.
H. G. Townsend, Foreman.
C. L. Russell, Assistant Foreman.
W. H. Hill, Secretary and Treasurer.

NAMES AND RESIDENCE  
OF THE  
HEADS OF FAMILIES, HOUSE-HOLDERS, &c.  
IN OHIO CITY, AUGUST, 1837.

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ALDIS Mrs. baker and confectioner, Main st. c. River st  
Allen William, foundryman, Detroit st. above Washington  
Ames Jonathan, blacksmith, Columbus st  
Appleby and Voorhees, cabinet makers, Pearl st  
Appleby Richard, cabinet maker and turner, Columbus st

BAILEY Jehiel, ship carpenter, Vermont st  
Baldwin Norman C. president of the Bank of Cleveland,  
Washington st  
Baldwin Royal, grocer, Pearl st  
Ball John, farmer, Hanover st  
Barber Josiah, Pearl st  
Barker Peter, blacksmith, Detroit st. r. Vermont st  
Barrett John, brickmaker Pearl st  
Barrows Mary Jane, school mistress, Church st  
Barrows Mrs. Detroit st  
Barstow & Co. forwarding and commission merchants,  
River st  
Barstow H. N. (B. & co.) r. c. Prospect and Kentucky sts  
Bates William, carriage maker, Detroit st  
Baxter Benjamin D. joiner and carpenter, Fulton st  
Beebee George W. dry goods merchant, Detroit st. r.  
Hanover st. c. Church st  
Bennett Nathaniel, Clinton st

Beverlin & Coy, tailors, Detroit st  
Blake & Clark, brick makers, Monroe st  
Blakesly Miss Julia, dress maker, Columbus st  
Bond Elial, painter, Lorain st  
Bond Thomas W. clerk for E. Folsom  
Burnham Thomas, Hanover st  
Burrows Hon. Francis A. Mayor, Terrace st  
Burt John, mason, Washington st  
Burton Byram, livery stable keeper, Detroit st. r. Hanover  
Burton H. S. book keeper at G. W. Beebe's, r. Hanover st  
Burton Hubbard B. master mariner, Hanover st  
Burton Isaac, Clinton st  
Burton William, Pearl st  
Burton Sidney, Detroit st  
Buxton Daniel, Detroit st  
Bristow Austin. joiner, Hanover st  
Brooks Thaddeus, master mariner, Clinton st  
Brown George W. furnaceman, Turnpike st  
Bronson Edward, Turnpike st

**CAMPBELL** Charles, painter, Brainard st  
**Cannon** Miss Mary, teacher of free school, r. at Detroit st  
**Carey** Daniel H. grocer, River st  
**Chapman** G. L. City Marshal, Terrace st  
**Childs** F. L. carriage maker, r. at Mrs. Barrows, Detroit st  
**Chester** Edwin, boarding house, Pearl st  
**Clark** Convis, joiner, Monroe st  
**Clark** Corsemore, mason, Hanover st  
**Clark** Crossman, mason, Fulton st  
**Clark** Simeon, tailor, Hanover st. bn. Church & Detroit sts  
**Clark** Vincent, teamster, Vermont st  
**Clemons** A. B. (Oakley & C.) r. at O'Conner's, Detroit st  
**Clemons** John, mason, Pearl st  
**Clute** James, shoemaker, Detroit st. ab. Washington st  
**Collins** Peter, laborer, Pearl st  
**Coneklin** Edward, boat captain, Monroe st  
**Coneklin** Joshua, joiner, Monroe st  
**Coneklin** Samuel, Monroe st  
**Cook** William M. carpenter and joiner. Hicks st

Cox William, packer, York st  
Coyne Joseph, laborer, Centre st  
Crane Rev. S. R. Detroit st  
Craig William, moulder, Hanover st  
Craven John, laborer, Fulton st  
**CUYAHOGA STEAM FURNACE**, River st. c. Washington st

**DANFORTH** Mrs. Mary, Vermont st  
Darlington Thomas, carpenter and builder, Lorain st  
Dawson Mrs. boarding house, Vermont st  
Dayton Abraham, boatman, River st  
Dean Royal, cabinet maker, Fulton st  
Dezendorf John, carpenter, Washington st  
Dodge James, blacksmith, River st. r. Vermont st  
Dougherty Michael, joiner, York st  
Duay Mrs. Carroll st  
Dun Richard, mason, Carroll st  
Dutton Joseph, mason, Detroit st  
Dyer Russel, Washington st

**EARL** John, shoe maker, Pearl st  
Edson Calvin, farmer, Monroe st  
**Eldredge** Hezekiah, architect and builder, Vermont st. c.  
Hanover st  
**Ellenwood** Loran, carpenter Lorain st

**FIELD** D. E. (A. B. Hall & co.) r. at Chapmans, Terrace st  
Flagg Henry, joiner, Pearl st  
Folsom Ezekiel, Washington st  
Folsom Gilman, Jun. Detroit st  
Folsom N. M. Washington st  
**Foot** C. & co. copper, tin and sheet iron smiths, Detroit  
st. below Pearl  
**Fouts** Jacob, carpenter, Church st  
**Fox** Samuel, Detroit st  
**Frazier** Alexander, boot and shoe maker, Detroit st. below  
Pearl st  
**Freeman** George W. proprietor of American Hotel, Miami  
st. c. Elm  
**Freeman** S. R. book keeper, r. American Hotel

Fuller William, book keeper, at Hoyt & Ward's, r. at Haven's, Detroit st. below Pearl

GEER Lurancy, milliner and dress maker, Detroit st  
 Griffith David, (G. & Standart, Cleveland) r. Washington st  
 Grunkemier Harm, laborer, Monroe st  
 Grunkemier Henry, laborer, Monroe st

HALL A. B. & co. watchmakers and jewellers, Detroit st  
 Hamblin L. W. dealer in fancy and staple dry goods. &c.  
 Detroit st. corner Turnpike, r. Wall st

Hamiup Joseph, shoemaker, Washington st

Harrison Mark, laborer, Washington st

Hartness James, dealer in groceries and provisions, Detroit st. corner Pearl st

Hathaway Miss Laura, teacher district school, Vermont st  
 Haven O. & A. & co. tin, sheet iron, and stove dealers,

Detroit st. below Pearl st

Hawley E. Y. printer, Argus office, Main st

Heaton A. G. teamster, Washington st

Hill Christopher E. physician and surgeon, Pearl st

Hill C. E. & co. hardware merchants, Detroit st. bel. Pearl

Hill W. H. (C. E. H. & co.) r. Pearl st

Holliday John, laborer, Pearl st. corner Detroit st

Holmes Silas M. (Viets, Ludlow & H.) r. Pearl st

Houghton Arad, joiner, Pearl st

Howard Francis, furnaceman, Turnpike st

Hoyt, Ward & co. dry goods merchants, Detroit st

Hoyt Charles, agent for the Cuyahoga Steam Furnace Co.  
 r. Detroit st. abovo Washington st

Hughes Hugh, pattern maker, Detroit st. ab. Washington

Hurlbert —, Prospect st

Hunt & Macey, carpenters and builders, Hicks st

Hunt Enoch, (H. & Macey,) r. Lorain st

Huntington W. T. physician and surgeon, Detroit st. corner Turnpike st. r. Detroit st. ab. Pearl st

JEFFERSON HOUSE, Charles Murcott, Terrace st

Jewitt Henry, teamster, Hanover st

Johnson Haynes, Church st

Johnson Phillip, painter and glazier, Ann st  
Johnson Samuel E. carpenter, Pearl st  
Joyce J. D. (J. Gillespie & co.) r. Centre st

KEAN James, laborer, Pearl st  
Kelsey Eli C. store keeper, River st  
Kemble Leonard, mason, Duane st. c. Detroit  
Kenedy Arvin, carder and fuller, Columbus st  
Kenedy Michael, joiner, Washington st  
Kilgannon William, laborer, Pearl st

LACEY Isaac, joiner, Fulton st  
Lamb Daniel H. saleratus manufacturer, Washington st  
Lawrence Henry, carpenter, Hanover st  
Leonard Cornelius P. druggist and chemist, Detroit st below Turnpike st  
Le Roy Francis L. goldsmith, Detroit st  
Lewis Chitman, Clinton st  
Lockwood James, tinsmith, Washington st  
Lockwood John, saddle and harness maker, Detroit st. below Pearl st. r. Pearl st  
Ludlow Watson, (Viets, L. & Holmes,) r. Franklin House  
Cleveland  
Luther J. H. (Smith, L. & co.) r. Tremont Block, Main st  
McARTHUR Mrs. Hannah, milliner and dress maker,  
Detroit st. below Pearl st  
McArthur Ransom, joiner, Detroit st. below Pearl st  
McCain Benjamin, jeweller, r. at Johnson's, Pearl st  
McCreary Richard, carpenter, Ann st.  
McGeary Mrs. boarding house, Pearl st  
McGuire James, Detroit st  
McKenna John, shoemaker, Detroit st  
McLeish William, pattern maker, Pearl st  
Macey Charles, (Hunt & M.) r. Hicks st  
Malton Mrs. Vermont st  
Manchester George, draper and tailor, Detroit st. below  
Pearl st. r. Washington st  
Mannering Daniel, boatman, Detroit st  
Masters Thomas, master mariner, Monroe st

Mathews Thomas, laborer, Fulton st  
Meech Samuel L. forwarding and commission merchant,  
    River st  
Merrick A. W. joiner, Centre st  
Merrill William P. r. American Hotel  
Miller Alexander G. joiner, Hanover st  
Miller William, foundryman, Detroit st. ab. Washington st  
Miner Seldon, carpenter & joiner, Tremont Block, Main st  
Moore Seth, Detroit st  
Morgan Eli, salt merchant, River st  
Muncott Charles, proprietor of Jefferson House, Terrace st.  
Murphy John, grocer, Detroit st. below Pearl st  
Musgrave John, laborer, Hicks st

NEAL William, joiner, Lorain st. near Columbus st  
Newton Henry, book keeper, r. Washington st  
Nicholson Guy, carpenter and joiner, Fulton st  
North Noah, portrait painter, Ohio City Exchange  
North Samuel, carpenter, Pearl st

OAKLEY & Clemons, cabinet warehouse, Detroit st. c.  
    Wall st

O'Connor Armon, joiner, Detroit st  
O'Connor Bostwick, land agent and broker, Columbus st  
O'Donnell John, furnaceman, Terrace st  
OHIO CITY ARGUS, office Tremont Block, Main st  
OHIO CITY EXCHANGE, H. H. Wickware, corner of Main  
    and Centre sts

OHIO CITY DISTRICT SCHOOL, Vermont st  
OHIO CITY DRUG STORE, Detroit st. near Turnpike st  
OHIO CITY FREE SCHOOL, Church st  
Olin Miss, assistant teacher free school, r. Clinton st  
O'Rorke George, mason, Pearl st  
Osborn William, joiner, Vermont st  
Osmon George, ferryman, River st

PARKS E. N. (Tufts & P.) r. Franklin House, Cleveland  
Partridge Samuel, boot and shoe maker, Pearl st  
Partridge William, boot and shoe maker, Pearl st  
PEARL STREET HOUSE, Pearl st. c. Detroit st

Pearson & Sheldon, physicians and surgeons, Pearl st. near corner of Detroit st

Pearson Amos, (P. & Sheldon,) r. Wall st

†Peek Henry, laborer, Detroit st

Peters Lanson W. foundryman, Pearl st

Pickans Rev. J. D. Turnpike st

Post OFFICE, Detroit st. below Pearl.

Powell Archibald, tavern keeper, Detroit st. c. Washington

QUIAN John, foundryman, Detroit st. above Washington

RAY John, warehouseman, Church st

Read Gustavus A. joiner, Hanover st

Richaley Ann, boarding house, Pearl st

Risley Luke, post-master, Detroit st. below Pearl st

Roche Michael, laborer, Pearl st

Rogers John, laborer, Fulton st

Rogers Mrs. tailoress, Miami st

Ross James, teamster, Monroe st

Russel & Strong, attornies at law, Detroit st. bel. Pearl st

Russel C. L. justice of the peace, Detroit st. below Pearl st  
r. at Mr. Winslow's, Washington st. c. West st

SANFORD Daniel, ship joiner, Hanover st

Sargeant Levi, laborer, Pearl st

Sayles & Turney, hat and cap manufacturers, Tremont Block, Main st. and Detroit st

Sayles S. W. (S. & Turney,) r. Detroit st

Scilar Ransom D. laborer, Vermont st

Sedgwick Jason, joiner, Vermont st

Seldon George, brick maker, Monroe st

Shanks Henry, moulder, Hanover st

Sheldon Benjamin, (Pearson & S.) r. between Detroit and Vermont sts

Sheldon Seth H. Clinton st

Sims John, master mariner, Detroit st

Slaght Edgar, joiner, Washington st

Smart Nathan, joiner, Lorain st

Smead T. H. editor and publisher of the Ohio City Argus,  
Tremont Block, r. bn. Vermont and Detroit sts

Smith George P. joiner, Vermont st. r. Washington st  
 Smith Hiram, painter, Vermont st  
 Smith James P. grocer, Pearl st  
 Smith J. B. (S., Luther & co.) r. at Chester's, Pearl st  
 Smith, Luther & co. dry goods and hardware merchants,  
 Tremont Block, Main st  
 Solloway & Humpries, butchers, Detroit st. bel. Pearl st  
 Spicer William, cabinet maker, Pearl st  
 Standart N. M. (Griffith & S. Cleveland,) r. Washington st  
 Stone Garad, laborer, River st.  
 Strong Homer, painter, Monroe st  
 Strong Finlay, (Russell & S.) r. at Brunson's, Turnpike st  
 Sweet Bemsley, master mariner, r. American Hotel

TAINTOR Jesse F. r. Clinton st  
 Taintor Mrs. Clinton st  
 Taintor William, clerk for C. P. Leonard, Detroit st  
 Taylor Charles, farmer, Detroit st  
 Taylor Uriah, cabinet maker, York st  
 Thayer L. C. carpenter and joiner, Clinton st  
 Thomas Charles, farmer, Pearl st  
 Thompson Jonathan, joiner, Hicks st  
 Thorp James H. joiner, Clinton st  
 Tilden Philo, proprietor of the Middleburg furnace, r. Turn-  
 pike st  
 Tisdale Erastus, boat builder, Hicks st  
 Tomkins Silas, joiner, York st  
 Toms William, butcher, Pearl st  
 Townsend Horace G. tallow chandler, Turnpike st  
 Tufts & Parks, forwarding and commission merchants,  
 River st. opposite Cleveland Centre  
 Tufts Amos, (T. & Parks,) r. Centre st. c. Spruce st  
 Tyler D. C. & co. dry goods merchants, Detroit st. above  
 Turnpike st  
 Tyler Lorenzo, (D. C. T. & co.) r. Detroit st.  
 Tyler S. & L. grocers, River st. corner Main st  
 Tyler Samuel, (S. & L. Tyler,) r. Washington st  
 Tyley David, ship carpenter, Pearl st

UPHAM Joshua, painter and glazier, Vermont st  
TAFT Wm. P. architect and builder, Turnpike st  
Van Tick Joseph, M. D., Hicks st  
Van Tine D. C. Prospect st  
Vaughan John, grocer, Pearl st  
Viets Henry, Vermont st  
Viets, Ludlow & Holmes, commission and produce merchants, River st  
Viets William A. (V., Ludlow & Holmes,) r. Turnpike st.

WAGGONER William, warehouseman, River st  
Waller, C. C. Clinton st  
Wansor Jacob, tinner, Detroit st  
Ward H. N. (W. & Smith, Cleveland,) at Judge Barber's, Pearl st  
Ward William T. (Hoyt, W. & co.) r. Pearl st  
Weaver Peter, Vermont st  
Wenbel John, waggon maker, Wall st  
Wenham James, gardiner, Main st  
Wheat Solomon, painter and glazier, Turnpike st  
Wheat Solomon, Vermont st  
Wheelock E. G. at Murphy's, Detroit st. corner Pearl st  
White Andrew, grocer, Pearl st. r. Detroit st  
White Samuel, farmer, Carroll st  
Whiter Alfred, Vermont st  
Whitney Rev. Jacob, Hicks st  
Wickware H. H. proprietor of Ohio City Exchange, Main st. corner Centre st  
Wigginton Joseph, ship carpenter, River st  
Wilcox Aaron, blacksmith, River st  
Williams Cyrus, architect and builder, State st  
Wilson Ephraim, grocer, Detroit st. r. Church st  
Winslow Charles, Washington st. corner West st  
Winslow Seymour, book keeper, Washington st  
Wornington William, carpenter, Prospect st

## FOREIGN COINS AND CURRENCIES.

### THOSE, THE VALUE OF WHICH IS ESTABLISHED BY LAW.

£ sterling of Great Britain and Ireland, .....	\$4 80
Florin or Guilder of the United Netherlands, .....	40
Mark banco of Hamburg, .....	33½
Rix Dollar of Denmark, .....	1 00
Real plate of Spain, .....	10
" Vellon, .....	05
Milrea of Portugal,.....	1 24
Tale of China,.....	1 48
Pagoda of Bombay,.....	1 84
Do. of Madras, Bengal and Calcutta,.....	2 00
Sicca Rupee of Bengal or Bombay,.....	50

#### *Parts of the foregoing.*

The £ of England, Ireland, Halifax, Quebec, &c. is divided into 20s.

Each shilling,.....	12d.
A Florin or Guilder of Netherlands,.....	100 centimes.
" Mark Banco of Hamburg,.....	16 schillings.
" Rix Dollar of Denmark,.....	96     "
" Rupee of Bengal, &c.....	16 annes.
each anne,.....	12 pice.
" Milrea of Portugal,.....	1000 reas.
" Tale of China,.....	10 mace.
each mace,.....	10 candareens.
each candareen, .....	10 cash.
" Pagoda of India,.....	42 fanams.
each fanam,.....	80 cash.

### THOSE, THE VALUE OF WHICH IS FIXED BY CUSTOM AND BY THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

A Florin of Java is.....	\$0 40
" Rix Dollar of Bremin,.....	75
" Milrea of Brazil, according to its value compared with Spanish or American Dollars.	
" Franc of France,.....	18½

A £ of Nova Scotia and other British Provinces of	
North America, .....	4 00
" Scudo of Malta,.....	40
An ounce of Sicily,.....	2 46
A Pezza of Leghorn,.....	90 $\frac{3}{4}$
" Livre of do. .....	15 $\frac{3}{4}$
" new Livre of Genoa, .....	18 $\frac{3}{4}$
" Dueat of Naples,.....	80 $\frac{1}{2}$
" Rix dollar of Prussia,.....	68 $\frac{29}{100}$
" Florin of do. .....	22 $\frac{3}{4}$
" Florin of Bohemia, Trieste and Augsburg,.....	48
" " of St. Gall,.....	40 $\frac{36}{100}$
" Silver Rouble of Russia, .....	75
" Paper Rouble of Russia, according to its value compared with Spanish or American dollars.	
" Piastre of Smyrna, do. do	
" Rix dollar of Saxony,.....	69
" Rix dollar of Gibraltar,.....	1 00
" Tical of Siam, .....	61 $\frac{7}{10}$

*Parts of the foregoing.*

A Bremin Rix Dollar is divided into.....	72 grotes.
" Franc,.....	100 centimes.
" Scudo of Malta,.....	12 taris.
each Tari,.....	20 grains.
" Pezza and Livre,.....	20 soldi.
each Soldi,.....	12 denaris.
" New Livre,.....	100 centimes.
An Ounce of Sicily,.....	30 tarins.
each Tarin,.....	20 grains.
A Florin of Trieste, &c.....	60 kreutzers.
" Ducat of Naples,.....	10 carlins.
each Carlin,.....	10 grains.
" Rix dollar of Prussia and Saxony,.....	24 groschen.
each Groschen,.....	12 pfenings.
" Florin of Prussia,.....	16 groschen.
" Rouble of Russia, .....	100 copecs.
" Piaster of Smyrna,.....	40 paras.
" Dollar of Gibraltar,.....	12 reals.
each Real,.....	16 quartos.

**BILLS RELATING TO GOLD AND SILVER COINS,**  
*Passed in June, 1834.*

A Bill concerning the Gold Coins of the United States, and for other purposes.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America, in Congress assembled, That the Gold Coins of the United States shall contain the following quantities of metal, that is to say:—each Eagle shall contain two hundred and thirty-two grains fine gold, and two hundred and fifty-eight grains standard gold; each Half Eagle one hundred and sixteen grains fine gold, and one hundred and twenty-nine grains standard gold; each Quarter Eagle shall contain fifty-eight grains fine gold, and sixty-four and a half grains standard gold; every such Eagle shall be of the value of ten Dollars; every such Half Eagle shall be of the value of five Dollars; and every such Quarter Eagle shall be of the value of two Dollars and fifty cents; and the said gold coins shall be receivable in all payments, when of such weight, according to their respective values; and when of less than such weight, at less values, proportioned to their respective actual weights.*

**SEC. II.** *And be it further enacted, That all standard gold and silver deposits for coinage, after the 31st day of July next, shall be paid for in coin, under the direction of the Secretary of the Treasury, within five days from the making such deposit, deducting from the amount of said deposit of gold and silver, one half of one per centum; *Provided*, that no deduction shall be made unless said advance be required by such depositer within forty days.*

**SEC. III.** *And be it further enacted, That all gold coins of the United States, minted anterior to the 31st day of July next, shall be receivable in all payments at the rate of ninety-four and eight tenths of a cent per penny-weight.*

**SEC. IV.** *And be it further enacted, That this act shall be in force from and after the 31st day of July, in the year one thousand eight hundred and thirty-four.*

An Act regulating the value of certain foreign Gold Coins within the United States.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America, in Congress assembled, That from and after the 31st day of July next, the following gol d*

coins shall pass current as money, within the United States, and be receivable in all payments, by weight, for the payment of all debts and demands, at the rates following, that is to say:—the gold coins of Great Britain, Portugal and Brazil, of not less than twenty-two carats fine, at the rate of ninety-four cents and eight tenths of a cent per pennyweight; the gold coins of France, 9-10ths fine, at the rate of 93 cents and 1-10th of a cent per pennyweight; and the gold coins of Spain, Mexico and Columbia, of the fineness of 20 carats, 3 grains and 7-16ths of a grain, at the rate of 89 cents and 9-10ths of a cent per pennyweight.

SEC. II. *And be it further enacted*, That it shall be the duty of the Secretary of the Treasury to cause assays of the aforesaid gold coins made current by this act, to be had at the mint of the United States, at least once in every year, and to make report of the result thereof to Congress.

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An Act regulating the value of certain foreign Silver Coins within the United States.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America, in Congress assembled*, 'That from and after the passage of this act, the following silver coins shall be of the legal value, and shall pass current as money within the United States, by tale, for the payment of all debts and demands, at the rate of one hundred cents the dollar; that is to say, the Dollars of Mexico, Peru, Chili and Central America, of not less weight than four hundred and fifteen grains each, and those re-stamped in Brazil of the like weight, of not less fineness than ten ounces fifteen pennyweights of pure silver, in the troy pound of twelve ounces of standard silver; and the Five-Franc pieces of France, when of not less fineness than ten ounces and sixteen pennyweights, in twelve ounces troy weight of standard silver, and weighing not less than three hundred and eighty-four grains each, at the rate of ninety-three cents each.

SEC. II. *And be it further enacted*, That it shall be the duty of the Secretary of the Treasury to cause assays of the aforesaid silver coins, made current by this act, to be had at the mint of the United States at least once in every year, and to make report of the result thereof to Congress.

## TABLE OF GOLD COINS.

[From Bicknell's Gold Coin Chart.]

OLD STANDARD 22 CARATS.	NEW STANDARD 21 $2\frac{14}{43}$ .		
Names of Coins.	Weight.	Assay.	New value.
	dw. gr.	car. gr.	d. c. m.
<i>United States.</i> —Eagle, coined before July 31, 1834,.....	11 6	22	10 66 5
Do. coined after July 31, 1834, shares in proportion,.....	10 18	21 $2\frac{14}{43}$	10
<i>Austrian Dominions.</i> —Souverain,.	3 14	21 $3\frac{3}{4}$	3 38 7
Double ducat,.....	4 12	23 $2\frac{3}{4}$	4 59 3
Hungarian do,.....	2 5 $\frac{3}{4}$	23 $3\frac{1}{4}$	2 29 7
<i>Bararia.</i> —Carolin, .....	6 5 $\frac{1}{4}$	18 2	4 95 7
Max d'or, or Maximilian,.....	4 4	18 $1\frac{3}{4}$	3 31
Ducat,.....	2 5 $\frac{3}{4}$	23 $2\frac{1}{4}$	2 27 5
<i>Berne.</i> —Ducat, double in proport'n,.....	1 23	23 $1\frac{3}{4}$	1 97 7
Pistole,.....	4 21	21 $2\frac{1}{2}$	4 54 2
* <i>Brazil.</i> —Johannas, $\frac{1}{2}$ in proport'n,.....	18	21 $3\frac{3}{4}$	17 6 4
Dobraon,.....	34 12	22	32 70 6
Dobra,.....	18 6	22	17 30 1
Moidore, $\frac{1}{2}$ in proportion,.....	6 22	22	6 55 7
Crusado,.....	16 $\frac{1}{4}$	21 $3\frac{3}{8}$	63 8
<i>Brunswick.</i> —Pistole, double in pr'n. ....	4 21 $\frac{1}{4}$	21 $2\frac{1}{2}$	4 55 2
Ducat,.....	2 5 $\frac{3}{4}$	23 $0\frac{1}{2}$	2 23 1
<i>Cologne.</i> —Ducat,.....	2 5 $\frac{3}{4}$	23 2	2 26 7
* <i>Columbia.</i> —Doubloon,.....	17 9	20 3	15 53 5
<i>Denmark.</i> —Ducat, current,.....	2	21 $0\frac{1}{4}$	1 81 5
Ducat, specie,.....	2 5	23 2	2 26 7
Christian d'or,.....	4 7	21 3	4 2 1
<i>East India.</i> —Rupee, Bombay, 1818,.....	7 11	22 $0\frac{1}{2}$	7 9 6
Rupee of Madras, 1818,.....	7 12	22	7 11
Pagoda, Star,.....	2 4 $\frac{3}{4}$	19	1 79 8
* <i>England.</i> —Guinea, $\frac{1}{2}$ in proport'n,.....	5 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	22	5 7 5
Sovereign, do,.....	5 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	22	4 83 8
Seven Shilling piece,.....	1 19	22	1 69 8
* <i>France.</i> —Double Louis, coined before 1786,.....	10 11	21 2	9 68 8

Names of Coins.	Weight.		Assay.		New value.		
	dw.	gr.	car.	gr.	d.	c.	m.
Louis, do.....	5	5½	21	2	4	84	3
Double Louis, coined since 1786,	9	20	21	2½	9	16	2
Louis do.....	4	22	21	2½	4	58	1
Double Napoleon, or 40 francs.,	8	7	21	2½	7	70	3
Napoleon, or 20 francs,.....	4	3½	21	2½	3	86	6
<i>Frankfort on the Main.</i> —Ducat,..	2	5¾	23	2½	2	27	9
<i>Geneva.</i> —Pistole, old,.....	4	7½	21	2	3	98	5
Pistole, new,.....	3	15¾	21	3½	3	44	6
<i>Hamburg.</i> —Ducat, doub. in pro'n.	2	5¾	23	2½	2	27	9
<i>Genoa.</i> —Séquin,.....	2	5¾	23	3½	2	30	2
<i>Hanover.</i> —George d'or,.....	4	6½	21	2½	3	99	■
Ducat,.....	2	5¾	23	3½	2	29	7
Gold Florin, double in proportion,	2		18	3½	1	69	4
<i>Holland.</i> —Double Ryder,.....	12	21	22		12	20	5
Ryder,.....	6	9	22		6	4	3
Ducat,.....	2	5¾	23	2½	2	27	5
Ten Guilder piece, 5 do. in pr'n.	4	7¾	21	2½	4	1	6
<i>Malta.</i> —Double Louis,.....	10	16	20	0¾	9	27	8
Louis,.....	5	8	20	1	4	65	3
Demi Louis,.....	2	16	20	1¾	2	34	8
* <i>Mexico.</i> —Deubloon, shares in pro.	17	9	20	3	15	53	5
<i>Milan.</i> —Séquin,.....	2	5¾	23	3	2	29	3
Doppia, or Pistole,.....	4	1½	21	3	3	80	7
Forty Lire piece, 1808,.....	8	8	21	2½	7	74	2
<i>Naples.</i> —Six Ducat piece, 1783,.	5	16	21	1¾	5	24	9
Two do. or Séquin, 1762,....	1	20½	20	1¾	1	61	3
Three do. or Oncetta, 1818,...	2	10½	23	3½	2	49	6
<i>Netherlands.</i> —Gold Lion, or 14							
Florin piece,.....	5	7½	22		5	4	6
Ten Florin piece, 1820,.....	4	7¾	21	2½	4	1	6
<i>Parma.</i> —Quadruple Pistole, double							
in proportion,.....	18	9	21		16	62	7
Pistole, or Doppia, 1787,.....	4	14	21	1	4	19	6
Do. do. 1796,.....	4	14	20	3¾	4	13	5
Maria Theresa, 1818,.....	4	3½	21	2½	3	85	1
<i>Piedmont.</i> —Pistole, coined since							
1785, half in proportion,....	5	20	21	2½	5	41	2

Names of Coins.	Weight.	Assay.	New value.				
	dw.	gr.	car.	gr.	d.	c.	m.
Sequin, half in proportion, ....	2	5 $\frac{3}{4}$	23	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2	27	9
Carolino, coined since 1785, half in proportion, ....	29	6	21	2 $\frac{3}{4}$	27	33	4
Piece of 20 francs, cal'd Marenco	4	3 $\frac{1}{4}$	20		3	56	4
<i>Poland</i> .—Ducat, ....	2	5 $\frac{3}{4}$	23	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2	27	9
* <i>Portugal</i> .—Dobraon, ....	34	12	22		32	70	6
Dobra, ....	18	6	22		17	30	1
Johannes, ....	18				17	6	4
Moidore, half in proportion, ....	6	22	21	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	6	55	7
Piece of 16 Testoons, or 1600 rees, ....	2	6	22		2	12	1
Old Crusado of 400 rees, ....	15	21	3 $\frac{5}{8}$		58	8	
New Crusado of 480 rees, ....	16 $\frac{1}{4}$	21	3 $\frac{1}{2}$		63	7	
Milree, coined in 1755, ....	19 $\frac{3}{4}$	21	3 $\frac{3}{8}$		78		
New Dobra, ....	17	6	22		16	25	3
Joanesc, double in proportion, ..	9	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	21	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	8	76	3
Half in proportion, ....	4	15	21	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	4	37	1
Piece of 12 Testoons, or 1200 rees, ....	1	16 $\frac{1}{4}$	21	3 $\frac{5}{8}$	1	57	4
Piece of 8 Testoons, or 800 rees, ....	1	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	21	3 $\frac{5}{8}$	1	12	
<i>Prussia</i> .—Ducat, 1748, ....	2	5 $\frac{3}{4}$	23	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2	27	9
Ducat, 1787, ....	2	5 $\frac{3}{4}$	23	2	2	26	7
Frederick, double, 1769, ....	8	14	21	2 $\frac{1}{4}$	7	97	5
Do. do. 1800, ....	8	14	21	2	7	95	1
Do. single, 1778, ....	4	7	21	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	99	9
Do. do. 1800, ....	4	7	21	2	3	97	5
<i>Rome</i> .—Sequin, coined since 1760, ....	2	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	23	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	2	25	
Scudo of the Republic, ....	17	0 $\frac{1}{4}$	21	2 $\frac{1}{4}$	15	80	4
<i>Russia</i> .—Ducat, 1796, ....	2	6	23	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2	29	
Ducat, 1763, ....	2	5 $\frac{3}{4}$	23	2	2	26	7
Gold Ruble, 1756, ....	1	0 $\frac{1}{2}$	22			96	7
Gold Ruble, 1799, ....	18 $\frac{3}{4}$	21	3 $\frac{3}{4}$		73	7	
Gold Poltin, 1777, ....	9	22				35	5
Imperial, 1801, ....	7	17 $\frac{1}{4}$	23	2 $\frac{1}{4}$	7	83	6
Half do. 1801, ....	3	20 $\frac{1}{2}$	23	2 $\frac{1}{4}$	3	91	3
Do. do. 1818, ....	4	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	22	0 $\frac{1}{8}$	3	94	2
<i>Sardinia</i> .—Carlino, $\frac{1}{2}$ in proportion, 10	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	21	1 $\frac{1}{4}$		9	47	

Names of Coins.	Weight.	Assay.	New value.			
	dwt.	gr.	car. gr.	d.	c.	m.
<i>Saxony</i> .—Ducat, 1784,.....	2	5 $\frac{3}{4}$	23 2	2	26	7
Ducat, 1797,.....	2	5 $\frac{3}{4}$	23 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2	27	9
Augustus, 1754,.....	4	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	21 1 $\frac{3}{8}$	3	92	7
Do. 1784,.....	4	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	21 2 $\frac{1}{4}$	3	97	4
<i>Sicily</i> .—Ounce, 1751,.....	2	20 $\frac{1}{2}$	20 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	2	50	5
Double do. 1758,.....	5	17	20 2	5	4	2
<i>*Spain</i> .—Quadruple Pistole, or Doubloon, 1772, double and single and shares in proport'n,	17	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	21 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	16	3	8
Doubloon, 1801,.....	17	9	20 3	15	53	5
Pistole, 1801,.....	4	8 $\frac{1}{4}$	20 3	3	88	4
Coronilla, Gold Dollar, or Vin- tem, 1801,.....	1	3	20 1 $\frac{1}{2}$		98	3
<i>Sweden</i> .—Ducat,.....	2	5	23 2	2	23	6
<i>Switzerland</i> .—Pistole of Helvetic Republic, 1800,.....	4	21 $\frac{1}{2}$	21 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	56	
<i>Treves</i> .—Ducat,.....	2	5 $\frac{3}{4}$	23 2	2	26	7
<i>Turkey</i> .—Séquin fonducli, of Con- stantinople, 1773,.....	2	5 $\frac{3}{4}$	19 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1	86	8
Do. 1789,.....	2	5 $\frac{3}{4}$	19 0 $\frac{3}{4}$	1	84	8
Half Misceir, 1818,.....		18 $\frac{1}{4}$	16 0 $\frac{1}{2}$		52	1
Séquin Fonducli,.....	2	5	19 1	1	83	1
Yermeebesblek,.....	3	1 $\frac{3}{4}$	22 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	2	8
<i>Tuscany</i> .—Zechino, or Séquin,....	2	5 $\frac{3}{4}$	23 3 $\frac{3}{4}$	2	30	9
Ruspone of kingdom of Etruria,	6	17 $\frac{1}{4}$	23 3 $\frac{7}{8}$	6	93	9
<i>Venice</i> .—Zechino or Séquin,shares in proportion,.....	2	6	23 3 $\frac{1}{4}$	2	31	
<i>Wurtenburg</i> .—Carolin,.....	6	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	18 2	4	89	8
Ducat,.....	2	5	23 2	2	23	7
<i>Zurich</i> .—Ducat, double and half in proportion,.....	2	5 $\frac{3}{4}$	23 2	2	26	7

\*NOTE.—The star denotes the gold coins of the countries which are made by the "Act regulating the value of certain foreign gold coins, within the United States," (see page 137,) to "pass current as money, and to be receivable in all payments, by weight, for the payment of all debts and demands, from and after the 31st day of July, 1834." The other coins are sold at a certain rate per dwt., according to their purity, and by the act of Congress, are not made a legal tender.

## ADDITIONS AND ALTERATIONS.

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### CLEVELAND.

Baxter Abraham, joiner, Academy st  
Baxter R. D. & Co. grocers & provision dealers, 17 Merwin st  
Billings H. W. (B. & Mather,) r. E. Clark's Public Square  
Bishop J. & co. dry goods merchants and grocers, Columbus st. Cleveland Centre  
Brayton Henry F. book keeper in the Bank of Cleveland, r. American House  
Cross D. W. deputy collector of customs, 39 Superior st  
Cushing E. physician and surgeon, 41 Ontario st  
FARMERS' AND MECHANICS' HOTEL, Geo. W. Sanford, Ontario st. corner Michigan st  
Gale R. & Co. grocers and provision dealers, basement of Post-Office, Superior st  
Gardner & Vincent, cabinet makers, 34 Water st  
Griffith & Standart, forwarding and commission merchants Superior Lane, corner Merwin st  
Harvey John, laborer, Rockwell st  
Hastings Samuel, (R. Gale & Co.) r. American House  
Hurd Seth T. (H. & Parish,) r. cor. High and Sheriff sts  
Ingraham Timothy, Secretary for Ohio Canal Towing Co. Ohio Canal Packet Boat Co. &c. r. Public Square  
Lane J. S. & Co. Umbrella, Parasol and Musical Instrument manufacturer, 20 Superior st  
Merwin George B. r. Public Square, corner Ontario st  
Nax Joseph, professor of music, 82 Bank st

Pratt G. W. professor of sacred music, 34 Superior st. r.  
American House

Sanford George W. proprietor of Farmers' and Mechanics'  
Hotel, Ontario st. c. Michigan st

*Dissolutions in Cleveland since the Directory was put to press.*

Gardner & Cornwall.

Griffith, Pease & Co. now Griffith & Standart.

Hood & Cary, now Joel Hood.

## OHIO CITY.

Bates C. H. mason and building contractor, Detroit st

Hall A. B. & Co. watch makers and jewellers, Detroit st.  
above Turnpike st. [See advertisement.]

Smith, Luther & Co. hard-ware merchants, &c. Tremont  
Block. [See advertisement.]

Taft William P. architect and builder, Turnpike st

### *Dissolution.*

Taintor & Hamblin, now L. W. Hamblin.

### *Forwarding and Commission Merchants, &c.*

Barstow & Co. forwarding and commission merchants,  
and agents for the Eagle Line, &c. [See advertisement.]

Tufts & Parks, forwarding and commission merchants, and  
agents for the Steam-Boat Sheldon Thompson and  
Schooners Lexington, Texas, Henry Roup, Navi-  
gator, Post-Boy and Ottaway. [See advertisement.]

Viets, Ludlow & Holmes, commission and produce mer-  
chants. [See advertisement.]

### *Principal Hotels.*

Ohio City Exchange, H. H. Wickware, Main st. c. Centre  
American House, George W. Freeman, Main st. c. Elm

Pearl Street House, — — —, Pearl st

Powell's — — —, Detroit st. corner Washington st

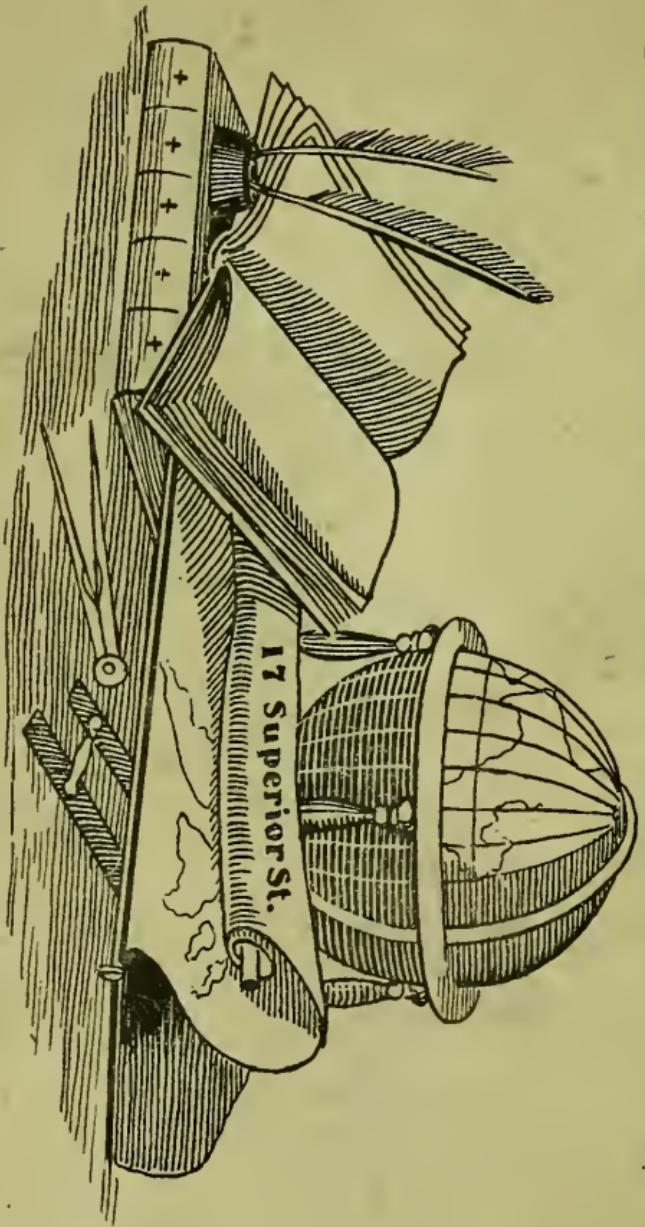
Jefferson House, Charles Murcott, Terrace st







BLANK, SCHOOL, AND MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS,  
JOB PRINTING & BOOK BINDING.



**SANFORD & LOTT,**

Have removed from 5 Superior-Lane, to 17 Superior-Street, three doors west of the Franklin-House.

























Deacidified using the Bookkeeper process.  
Neutralizing agent: Magnesium Oxide  
Treatment Date: Dec. 2004

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